PROIECT BD

Sistem gestionare stoc magazin -COMPONENTE PC-

Proiect realizat de:

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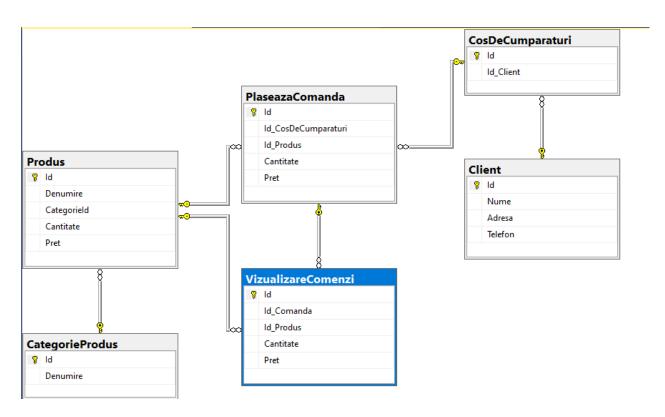
1. Descrierea proiectului

Baza de date MagazinStoc are ca scop gestionarea eficientă a unui magazin specializat în vânzarea de componente pentru calculatoare/electronice. Aceasta oferă funcționalități pentru urmărirea stocului, plasarea și gestionarea comenzilor, precum și administrarea informațiilor despre clienți.

2. Identificarea dependetelor functionale

Baza de date este în forma normală BCNF, deoarece fiecare tabel conține o coloană ID, asigurând astfel existența unei identificări unice pentru fiecare înregistrare în tabel.

3. Diagrama



4. Definirea tabelelor si administrarea acestora.

a) Creearea tabelelor:

```
□ CREATE TABLE CategorieProdus (
      Id INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY(1,1),
      Denumire NVARCHAR(255) NOT NULL
 );
CREATE TABLE Produs (
      Id INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY(1,1),
      Denumire NVARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
      CategorieId INT,
      Cantitate INT NOT NULL,
      Pret DECIMAL(10,2) NOT NULL,
      FOREIGN KEY (CategorieId) REFERENCES CategorieProdus(]
 );
Id INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY(1,1),
      Nume NVARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
      Adresa NVARCHAR(255),
      Telefon NVARCHAR(15)
 );
∃CREATE TABLE CosDeCumparaturi (
    Id INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY(1,1),
    Id_Client INT,
    FOREIGN KEY (Id_Client) REFERENCES Client(Id)
İCREATE TABLE PlaseazaComanda (
    Id INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY(1,1),
    Id_CosDeCumparaturi INT,
    Id_Produs INT,
    Cantitate INT,
    FOREIGN KEY (Id_CosDeCumparaturi) REFERENCES CosDeCumparaturi(Id),
    FOREIGN KEY (Id_Produs) REFERENCES Produs(Id)
 );
☐CREATE TABLE VizualizareComenzi (
    Id INT PRIMARY KEY IDENTITY(1,1),
    Id_Comanda INT,
    Id_Produs INT,
    Cantitate INT,
    {\tt FOREIGN\ KEY\ (Id\_Comanda)\ REFERENCES\ PlaseazaComanda(Id),}
    FOREIGN KEY (Id_Produs) REFERENCES Produs(Id)
);
```

b) Modificarea tabelelor:

```
-- Adaugam atributul "Pret" fiindca am uitat de el :(

3ALTER TABLE PlaseazaComanda
ADD Pret DECIMAL(10,2);

-- Actualizam atributul 'Pret' în 'PlaseazaComanda' cu suma totală pentru fiecare comandă

3UPDATE PC

SET
PC.Pret = P.Pret * PC.Cantitate
FROM
PlaseazaComanda PC

JOIN
Produs P ON PC.Id_Produs = P.Id;
```

