## Domain metric

## August 23, 2021

```
[1]: ##DESCRIPTION
     # This notebook calculates the so called "Polygons" to describe how a system_
     →under test reacts to a set of performance tests.
[2]: #install.packages("RColorBrewer", repos='http://cran.us.r-project.org')
     #install.packages("gridExtra")
     #install.packages("getPass")
     #install.packages("RPostgreSQL")
     library("RColorBrewer")
     library(ggplot2)
     library(gridExtra)
     library(getPass)
     library(RPostgreSQL)
     library(dplyr)
     library(stringr)
    Loading required package: DBI
    Attaching package: 'dplyr'
    The following object is masked from 'package:gridExtra':
        combine
    The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
        filter, lag
    The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
        intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
[3]: db_connection <- DBI::dbConnect(dbDriver(drvName = "PostgreSQL"), dbname = __
      →"pptam", host="db", port="5432", user="postgres", password="postgres")
     dbGetQuery(db connection, "SELECT id::text, name FROM projects")
                                                                 name
    A data.frame: 2 \times 2 \frac{\text{<chr>}}{1 \quad 270 \text{ef} 577 - 5 \text{fbf} - 4200 - a61 \text{c} - 46 \text{b} 6 \text{a} \text{fe} \text{b} \text{c} 74 \text{b}}
                                                                 < chr >
                                                                 Demo Project
                        2 | 275b9bae-076d-446b-90a7-82328241d6b5 todolist
[4]: # Define the name of the project to analyze
     project_name <- "todolist"</pre>
     project_id = dbGetQuery(db_connection, str_glue("SELECT id::text FROM projects_
      →WHERE name='{project}'", project = project_name))$id
[5]: sql_operational_profile = "
         SELECT users, frequency FROM operational_profile_observations
             WHERE operational_profile = (SELECT id FROM operational_profiles WHERE ∪
      →project = ?project)"
     operational_profile <- dbGetQuery(db_connection, sqlInterpolate(db_connection, u
      →sql_operational_profile, project = project_id))
[6]: plot_width = 6
     plot_height = 4
     plot_font_size = 13
     sql_all_data = "
         SELECT tests.name::text AS test_id, test_sets.name::text AS test_set_id,_
      \hookrightarrowtest_properties.value::numeric AS users, metrics.abbreviation AS metric,\sqcup
      ⇒items.name AS item_name, results.value AS item_value
             FROM results
             INNER JOIN tests ON results.test = tests.id
             INNER JOIN items ON results.item = items.id
             INNER JOIN test_properties ON (test_properties.test = tests.id AND_
      INNER JOIN metrics ON results.metric = metrics.id
             INNER JOIN test_set_tests ON (test_set_tests.test = tests.id)
             INNER JOIN test_sets ON (test_sets.id = test_set_tests.test_set AND_
      →test_sets.project = tests.project)
             WHERE tests.project = ?project AND metrics.abbreviation IN ('art', __
      all_data = dbGetQuery(db_connection, sqlInterpolate(db_connection,_
      →sql_all_data, project = project_id))
```

list\_of\_microservices = as.data.frame(unique(all\_data[,5]))

