

# **Spanish Colonization of the Philippines**

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- Age of Exploration
- Portugal & Spain
- Treaty of Tordesillas
- Christopher Columbus
- 3 G's- Gold, God and Glory
- Magellan

- September 1519
  - Antonio Pigafetta
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- Spices
  - Moluccas
  - Magellan's Strait
  - Pacific Ocean
  - Guam









- March 16, 1521
- Homonhon → Limasawa → Cebu
- ~~Blood compact, First mass, claimed the islands~~
- Humabon
- First Baptism
- Battle of Mactan
- Search for Spice Island
- Victoria













*Magellan's Kiosk  
Philippines*



## FERDINAND MAGELLAN

### First Voyage Around the World



- Garcia Joffre de Loaisa (1525)
- Sebastian Cabot (1526)
- Alvaro de Saavedra (1527)
- Ruy Lopez de Villalobos (1542)
- Miguel Lopez de Legazpi (1564)
- Colonization
- Cebu, The first Spanish Settlement
- Panay, The second Spanish Settlement
- Manila, The most distinguished and ever loyal city
- The conquests of Luzon





# INTRODUCTION OF COLONIAL INSTITUTIONS

- Colonial Institutions
- Reduccion comes from the word reducir meaning to resettle
- Bajo el son de la campana
- ~~Remontados, cimarones, ladrones monteses, malhechores or tulisanes~~
- Encomienda
- Encomenderos
- Tribute
- Polo y servicios
- Falla
- Bandala
- Abuses committed by the friars in the Philippines