c) Administrarea tabelelor:

```
--Trunchiere

TRUNCATE TABLE VizualizareComenzi;

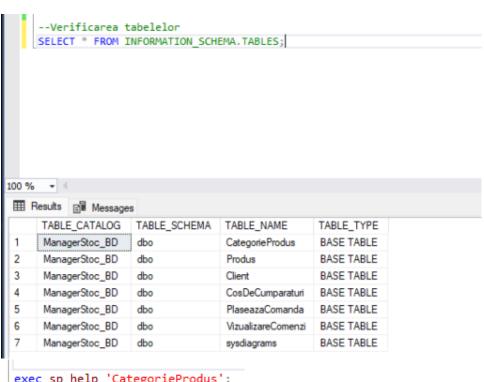
-- Redenumire in categorieProdus

exec sp_rename 'CategorieProdus', 'categorieProdus';

-- Redenumire la forma ei normala.

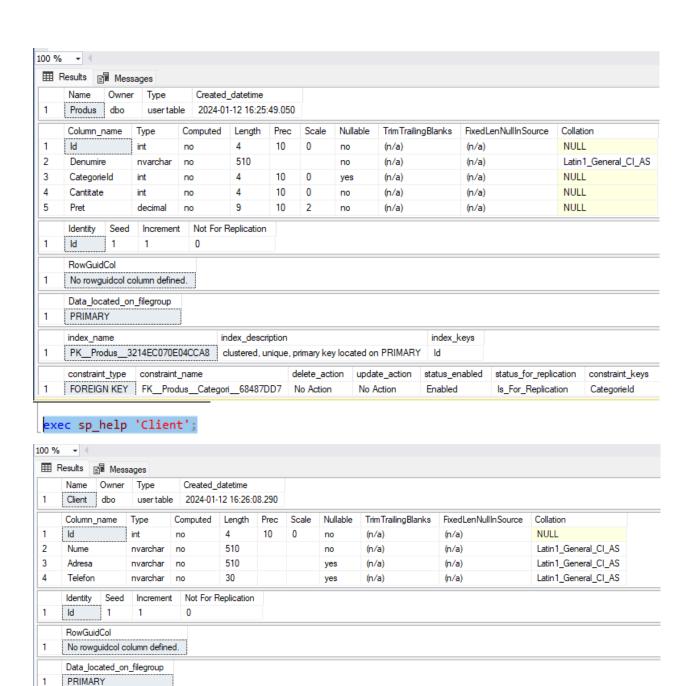
exec sp_rename 'categorieProdus', 'CategorieProdus';
```

5. Verificarea tabelele create



exec sp_help 'CategorieProdus';

		ages	_		1							
	Name	Owner	Туре	Created_								
	Categorie Produs dbo user table		2024-01-12 16:25:42.037									
	Column_name	Туре	Computed	Length	Prec	Scale	Nullable	Trim Trailing Bl	anks Fix	edLenNullInSourc	e Collation	
	ld	int	no	4	10	0	no	(n/a)	(n/	(a)	NULL	
	Denumire	nvarchar	no	510			no	(n/a)	(n/	(a)	Latin 1_General_C	CI_AS
_	Identity Seed	Increment	Not For F	Replication								
	ld 1	1	0	юриосион								
	J											
	RowGuidCol											
	RowGuidCol No rowguidcol co	olumn define	d.									
			d.									
	No rowguidcol co		d.									
	No rowguidcol co			index_desc	cription				index_key	S		
	No rowguidcol co	_filegroup				primary ke	ey located o	on PRIMARY	index_key	S		
	No rowguidcol co Data_located_or PRIMARY index_name	_filegroup 3214EC071A		clustered,		primary ke	ey located o		ld		status_for_replication	constraint_key
	No rowguidcol co Data_located_on PRIMARY index_name PKCategori	_filegroup 3214EC071A	A4F0DBE	clustered,	unique,				ld _action s		status_for_replication (n/a)	constraint_key



index_keys

(n/a)

delete_action update_action status_enabled status_for_replication constraint_keys

(n/a)

