/ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНЫЙ КУРС

Протокол НТТР

Протокол НТТР. Запрос и ответ

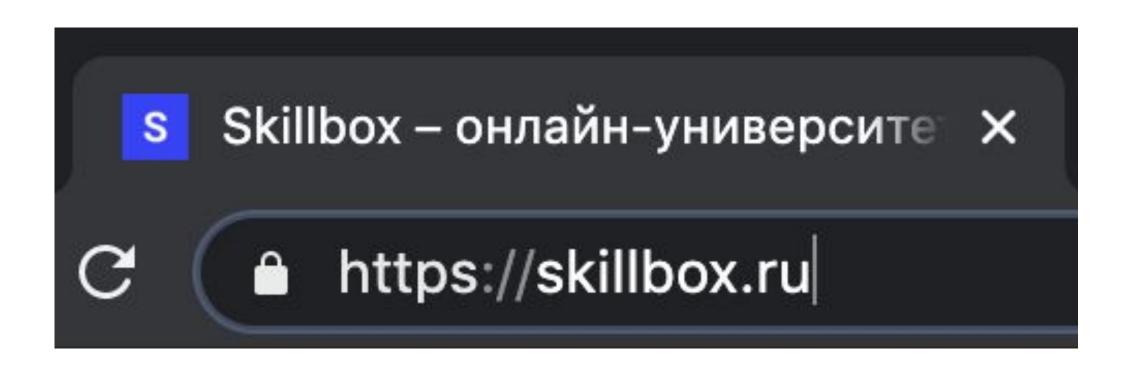
HTTP (HyperText Transfer Protocol)

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Протокол передачи данных между клиентом и сервером.

Является основным протоколом взаимодействия с веб-сайтами.

