

Show all work clearly and in order. Circle or box your final answer but points will be awarded based on a correct solution. A solution should always justify the steps taken and explain the assumptions needed to reach a final answer (e.g. how do you know you are not dividing by zero in the last step?).

## Q1

Consider the regression specified as  $y_i = \alpha + \varepsilon_i$  where  $\varepsilon_i \sim i.i.d.F(\varepsilon_i)$ ,  $\mathbb{E}[\varepsilon_i] = 0$  and  $i = 1, \dots, n$ .

(a) Write down the ordinary least squares (OLS) minimisation problem.

(b) Write down the FOC for  $\hat{\alpha}_{OLS}$ .

(c) Write down the SOC for  $\hat{\alpha}_{OLS}$ .

(d) Derive the OLS estimator for  $\alpha$ .