no\_of\_microservices = nrow(list\_of\_microservices)

```
test_users_metric<-unique(all_data[,c(1:4)])</pre>
all_data$Endpoint = all_data$item_name
#all data
plot data <- all data[all data$metric == 'art',]</pre>
y_max = max(plot_data$item_value)
art scaled = ggplot(data=plot data[plot data$test set id == 'scaled-cutoff',],,,
→aes(x = users, y = item_value, color=Endpoint)) + geom_line(aes(group = _ _

→Endpoint)) + ylim(c(0,y_max)) + ylab('avg response time (ms)') +

→geom_point() + labs(title = 'Scaled Cutoff - Average Response Time') + 
→theme_bw() + theme(text = element_text(size = plot_font_size))
art_fixed = ggplot(data=plot_data[plot_data$test_set_id == 'fixed-cutoff',],_
→aes(x = users, y = item value, color=Endpoint)) + geom line(aes(group = 1)
→Endpoint)) + ylim(c(0,y_max)) + ylab('avg response time (ms)') +

→geom point() + labs(title = 'Fixed Cutoff - Average Response Time') + | |
→theme_bw() + theme(text = element_text(size = plot_font_size))
ggsave(plot=art_scaled, filename="art_scaled.png", width=plot_width, __
→height=plot_height)
ggsave(plot=art_fixed, filename="art_fixed.png", width=plot_width, __
→height=plot_height)
plot_data <- all_data[all_data$metric == 'sdrt',]</pre>
y_max = max(plot_data$item_value)
sdrt_scaled = ggplot(data=plot_data[plot_data$test_set_id == 'scaled-cutoff',],__
→aes(x = users, y = item_value, color=Endpoint)) + geom_line(aes(group = __
→Endpoint)) + ylim(c(0,y max)) + ylab('sd response time (ms)') + geom point()_⊔
→+ labs(title = 'Scaled Cutoff - SD Response Time')+ theme bw() + theme(text_⊔
→= element_text(size = plot_font_size))
sdrt fixed = ggplot(data=plot data[plot data$test set id == 'fixed-cutoff',],,,
→aes(x = users, y = item_value, color=Endpoint)) + geom_line(aes(group = __
→Endpoint)) + ylim(c(0,y max)) + ylab('sd response time (ms)') + geom point(),
→+ labs(title = 'Fixed Cutoff - SD Response Time')+ theme_bw() + theme(text = □
→element_text(size = plot_font_size))
ggsave(plot=sdrt_scaled, filename="sdrt_scaled.png", width=plot_width, u
→height=plot height)
ggsave(plot=sdrt_fixed, filename="sdrt_fixed.png", width=plot_width,__
→height=plot_height)
for(i in unique(all_data$test_id)) {
    for(j in unique(all_data$item_name)) {
        cur_set <- all_data[all_data$test_id == i & all_data$item_name == j,]</pre>
        fc <- cur_set[cur_set$metric == 'fc',]</pre>
        rc <- cur_set[cur_set$metric == 'rc',]</pre>
        fr <- fc$item_value / rc$item_value</pre>
```

```
fc$metric = 'fr'
       fc$item_value = fr
       all_data = rbind(all_data, fc)
   }
}
\#all\_data
plot_data <- all_data[all_data$metric == 'fr',]</pre>
y max = max(plot data$item value)
fr_scaled = ggplot(data=plot_data[plot_data$test_set_id == 'scaled-cutoff',],_
→Endpoint)) + ylim(c(0,y_max)) + ylab('failure rate') + geom_point() + ⊔
→labs(title = 'Scaled Cutoff - Failure Rate') + theme bw() + theme(text = 1
→element_text(size = plot_font_size))
fr_fixed = ggplot(data=plot_data[plot_data$test_set_id == 'fixed-cutoff',],__
→aes(x = users, y = item_value, color=Endpoint)) + geom_line(aes(group = __
→Endpoint)) + ylim(c(0,y_max)) + ylab('failure rate') + geom_point() +

→labs(title = 'Fixed Cutoff - Failure Rate') + theme_bw() + theme(text =
Gelement_text(size = plot_font_size))
ggsave(plot=fr_scaled, filename="fr_scaled.png", width=plot_width,__
→height=plot_height)
ggsave(plot=fr_fixed, filename="fr_fixed.png", width=plot_width, u
→height=plot height)
all_data[all_data$users == 1 & all_data$metric == 'fc',]
```

```
metric
                          test id
                                                    test set id
                                                                   users
                                                                                    item name
                                                                                                       item
                          <chr>
                                                                   <dbl>
                                                                           <chr>
                                                                                    <chr>
                                                                                                       <dbl>
                                                    <chr>
                    252
                         todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                    scaled-cutoff
                                                                           fc
                                                                                    ToDo-Create
                                                                                                       0
A data.frame: 5 \times 7 257
                         todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                    scaled-cutoff 1
                                                                                    ToDo-Delete
                                                                           fc
                                                                                                       0
                         todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                    scaled-cutoff 1
                                                                           fc
                                                                                    ToDo-Get-All
                    262
                                                                                                       0
                                                                           fc
                         todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                    scaled-cutoff 1
                                                                                    ToDo-Get-Single
                    267
                                                                                                      0
                    272 todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                    scaled-cutoff 1
                                                                           fc
                                                                                    ToDo-Update
```