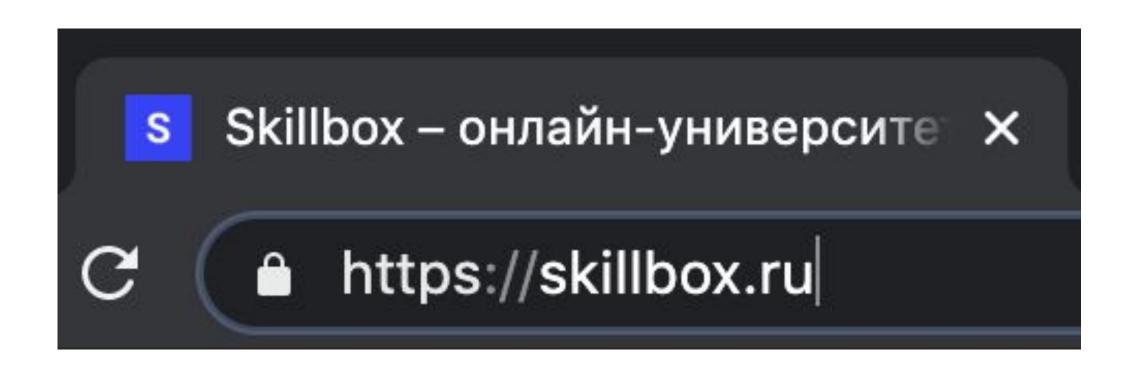
Запрос и ответ

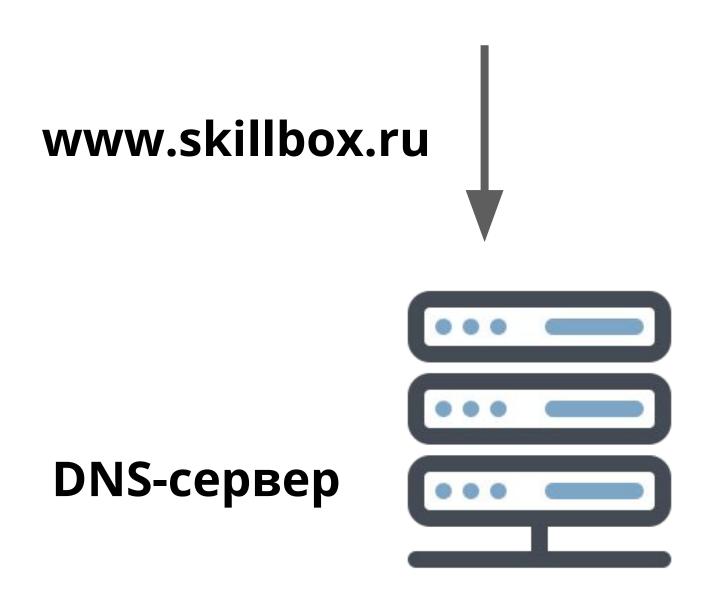


Сервер



Запрос и ответ

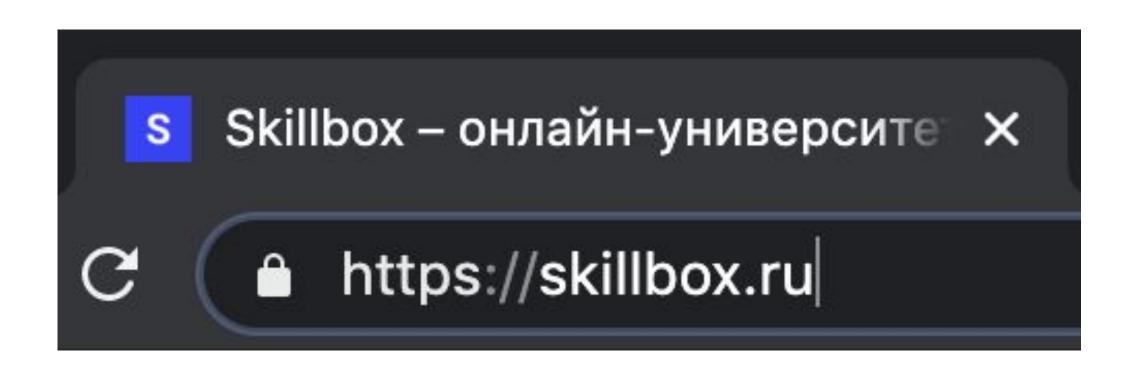


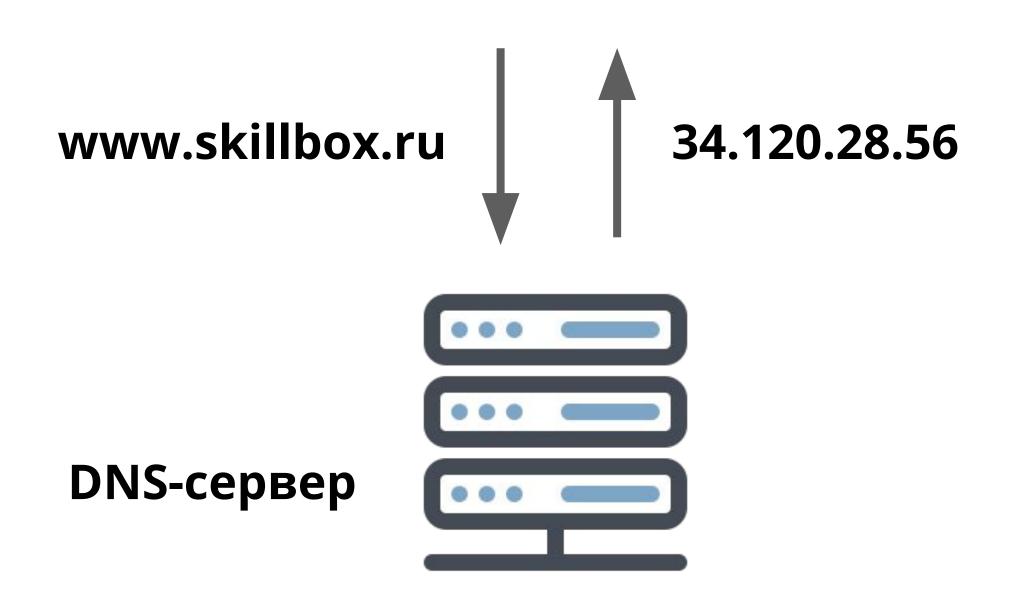


Сервер



Запрос и ответ

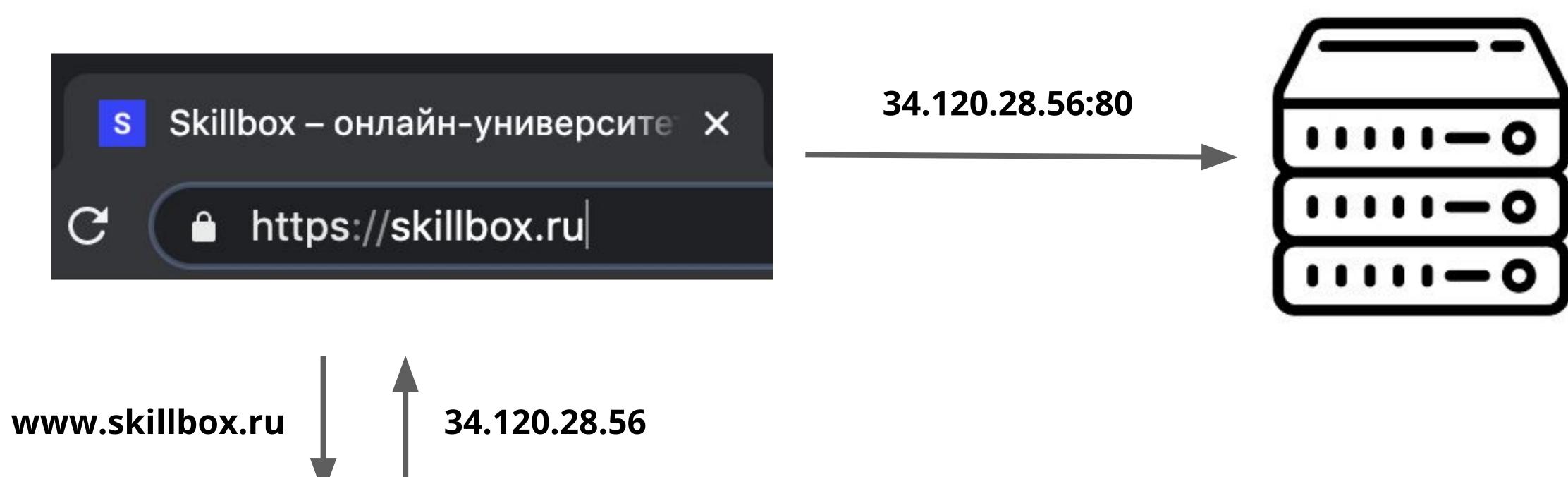




Сервер