(n/a)

index_description

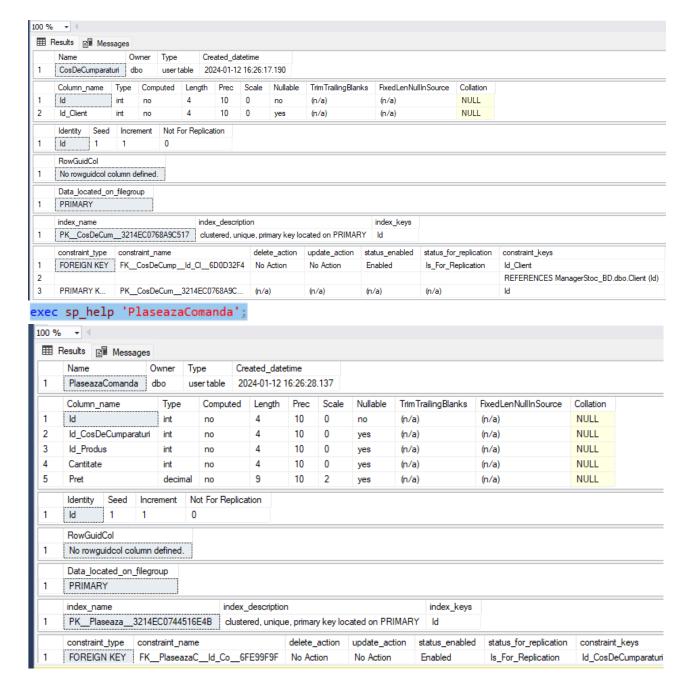
PK_Client_3214EC07303B4C71 clustered, unique, primary key located on PRIMARY Id

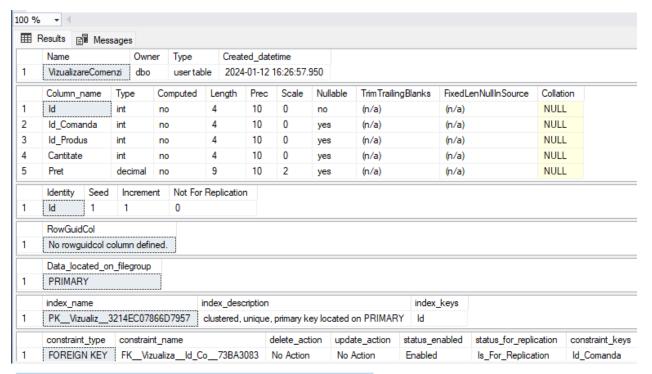
constraint_name

PRIMARY KEY (clustered) PK_Client_3214EC07303B4C71 (n/a)

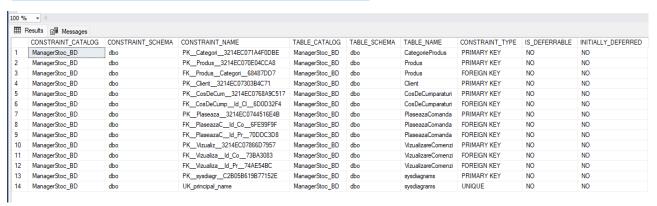
index name

constraint_type





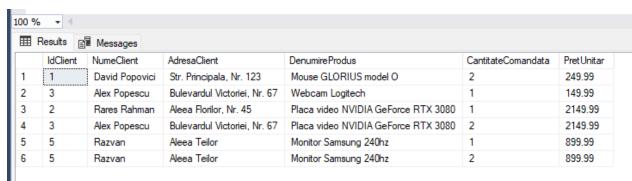
select * from INFORMATION_SCHEMA.TABLE_CONSTRAINTS;