[7]: test\_users\_metric[list\_of\_microservices[,1]]<-NA

```
[8]: #If the tests occur too fast, it might be that some services have no data. This

case is not handled, yet.

for (i in 1:nrow(test_users_metric)) {
    search_test_id <- test_users_metric[i,1]
    search_metric <- test_users_metric[i,4]

for (j in 1:no_of_microservices) {
    search_microservice <- list_of_microservices[j,]
```

```
row <- filter(all_data, test_id == search_test_id & metric ==_
search_metric & item_name == search_microservice)

if (dim(row)[1] > 0) {
    found_value = row$item_value

    if (length(found_value) == 1) {
        test_users_metric[i,j+4] <- found_value
    }
}

raw_data <- test_users_metric
raw_data</pre>
```

		test_id	$test\_set\_id$	users	metric	ToDo-Create	ToDo-l
_		<chr></chr>	<chr></chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<chr></chr>	<dbl></dbl>	<dbl></dbl>
	1	todolist-fixed-cutoff-010	fixed-cutoff	10	rc	116.0000000	65.0000
	$2 \mid$	todolist-fixed-cutoff-010	fixed-cutoff	10	fc	0.0000000	0.00000
	3	todolist-fixed-cutoff-010	fixed-cutoff	10	$\operatorname{art}$	350.9913793	274.66
	$4 \mid$	todolist-fixed-cutoff-010	fixed-cutoff	10	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	44.444444	39.2592
	5	todolist-fixed-cutoff-010	fixed-cutoff	10	mix	0.1608877	0.0901
	26	todolist-fixed-cutoff-020	fixed-cutoff	20	rc	240.0000000	123.000
	27	todolist-fixed-cutoff-020	fixed-cutoff	20	fc	0.0000000	0.00000
	28	todolist-fixed-cutoff-020	fixed-cutoff	20	$\operatorname{art}$	150.3750000	183.21
	29	todolist-fixed-cutoff-020	fixed-cutoff	20	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	26.6666667	36.6666
	30	todolist-fixed-cutoff-020	fixed-cutoff	20	mix	0.1644962	0.08430
	51	todolist-fixed-cutoff-030	fixed-cutoff	30	$\operatorname{rc}$	355.0000000	184.000
	52	todolist-fixed-cutoff-030	fixed-cutoff	30	fc	0.0000000	0.00000
	53	todolist-fixed-cutoff-030	fixed-cutoff	30	$\operatorname{art}$	143.2028169	151.065
	54	todolist-fixed-cutoff-030	fixed-cutoff	30	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	32.2222222	35.9259
	55	todolist-fixed-cutoff-030	fixed-cutoff	30	mix	0.1609977	0.08344
	76	todolist-fixed-cutoff-040	fixed-cutoff	40	$\operatorname{rc}$	467.0000000	247.000
	77	todolist-fixed-cutoff-040	fixed-cutoff	40	fc	0.0000000	1.00000
	78	todolist-fixed-cutoff-040	fixed-cutoff	40	$\operatorname{art}$	246.0342612	268.558
	79	todolist-fixed-cutoff-040	fixed-cutoff	40	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	64.4444444	68.518
	80	todolist-fixed-cutoff-040	fixed-cutoff	40	mix	0.1619279	0.08564
	101	todolist-fixed-cutoff-050	fixed-cutoff	50	$\operatorname{rc}$	588.0000000	312.000
	102	todolist-fixed-cutoff-050	fixed-cutoff	50	fc	5.0000000	5.00000