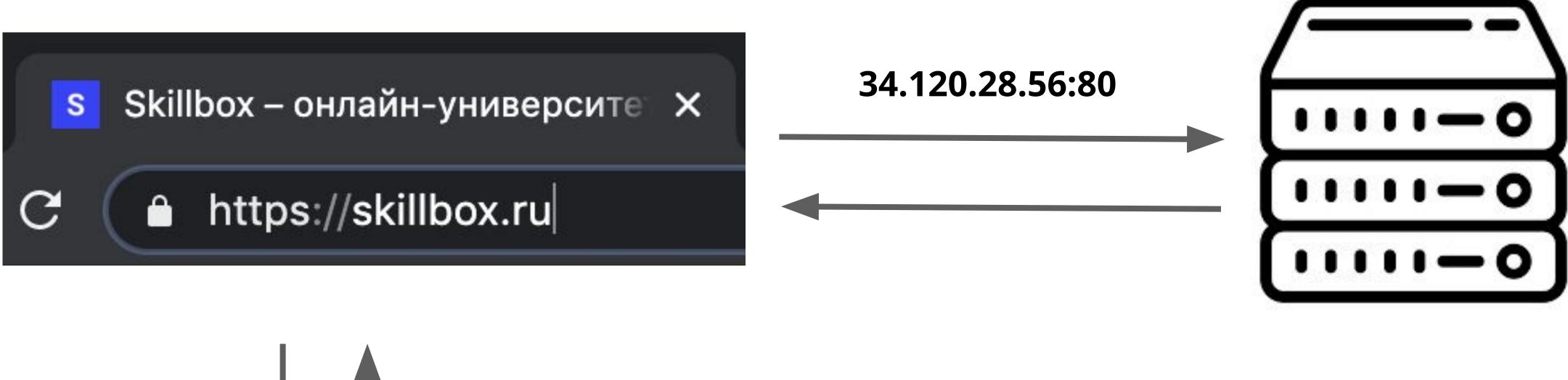
Запрос и ответ



Сервер

DNS-cepsep

Запрос и ответ

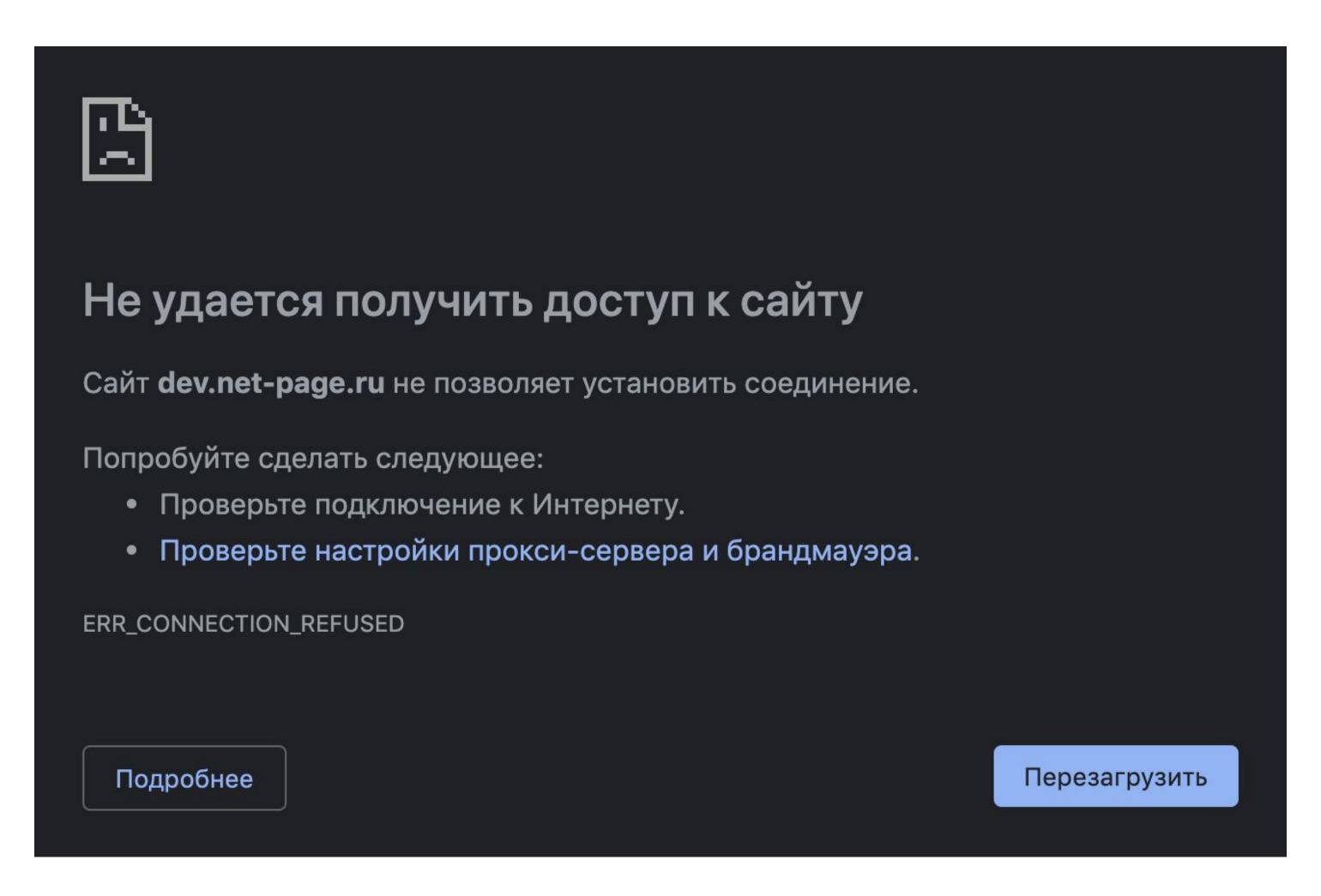


Сервер

www.skillbox.ru 34.120.28.56

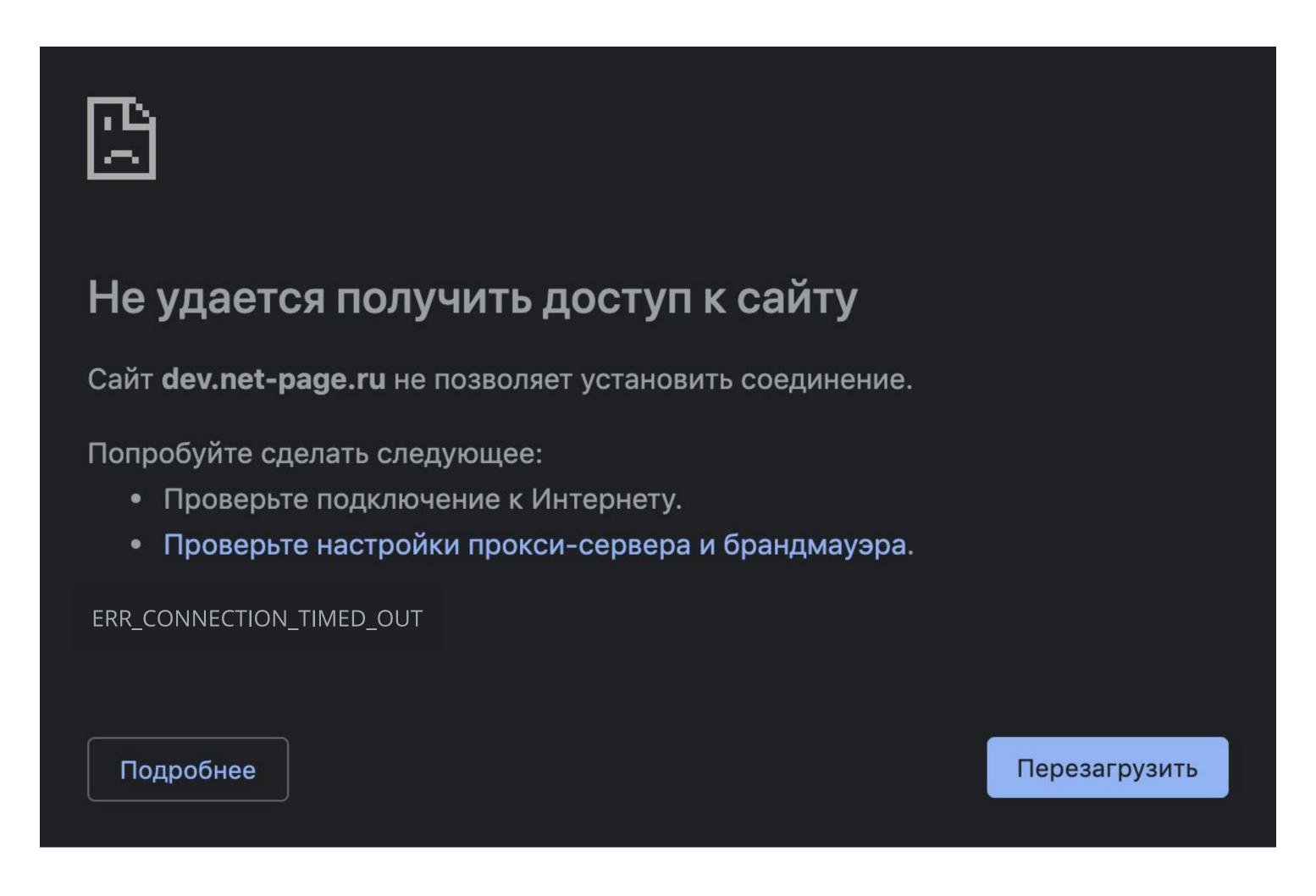
DNS-сервер

Запрос и ответ



ERR CONNECTION REFUSED

Запрос и ответ