6. Definirea de obiecte ale bazei de date:

Vederi:(creare, modificare, stergere)

```
-- VEDERI pentru a afisa informatii despre clienti, comenzile lor si produsele comandate respectiv pretul produselor.
CREATE VIEW VizualizareClientiComenzi AS
 SELECT
    C.Id AS IdClient,
    C.Nume AS NumeClient,
     C.Adresa AS AdresaClient,
     P.Denumire AS DenumireProdus,
    PC.Cantitate AS CantitateComandata,
    P.Pret AS PretUnitar
FROM
    Client C
JOTN
     CosDeCumparaturi CC ON C.Id = CC.Id_Client
    PlaseazaComanda PC ON CC.Id = PC.Id_CosDeCumparaturi
    Produs P ON PC.Id_Produs = P.Id;
select * from VizualizareClientiComenzi;
```



```
2)
    🖆 -- modificam vederea pentru a afisa doar comenzile plasate de catre clientii care sunt domiciliati la adresa "Aleea Te:
     -- Modificarea vederii pentru a afișa doar comenzile plasate de pe strada "Aleea Teilor".
    ALTER VIEW VizualizareClientiComenzi AS
     SELECT
         C.Id AS IdClient,
         C.Nume AS NumeClient.
         C.Adresa AS AdresaClient.
         P.Denumire AS DenumireProdus,
         PC.Cantitate AS CantitateComandata,
         P.Pret AS PretUnitar
     FROM
         Client C
         CosDeCumparaturi CC ON C.Id = CC.Id_Client
         PlaseazaComanda PC ON CC.Id = PC.Id CosDeCumparaturi
     JOIN
         Produs P ON PC.Id_Produs = P.Id
     WHERE
         C.Adresa LIKE '%Aleea Teilor%';
100 % -
 Results Messages
     IdClient NumeClient AdresaClient DenumireProdus
                                                     CantitateComandata PretUnitar
          Razvan
    5
                       Aleea Teilor Monitor Samsung 240hz 1
 2
      5
             Razvan
                        Aleea Teilor Monitor Samsung 240hz 2
                                                                      899.99
```

```
-- Stergerea vederii
    DROP VIEW VizualizareClientiComenzi;
100 % + 4
Messages
  Commands completed successfully.
   Completion time: 2024-01-12T18:12:04.5222878+02:00
```

Secvente:(creare,afisare,stergere):

```
1)

□ --SECVENTA

        --creearea secventelor produs, client
       ☐ CREATE SEQUENCE Seq_Produs_Id
             START WITH 1
             INCREMENT BY 1
             MINVALUE 1
             MAXVALUE 1000000
             CYCLE;
       CREATE SEQUENCE Seq_Client_Id
             START WITH 1
             INCREMENT BY 1
             MINVALUE 1
             MAXVALUE 1000000
             CYCLE;
   100 % ▼ <
   Messages
      Commands completed successfully.
       Completion time: 2024-01-12T18:14:08.6263113+02:00
    SELECT name, type,type_desc, start_value, increment, current_value, minimum_value, maximum_value, is_cycling from sys.sequences;
100 % + 4
 Results Messages
              type type_desc
                                 start_value increment current_value minimum_value maximum_value is_cycling
    Seq_Produs_ld SO SEQUENCE_OBJECT 1
                                                                  1000000
    Seq_Client_Id SO SEQUENCE_OBJECT 1
                                                                   1000000
```



Afisarea secventelor dupa stergerea secventei produs:

```
--afisarea secventelor
|--afisarea secventelor
|--afis
```

- Indecsi(creare, verificare, stergere):

```
The state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the state of the s
```

2)

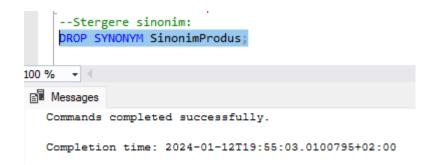
```
-- verificare index:
   SELECT *
         FROM sys.indexes
         WHERE object_id = OBJECT_ID('Produs')
            AND name = 'IndiceCantitateProdus'
         PRINT 'Indicele pentru Cantitate în Tabela Produs exista.';
         PRINT 'Indicele pentru Cantitate în Tabela Produs nu exista.';
100 % + <

    Messages

   Indicele pentru Cantitate în Tabela Produs exista.
   Completion time: 2024-01-12T19:51:10.9796144+02:00
3)
      --stergere index:
      DROP INDEX Produs.IndiceCantitateProdus;
 100 % - 4
  Messages
    Commands completed successfully.
    Completion time: 2024-01-12T19:51:27.3983100+02:00
```

Sinonime(creare,verificare,stergere):

```
1)
      --creare sinonim:
      CREATE SYNONYM SinonimProdus FOR Produs;
100 % - <
 Commands completed successfully.
    Completion time: 2024-01-12T19:54:22.8830043+02:00
2)
     --Confirmare sinonim:
   IF OBJECT_ID('SinonimProdus', 'SN') IS NOT NULL
         PRINT 'Sinonimul pentru Tabelul Produs exista.';
         PRINT 'Sinonimul pentru Tabelul Produs nu exista.';
100 %
 Messages
   Sinonimul pentru Tabelul Produs exista.
   Completion time: 2024-01-12T19:54:49.5083716+02:00
```



