

Skillbox

/ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫЙ КУРС

# Протокол HTTP



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# HTTP-заголовки

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# **HTTP-заголовки**

## 1. Request headers

## **HTTP-заголовки**

1. Request headers
2. Response headers

## **HTTP-заголовки**

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2. Response headers
3. General headers

## **HTTP-заголовки**

1. Request headers
2. Response headers
3. General headers
4. Entity headers

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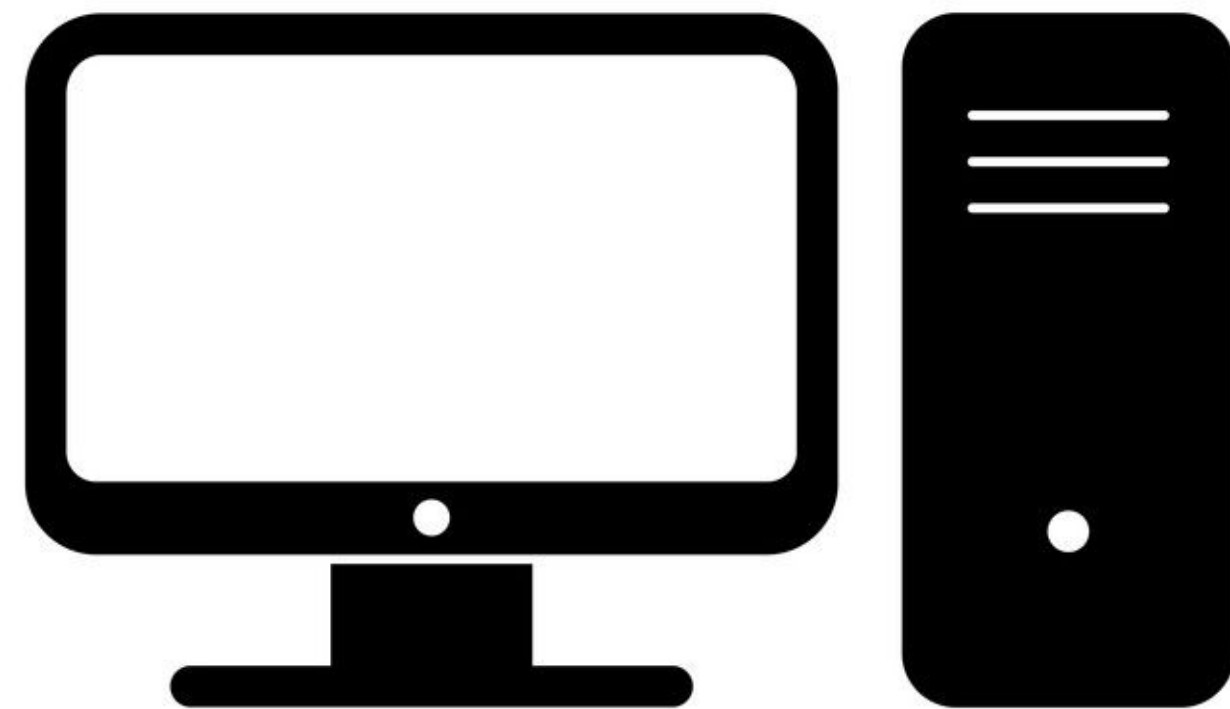
# Cookies