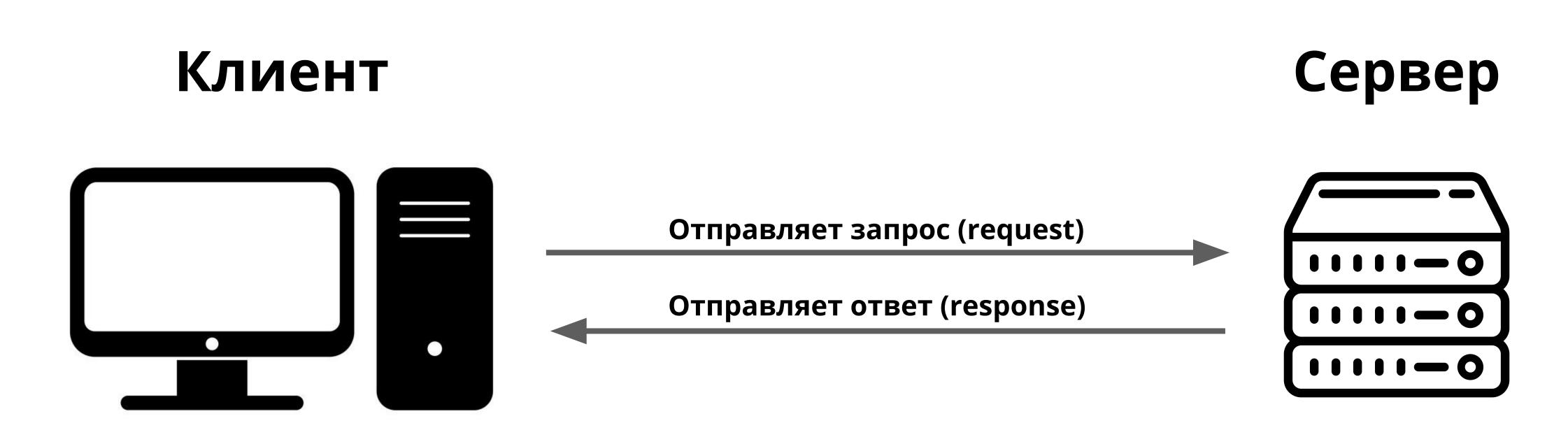


ERR_CONNECTION_REFUSED
ERR CONNECTION TIMED OUT

Запрос и ответ



Запрос и ответ



HTTP-запрос (request)

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POST /index.html HTTP/1.1

```
Host: skillbox.ru
```

```
Accept: image/gif, image/jpeg, */*
```

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

Accept-Language: ru-RU, ru

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0

text=PHP&mode=full

HTTP-запрос (request)

```
POST /index.html HTTP/1.1 ← request line
Host: skillbox.ru
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POST /index.html HTTP/1.1
Host: skillbox.ru
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                                        headers
Accept-Language: ru-RU, ru
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0
text=PHP&mode=fill
```

HTTP-запрос (request)