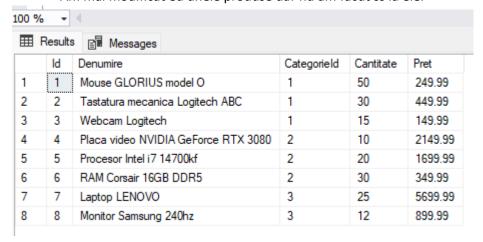
7. Comenzi de prelucrare asupra datelor:

-inserari, modificari, trigger (de completare automata a tabelei vizualizare comenzi)

```
INSERT INTO CategorieProdus (Denumire) VALUES ('Periferice'), ('Componente'), ('Electronice');
SELECT * from CategorieProdus;
100 % ▼ <
Results 📳 Messages
          Denumire
          Periferice
 2
      2
          Componente
 3
      3
          Electronice
INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
    ('Mouse GLORIUS model 0', 1, 50, 49.99);
]INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
    ('Tastatura mecanica Logitech ABC', 1, 30, 99.99);
]INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
    ('Webcam Logitech', 1, 15, 79.99);
]INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
    ('Placa video NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3080', 2, 10, 699.99);
]INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
    ('Procesor Intel i7 14700kf', 2, 20, 499.99);
]INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
    ('RAM Corsair 16GB DDR5', 2, 30, 149.99);
]INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
    ('Laptop LENOVO', 3, 25, 129.99);
```

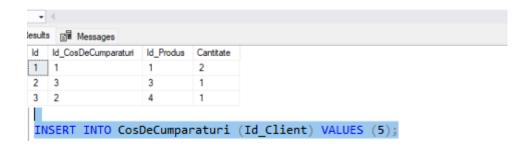
```
('Procesor Intel i7 14700kt', 2, 20, 499.99);
INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
     ('RAM Corsair 16GB DDR5', 2, 30, 149.99);
INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
     ('Laptop LENOVO', 3, 25, 129.99);
INSERT INTO Produs (Denumire, CategorieId, Cantitate, Pret) VALUES
     ('Monitor Samsung 240hz', 3, 12, 179.99);
SELECT * FROM Produs;
100 % → <
 Results Messages
          Denumire
                                           Categorield
                                                      Cantitate
                                                               Pret
      1
          Mouse GLORIUS model O
                                           1
                                                      50
                                                                49.99
 2
                                                                99.99
          Tastatura mecanica Logitech ABC
                                                      30
 3
                                                      15
                                                                79.99
      3
          Webcam Logitech
                                           1
 4
          Placa video NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3080
                                           2
                                                      10
                                                                699.99
 5
      5
          Procesor Intel i7 14700kf
                                           2
                                                      20
                                                                499.99
                                           2
 6
          RAM Corsair 16GB DDR5
                                                      30
                                                                149.99
      6
          Laptop LENOVO
                                           3
                                                      25
                                                                129.99
                                           3
 8
          Monitor Samsung 240hz
                                                      12
                                                                179.99
UPDATE Produs set Pret = 899.99 where Denumire = 'Monitor Samsung 240hz';
UPDATE Produs set Pret = 5699.99 where Denumire = 'Laptop LENOVO';
UPDATE Produs set Pret = 1699.99 where Denumire = 'Procesor Intel i7 14700kf';
UPDATE Produs set Pret = 349.99 where Id = 6;
```

- Am mai modificat eu unele produse dar nu am facut ss la ele.