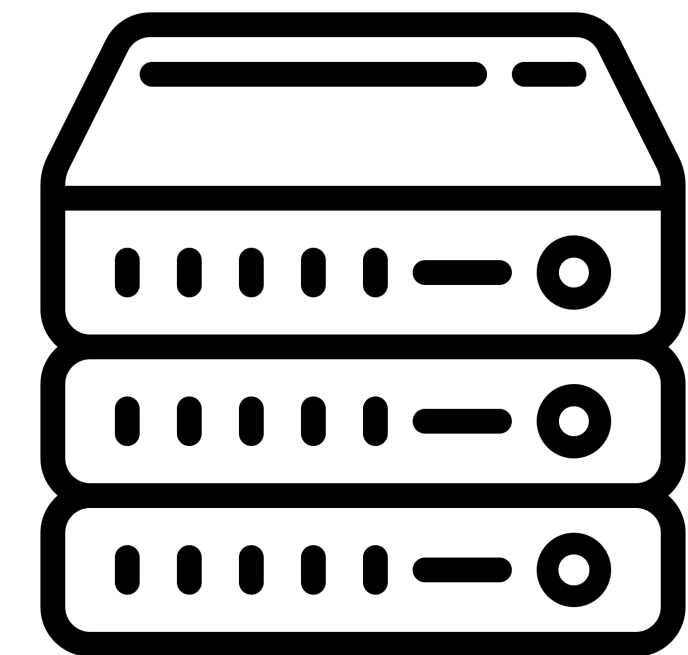
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# Cookies