	103	todolist-fixed-cutoff-050	fixed-cutoff	50	$\operatorname{art}$	295.2517007	297.182
	104	todolist-fixed-cutoff-050	fixed-cutoff	50	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	75.1851852	63.148
	105	todolist-fixed-cutoff-050	fixed-cutoff	50	mix	0.1608755	0.08536
	126	todolist-fixed-cutoff-060	fixed-cutoff	60	$\operatorname{rc}$	693.0000000	367.000
	127	todolist-fixed-cutoff-060	fixed-cutoff	60	fc	22.0000000	19.0000
	128	todolist-fixed-cutoff-060	fixed-cutoff	60	art	530.5685426	485.138
	129	todolist-fixed-cutoff-060	fixed-cutoff	60	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	124.444444	132.592
A data.frame: $105 \times 9$	130	todolist-fixed-cutoff-060	fixed-cutoff	60	mix	0.1618025	0.08568
	376	todolist-scaled-cutoff-050	scaled-cutoff	50	rc	588.0000000	315.000
	377	todolist-scaled-cutoff-050	scaled-cutoff	50	fc	0.0000000	0.00000
	378	todolist-scaled-cutoff-050	scaled-cutoff	50	art	205.8707483	186.209
	379	todolist-scaled-cutoff-050	scaled-cutoff	50	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	51.2962963	42.9629
	380	todolist-scaled-cutoff-050	scaled-cutoff	50	mix	0.1614498	0.08649
	401	todolist-scaled-cutoff-060	scaled-cutoff	60	rc	705.0000000	377.000
	402	todolist-scaled-cutoff-060	scaled-cutoff	60	fc	0.0000000	0.00000
	403	todolist-scaled-cutoff-060	scaled-cutoff	60	art	167.8695035	157.488
	404	todolist-scaled-cutoff-060	scaled-cutoff	60	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	38.5185185	38.518
	405	todolist-scaled-cutoff-060	scaled-cutoff	60	mix	0.1612166	0.0862
	426	todolist-scaled-cutoff-070	scaled-cutoff	70	$\operatorname{rc}$	826.0000000	457.000
	427	todolist-scaled-cutoff-070	scaled-cutoff	70	fc	2.0000000	4.00000
	428	todolist-scaled-cutoff-070	scaled-cutoff	70	art	199.0605327	198.92
	429	todolist-scaled-cutoff-070	scaled-cutoff	70	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	41.4814815	45.9259
	430	todolist-scaled-cutoff-070	scaled-cutoff	70	mix	0.1627586	$0.0900^{2}$
	451	todolist-scaled-cutoff-080	scaled-cutoff	80	rc	923.0000000	507.000
	452	todolist-scaled-cutoff-080	scaled-cutoff	80	fc	7.0000000	6.00000
	453	todolist-scaled-cutoff-080	scaled-cutoff	80	art	249.1614301	223.82
	454	todolist-scaled-cutoff-080	scaled-cutoff	80	$\operatorname{sdrt}$	41.8518519	44.8148
	455	todolist-scaled-cutoff-080	scaled-cutoff	80	mix	0.1605217	0.0881

```
[9]: tests <- unique(raw_data[,1:3])

max_no_of_users <- max(raw_data[,3])
min_no_of_users <- min(raw_data[,3])

user_load <- operational_profile[,1]
user_load
access_count <- operational_profile[,2]
max_no_of_requests <- max(user_load)
scale_factor <- max_no_of_users/max_no_of_requests
scaled_user_load <- floor(scale_factor * user_load)
# Due to different profile, both are supposed to be the same
scaled_user_load <- user_load
scaled_user_load</pre>
```