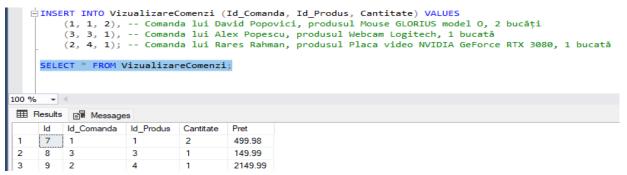
```
INSERT INTO Client (Nume, Adresa, Telefon) VALUES
     ('David Popovici', 'Str. Principală, Nr. 123', '0712345678'),
     ('Rares Rahman', 'Aleea Florilor, Nr. 45', '0723456789'),
('Alex Popescu', 'Bulevardul Victoriei, Nr. 67', '0734567890');
select * from Client;
Results 📳 Messages
 ld
                      Adresa
                                                 Telefon
 1
      David Popovici
                       Str. Principala, Nr. 123
                                                 0712345678
 2
      Rares Rahman
                       Aleea Florilor, Nr. 45
                                                 0723456789
 3
      Alex Popescu
                       Bulevardul Victoriei, Nr. 67
                                                 0734567890
insert into Client(Nume, Adresa, Telefon) VALUES ('Razvan', 'Aleea Teilor', '0773345356');
 Results 📳 Messages
       ld
            Nume
                             Adresa
                                                       Telefon
       1
            David Popovici
                             Str. Principala, Nr. 123
                                                       0712345678
 1
 2
                             Aleea Florilor, Nr. 45
            Rares Rahman
                                                       0723456789
 3
            Alex Popescu
        3
                             Bulevardul Victoriei, Nr. 67
                                                       0734567890
 4
                             Aleea Teilor
        5
            Razvan
                                                       0773345356
INSERT INTO CosDeCumparaturi (Id_Client) VALUES (3);
INSERT INTO PlaseazaComanda (Id_CosDeCumparaturi, Id_Produs, Cantitate) VALUES
    (1, 1, 2), -- David Popovici comandă 2 bucăți de Mouse GLORIUS model O
    (3, 3, 1), -- Alex Popescu comandă 1 bucată de Webcam Logitech
    (2, 4, 1); -- Rares Rahman comandă 1 bucată de Placa video NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3080
```

SELECT * FROM PlaseazaComanda;



Cosul de cumparaturi actualizat dupa inserarea unui nou client (id=5)

	ld	Id_Client
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	2
5	8	5

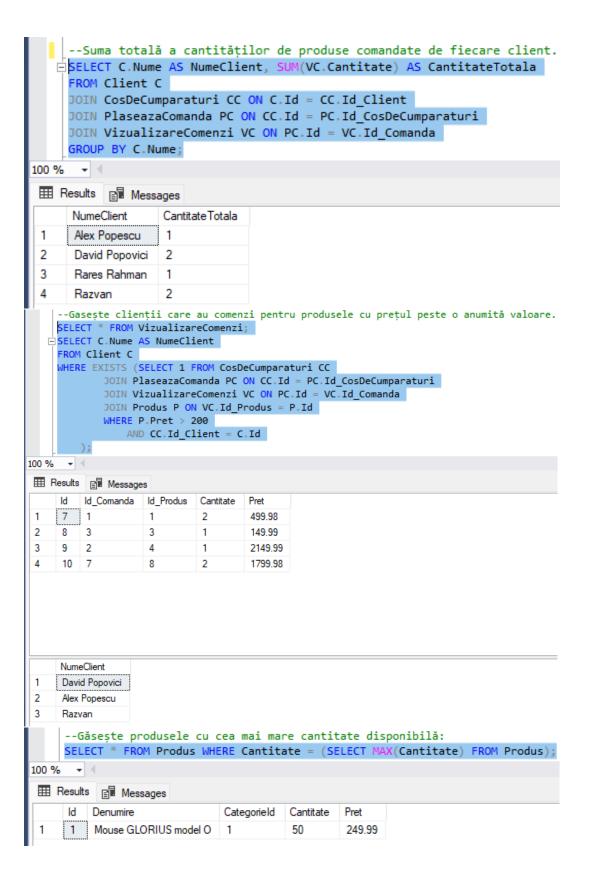


Aici am utilizat trigger-ul si am testat daca functioneaza. Din cate putem observa am plasat comanda iar triggerul a preluat datele din functia "PlaseazaComanda" si a inserat in tabela "VizualizareComenzi" id-ul comenzii, id-ul produsului si