Клиент



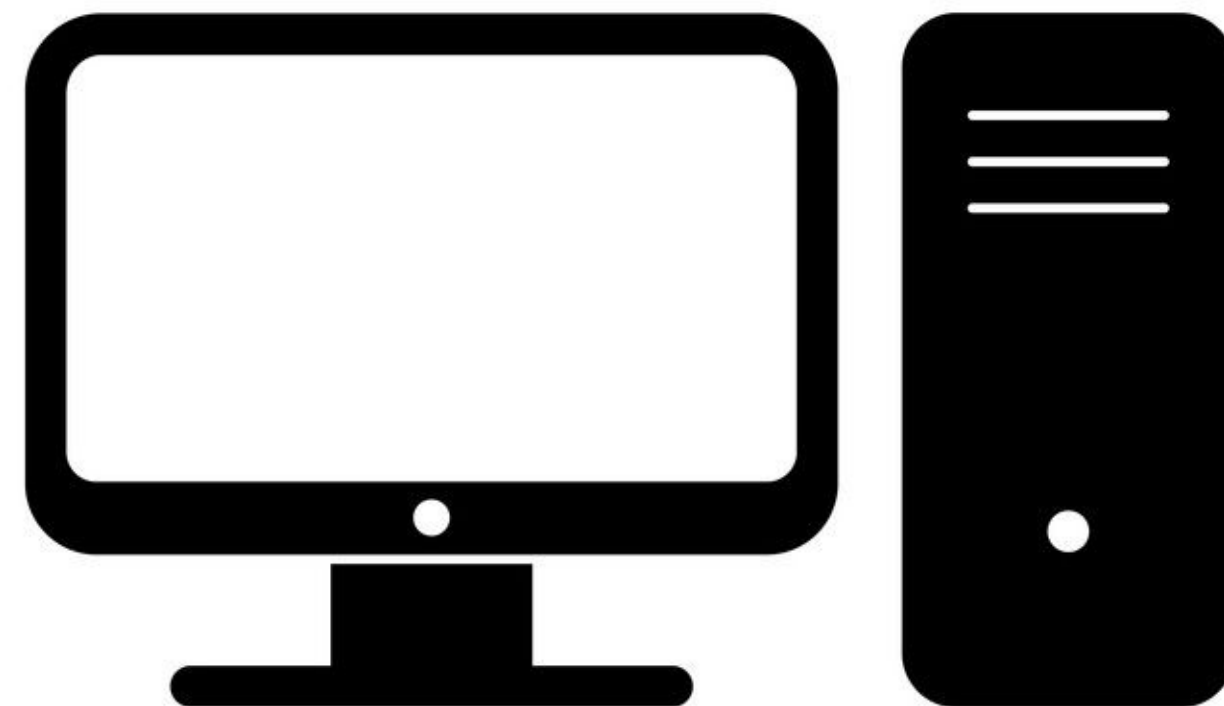
Сервер



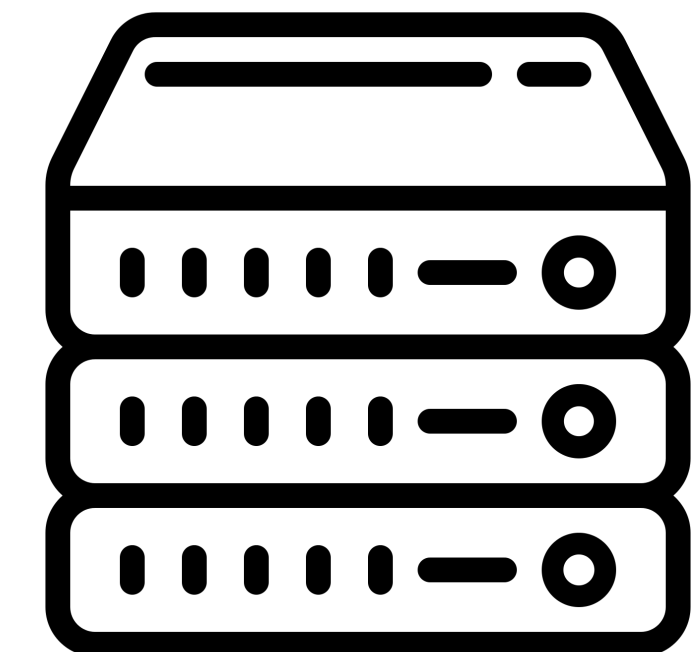
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# Cookies