 $1. \ 0 \ 2. \ 1 \ 3. \ 2 \ 4. \ 3 \ 5. \ 4 \ 6. \ 5 \ 7. \ 10 \ 8. \ 11 \ 9. \ 12 \ 10. \ 13 \ 11. \ 15 \ 12. \ 16 \ 13. \ 17 \ 14. \ 18 \ 15. \ 19 \ 16. \ 20 \ 17. \ 21 \ 18. \ 22 \ 19. \ 23 \ 20. \ 24 \ 21. \ 25 \ 22. \ 26 \ 23. \ 27 \ 24. \ 28 \ 25. \ 30 \ 26. \ 35 \ 27. \ 40 \ 28. \ 42 \ 29. \ 45 \ 30. \ 50 \ 31. \ 55 \ 32. \ 60 \ 33. \ 65 \ 34. \ 70 \ 35. \ 75 \ 36. \ 80 \ 37. \ 105 \ 38. \ 85 \ 39. \ 90 \ 40. \ 95 \ 41. \ 100$ 

1. 0 2. 1 3. 2 4. 3 5. 4 6. 5 7. 10 8. 11 9. 12 10. 13 11. 15 12. 16 13. 17 14. 18 15. 19 16. 20 17. 21 18. 22 19. 23 20. 24 21. 25 22. 26 23. 27 24. 28 25. 30 26. 35 27. 40 28. 42 29. 45 30. 50 31. 55 32. 60 33. 65 34. 70 35. 75 36. 80 37. 105 38. 85 39. 90 40. 95 41. 100

```
[10]: | ##Create aggregate values (by fifty) of the user frequency from
       → "operational_profile"
      steps <- 10
      # calculate_aggregated_values <- function() {</pre>
          access_frequency <- access_count/sum(access_count)</pre>
      access_frequency
          by_fifty <- which((scaled_user_load %% steps) == 0)</pre>
      by_fifty
          no_of_aggregated_rows = length(by_fifty)
          binProb <- c()</pre>
          for (i in 1:no_of_aggregated_rows) {
               if (i==1) {
                   binProb[i] <- sum(access_frequency[1:by_fifty[i]])</pre>
                   binProb[i] <- sum(access_frequency[(by_fifty[i-1]+1):by_fifty[i]])</pre>
              }
          }
      aggregated_values_from_operational_profile <-u
       →matrix(c(scaled_user_load[by_fifty], binProb), ncol=2,
       →nrow=no_of_aggregated_rows, dimnames=list(c(1:no_of_aggregated_rows),__
       →c("Workload (number of users)", "Domain metric per workload")))
      # }
```

```
# aggregated_values_from_operational_profile <- calculate_aggregated_values()
aggregated_values_from_operational_profile</pre>
```

## 1. 1 2. 7 3. 16 4. 25 5. 27 6. 30 7. 32 8. 34 9. 36 10. 39 11. 41

		Workload (number of users)	Domain metric per workload
	1	0	0.007936508
	2	10	0.103174603
	3	20	0.119047619
	4	30	0.113756614
A matrix: $11 \times 2$ of type dbl	5	40	0.089947090
A matrix: $11 \times 2$ of type dof	6	50	0.111111111
	7	60	0.116402116
	8	70	0.142857143
	9	80	0.089947090
	10	90	0.087301587
	11	100	0.018518519