cantitatea.->

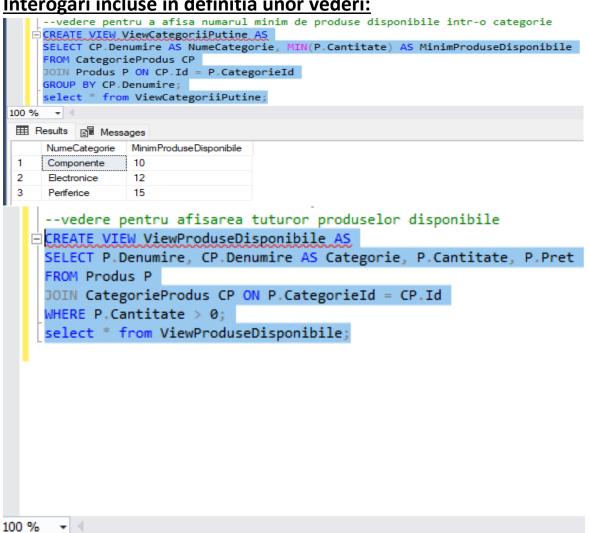
```
-- trigger ce completeaza automat in vizualizare comenzi cu informatii despre comanda atunci cand un client plaseaza comanda.
   CREATE TRIGGER TriggerPlaseazaComanda
    ON PlaseazaComanda
    AFTER INSERT
    AS
   BEGIN
   ☐ INSERT INTO VizualizareComenzi (Id_Comanda, Id_Produs, Cantitate)
        SELECT Id, Id_Produs, Cantitate
        FROM inserted;
    END;
     INSERT INTO PlaseazaComanda (Id_CosDeCumparaturi, Id_Produs, Cantitate) VALUES (8, 8, 2);
    select * from VizualizareComenzi;
100 % +
Results Messages
     Id Id_Comanda Id_Produs Cantitate Pret
1 7 1 1 2
2 8 3 3 1
3 9 2 4 1
                                   499.98
                                   149.99
                  4 1 2190.02
2 1799.98
   9 2
10 7
           8
```

8. Interogari asupra tabelelor:



```
--Găsește clienții care au plasat comenzi pentru produsele din categoria "Electronice":
     select * from VizualizareComenzi;
   SELECT DISTINCT C.Nume FROM Client C
     JOIN CosDeCumparaturi CC ON C.Id = CC.Id_Client
     JOIN PlaseazaComanda PC ON CC.Id = PC.Id_CosDeCumparaturi
     JOIN Produs P ON PC.Id_Produs = P.Id
     JOIN CategorieProdus CP ON P.CategorieId = CP.Id
     WHERE CP.Denumire = 'Electronice'
100 % 🕶
 Results Messages
         Id_Comanda Id_Produs Cantitate
     7
                     1
                              2
                                       499.98
 2
      8
         3
                     3
                              1
                                       149.99
 3
     9
         2
                     4
                              1
                                       2149.99
     10 7
 4
                     8
                              2
                                       1799.98
    -- Găsește clienții care au comandat cel puțin o comandă și sunt de pe strada Aleea Teilor.
    SELECT Nume AS NumeClient
     ROM Client
     WHERE Id IN (
        SELECT DISTINCT C.Id
         FROM Client C
         JOIN CosDeCumparaturi CC ON C.Id = CC.Id Client
         JOIN PlaseazaComanda PC ON CC.Id = PC.Id_CosDeCumparaturi
        WHERE C.Adresa LIKE 'Aleea Teilor'
    );
     --toti clientii
     SELECT * FROM Client;
100 % -
Results Messages
     NumeClient
    Razvan
       Nume
                      Adresa
                                           Telefon
    1 David Popovici Str. Principala, Nr. 123
                                           0712345678
                                           0723456789
2
        Rares Rahman Aleea Florilor, Nr. 45
3
                      Bulevardul Victoriei, Nr. 67 0734567890
     3
         Alex Popescu
         Razvan
                      Aleea Teilor
                                           0773345356
```

Interogari incluse in definitia unor vederi:



Results Messages

	Denumire	Categorie	Cantitate	Pret
1	Mouse GLORIUS model O	Periferice	50	249.99
2	Tastatura mecanica Logitech ABC	Periferice	30	449.99
3	Webcam Logitech	Periferice	15	149.99
4	Placa video NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3080	Componente	10	2149.99
5	Procesor Intel i7 14700kf	Componente	20	1699.99
6	RAM Corsair 16GB DDR5	Componente	30	349.99
7	Laptop LENOVO	Electronice	25	5699.99
8	Monitor Samsung 240hz	Electronice	12	899.99