Клиент



Сервер



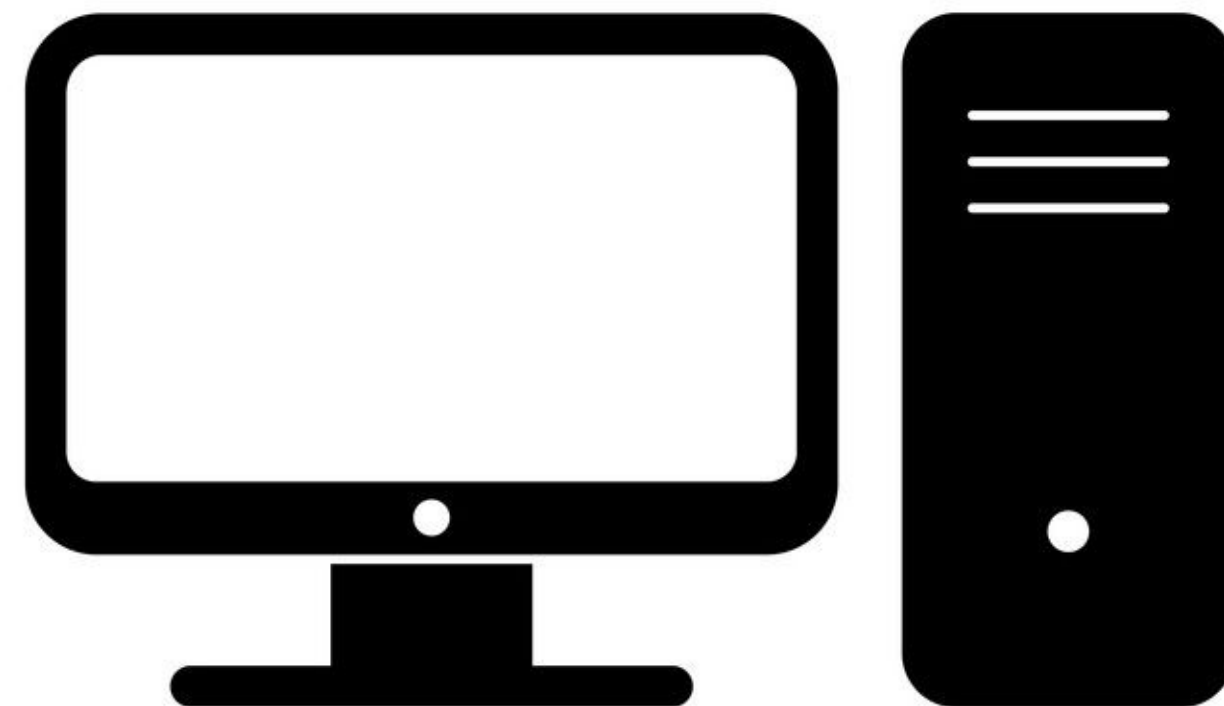
Set-Cookie: sessionId=f2c5e8bfcae8



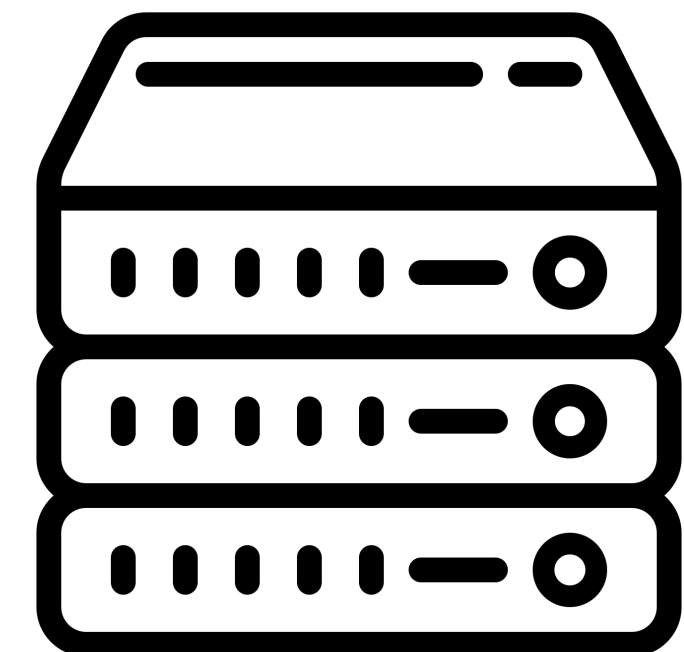
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# Cookies

Клиент



Сервер



Set-Cookie: sessionId=f2c5e8bfcae8



Cookie: sessionId=f2c5e8bfcae8



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## Cookies

```
Set-Cookie: id=a671cefd1452daef; Expires=Wed, 08 Apr  
2020 07:28:00 GMT
```

```
Cookie: id=a671cefd1452daef; __yclid=6321839;
```

## Set-Cookie

```
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; Expires=<date>  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; Max-Age=<non-zero-digit>  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; Domain=<domain-value>  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; Path=<path-value>  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; Secure  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; HttpOnly  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; SameSite=Strict  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; SameSite=Lax  
Set-Cookie: <name>=<value>; SameSite=None
```

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# Message Body Properties

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## Message Body Properties

Content-Length: 12390

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## **Message Body Properties**

Content-Length: 12390

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8



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## Message Body Properties

Content-Length: 12390

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Content-Encoding: gzip

Skillbox

## Message Body Properties

Content-Length: 12390

Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

Content-Encoding: gzip

Content-Language: ru-RU

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## **Redirect**

Location: `/new-location/index.html`

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# Request Context Headers

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# Request Context Headers

Host: yandex.ru

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## **Request Context Headers**

Host: `yandex.ru`

Referer: `https://www.yandex.ru/search`

## Request Context Headers

Host: yandex.ru

Referer: https://www.yandex.ru/search

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 ...

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# Response Context Headers



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## **Response Context Headers**

`Allow: GET, POST, HEAD`

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## **Response Context Headers**

`Allow: GET, POST, HEAD`

`Server: Apache/2.4.2 (Unix)`

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# Range Headers

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## Range Headers

Accept-Ranges: bytes

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## Range Headers

Accept-Ranges: bytes

Range: bytes=100-120, 170-2690, 67000-

## Range Headers

Accept-Ranges: bytes

Range: bytes=100-120, 170-2690, 67000-

If-Range: Wed, 08 Apr 2020 09:35:00 GMT

## Range Headers

Accept-Ranges: bytes

Range: bytes=100-120, 170-2690, 67000-

If-Range: Wed, 08 Apr 2020 09:35:00 GMT

Content-Range: bytes 200-1000

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# Другие HTTP-заголовки



## **Другие HTTP-заголовки**

- Authentication headers

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- Authentication headers
- Caching headers

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- Authentication headers
- Caching headers
- Conditional headers

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- Authentication headers
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- Connection management headers

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