		test_id	$test\_set\_id$	users	ToDo.Create	ToDo.Delete	ToI
A data.frame: $1 \times 8$		<chr></chr>	<chr $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl $>$	<dbl></dbl>	< dt
-	251	todolist-scaled-cutoff-001	scaled-cutoff	1	299.0278	239.5	287.

```
test id
                                                                                        ToDo-Create
                                                                                                       ToDo-Del
                                                      test set id
                                                                     users
                                                                              metric
                           <chr>
                                                      < chr >
                                                                     <dbl>
                                                                              <chr>
                                                                                        <dbl>
                                                                                                       <dbl>
                     251
                           todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                      scaled-cutoff
                                                                                        12.0000000
                                                                                                       6.0000000
                                                                              rc
A data.frame: 5 \times 9 252
                          todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                      scaled-cutoff
                                                                              fc
                                                                                        0.0000000
                                                                                                       0.0000000
                     253
                          todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                      scaled-cutoff
                                                                              art
                                                                                        197.9166667
                                                                                                       191.16666
                     254
                          todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                      scaled-cutoff 1
                                                                              sdrt
                                                                                        33.7037037
                                                                                                       16.111111
                     255
                          todolist-scaled-cutoff-001
                                                      scaled-cutoff 1
                                                                                        0.1666667
                                                                                                       0.0833333
                                                                              mix
```

```
[12]: #Exclude case with user = 2 from dataFile and check whether each service passes_
       →or fail: avg<threshol (Pass).
      #Compute the relative mass for each configuration
      tests without benchmark <- tests [!tests $users == min no of users,]
      raw_data_without_benchmark<-raw_data[!raw_data$users==min_no_of_users,]</pre>
      avg<-raw_data_without_benchmark[raw_data_without_benchmark$metric=="art",-4]
      sd<-raw_data_without_benchmark[raw_data_without_benchmark$metric=="sdrt",-4]
      mix<-raw_data_without_benchmark[raw_data_without_benchmark$metric=="mix",-4]
      #Check pass/fail for each service. the "mix" value is 0 if fail and mixTemp if ...
       ⇒pass. Compute the relative mass for each configuration
      pass_criteria<-avg</pre>
      calculate_relative_mass <- function() {</pre>
          relative_mass<-c()
          mix_of_passing_tests<-as.data.</pre>
       →frame(matrix(nrow=nrow(tests_without_benchmark),
       →ncol=ncol(raw_data_without_benchmark)-1))
          for(j in 1:nrow(pass_criteria)){
              mix_of_passing_tests[j,]<-mix[j,]</pre>
              for(i in 3:(2+no_of_microservices)){
                   if(pass_criteria[j,i]>threshold[i]){
                       mix_of_passing_tests[j,i]<-0
                   }
              relative_mass[j] <-sum(mix_of_passing_tests[j,3:(2+no_of_microservices)])</pre>
          }
          relative_mass
      }
      relative_mass <- calculate_relative_mass()</pre>
      #Show first lines of passCriteria
      head(pass_criteria)
```

```
3
                               todolist-fixed-cutoff-010
                                                        fixed-cutoff
                                                                      10
                                                                               \overline{350.9914}
                                                                                              \overline{274.6615}
                               todolist-fixed-cutoff-020
                           28
                                                         fixed-cutoff
                                                                      20
                                                                               150.3750
                                                                                              183.2114
      A data.frame: 6 \times 8
                               todolist-fixed-cutoff-030
                           53
                                                         fixed-cutoff
                                                                      30
                                                                               143.2028
                                                                                              151.0652
                           78
                               todolist-fixed-cutoff-040
                                                         fixed-cutoff
                                                                      40
                                                                               246.0343
                                                                                              268.5587
                               todolist-fixed-cutoff-050
                          103
                                                         fixed-cutoff
                                                                      50
                                                                               295.2517
                                                                                              297.1827
                               todolist-fixed-cutoff-060
                                                        fixed-cutoff
                                                                      60
                                                                               530.5685
                          128
                                                                                              485.1390
[13]: #Compute the domain metric for each configuration
      tests_without_benchmark$relative_mass<-relative_mass</pre>
      absolute_mass<-c()
      for(j in 1:nrow(tests_without_benchmark)) {
       →absolute_mass[j] <-tests_without_benchmark[j, "relative_mass"] *aggregated_values_from_operati
       →aggregated_values_from_operational_profile[,1]),2]
      }
      tests_without_benchmark$absolute_mass<-absolute_mass</pre>
      test_sets<-as.data.frame(unique(all_data[,2]))</pre>
      colnames(test_sets)[1] <- "test_set_id"</pre>
      set<-list()</pre>
      domain_metric_list<-list()</pre>
      for(i in 1:nrow(test sets)){
           set[[i]]<-tests_without_benchmark[which(tests_without_benchmark[,2] ==_</pre>
       →test_sets[i,1]),]
           domain_metric_list[[i]]<-set[[i]][,c(3,5)][order(set[[i]][,c(3,5)][,1]),]</pre>
      }
       #Uncomment this to show first lines of domain_metric_list
       #head(domain_metric_list)
      domain_metric_list
```

test set id

<chr>

users

<dbl>

ToDo-Create

<dbl>

ToDo-Delete

<dbl>

ToDo

<dbl>

243.1

182.78

164.5

265.1'

212.73

346.1'

6
1
2
2
3
6
0
0
0
0

test id

<chr>

```
absolute mass
                              users
                               <dbl>
                                       <dbl>
                         276
                              10
                                       0.07660361
                         301
                              20
                                       0.08788204
                         326
                              30
                                       0.08345963
                         351
                              40
                                       0.06620377
2. A data.frame: 10 \times 2
                         376
                              50
                                       0.08170114
                              60
                         401
                                       0.08544496
                         426 \mid 70
                                       0.10561576
                         451
                              80
                                       0.05127766
                         476
                              90
                                       0.02181189
                         501 | 100
                                       0.00300867
```

```
A data.frame: 2 \times 2 \begin{array}{c} \text{test\_set\_id} & \text{domain\_metric} \\ <\text{chr}> & <\text{dbl}> \\ \hline \text{fixed-cutoff} & 0.3879 \\ \text{scaled-cutoff} & 0.6630 \\ \end{array}
```

		Workload (number of users)	Domain metric per workload
	1	0	0.007936508
	2	10	0.103174603
	3	20	0.119047619
	4	30	0.113756614
A matrix, 11 × 2 of type dbl	5	40	0.089947090
A matrix: $11 \times 2$ of type dbl	6	50	0.111111111
	7	60	0.116402116
	8	70	0.142857143
	9	80	0.089947090
	10	90	0.087301587
	11	100	0.018518519