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request line
POST /index.html HTTP/1.1
Host: skillbox.ru
Accept: image/gif, image/jpeg, */*
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
                                        headers
Accept-Language: ru-RU, ru
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0
                                        empty line
text=PHP&mode=full
```

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Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

Accept-Language: ru-RU, ru

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0

text=PHP&mode=full

request message

Строка запроса (request line)

GET /index.html HTTP/1.1

method

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method URI = uniform resource identifier

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URI = uniform resource identifier

protocol version

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GET /index.html HTTP/1.1

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URI = uniform resource identifier

protocol version

символ переноса строки

Заголовок запроса (request header)

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0

Заголовок запроса (request header)

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parameter (key)

Заголовок запроса (request header)

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0

parameter (key)

value

Тело запроса (request body)

• Пустое (может отсутствовать)

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- Параметры запроса (данные формы)

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• ...

HTTP-ответ (response)

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```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Tue, 31 Mar 2020 09:23:35 GMT
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Server: nginx/1.16.1 (Ubuntu)
ETag: "1b873-QCXtoIDHCmRH5kCo9rL9+w"
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.6.40
<h1>Main page</h1>
```

```
—— status line
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
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Первая строка ответа (status line)

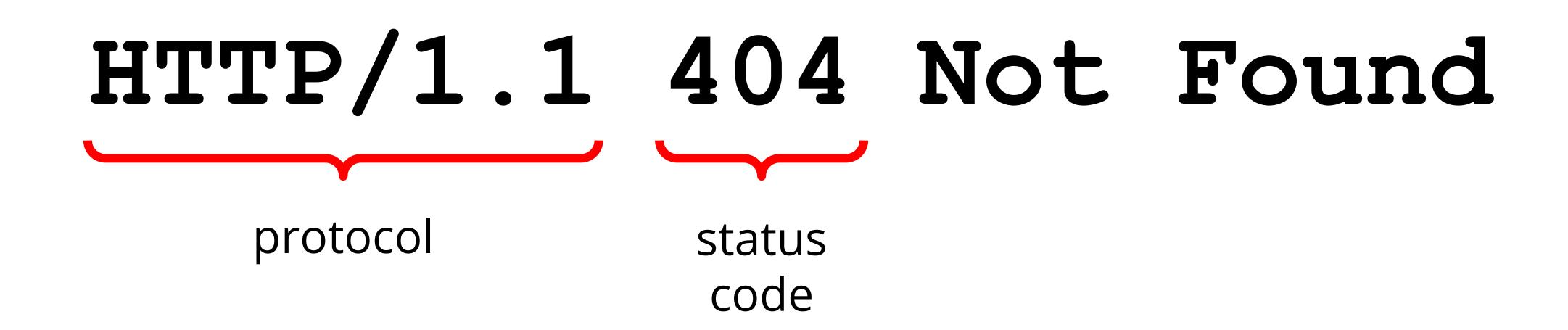
HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found

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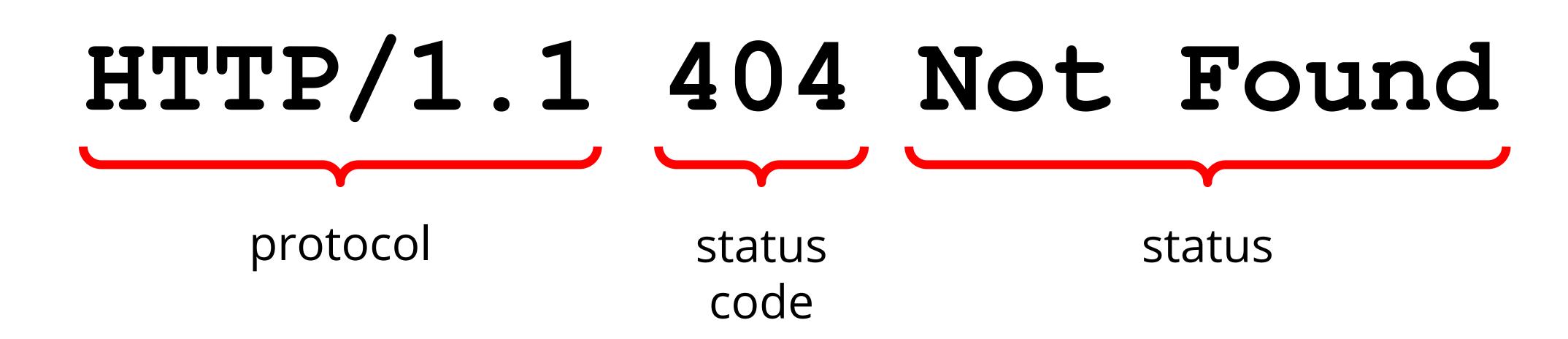
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protocol

Первая строка ответа (status line)



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HyperText Transfer Protocol

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