

# **Prelab 4**

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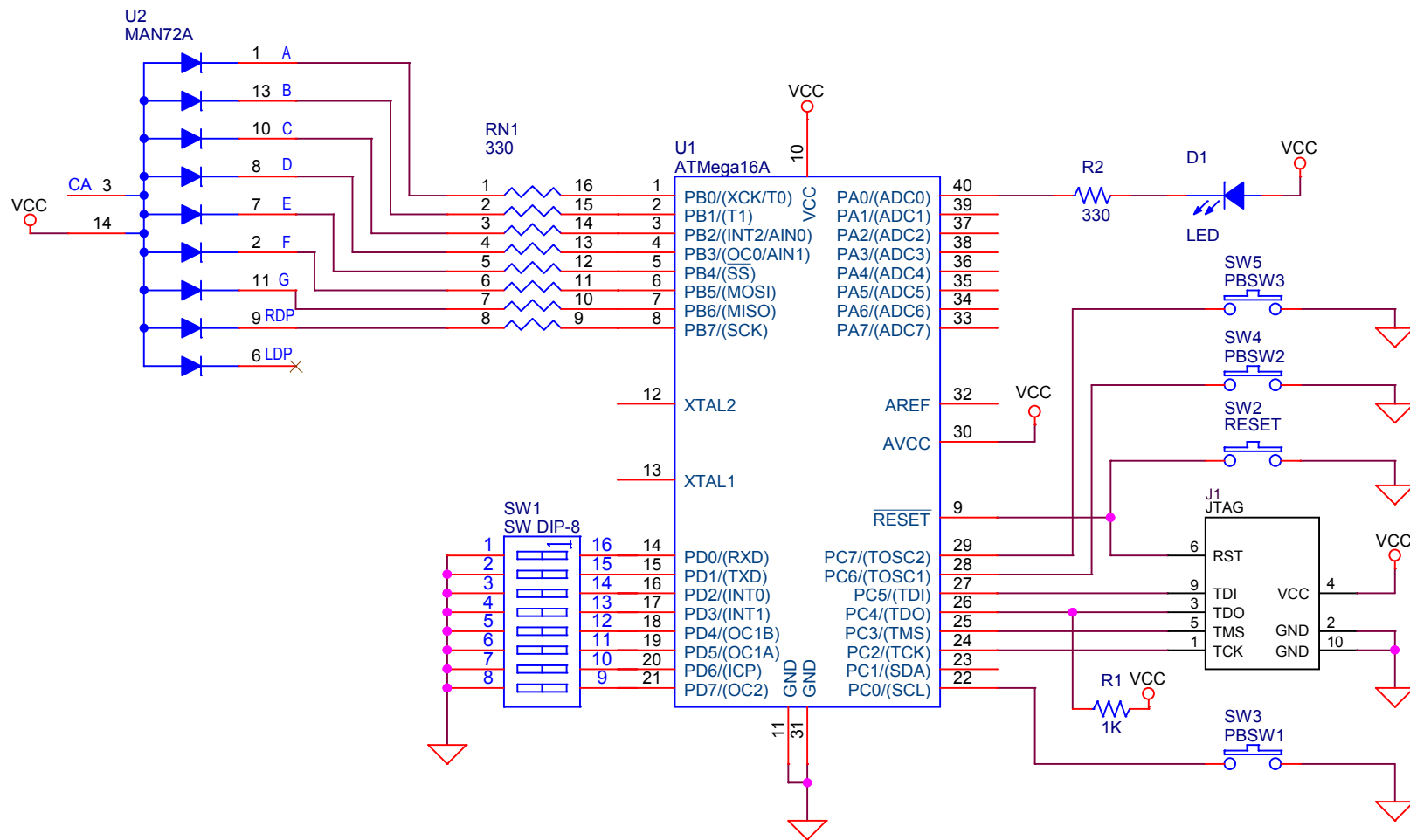
**ID:** 109223276

**Course and section:** ESE 380 L01

**Bench Number:** 6

**Due Date/time :** 9/30/14 9:00 PM

**Date of the Lab:** 10/1/14



Title		
Lab3 - task 4		
Size	Document Number	Rev
A	Ng, Radhakrishnan	1V
Date:	Monday, September 29, 2014	Sheet 1 of 1

C:\Users\radra\_000\Box Sync\college sophomore fall ...lab\lab 4\7-seg-diag\7-seg-diag\Debug\7-seg-diag.lss 1

AVRASM ver. 2.1.52 C:\Users\radra\_000\Box Sync\college sophomore fall 2014\fall 2014 notes and files\ese 380 lab\lab 4\7-seg-diag\7-seg-diag\7-seg-diag.asm Tue Sep 30 20:50:05 2014 ✓

C:\Users\radra\_000\Box Sync\college sophomore fall 2014\fall 2014 notes and files\ese 380 lab\lab 4\7-seg-diag\7-seg-diag\7-seg-diag.asm(24): Including file 'C:\Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Atmel Toolchain\AVR Assembler\Native\2.1.39.1005\avrasm\include\m16def.inc' ✓

```
*-----
* 7-seg-diag.asm
* ; This program will enable a user to turn on and off all segments
* ; of the 7seg, with a press of a pushbutton switch (PBSW1).
*
* Inputs used: PD0 to PD7 (DIP-8 switch)
*              PC0, PC6, PC7 (PBSW1, PBSW2, PBSW3, active low)
* Outputs used: PB0 to PB7 (7 seg display, active low)
*              PA0 (overflow indicating LED)
*
*
* assumes: nothing
* alters: r16, SREG
*
* Author: Rajith Radhakrishnan (109061463) , Raymond Ng(109223276)
* Date: 10/01/14
* ESE 380 L01, Bench 6
* Version 1.0
*/
```

.list

//load all the pins in port B, Port D and port A 0, as outputs, Port C (0,6,7) as inputs. ✓

//pull ups enabled in port D and A

```
reset:
    /* LDI    R16, low(RAMEND)
    OUT     SPL, R16
    LDI     R16, high(RAMEND)
    OUT     SPH, R16                ;this code is for rcall, from ese 123
    */
000000 e000    ldi r16, $00          ;load r16 with 0's
000001 bb01    out DDRD, r16        ;set up dip switch, port d as input
000002 bb04    out DDRC, r16
000003 ef0f    ldi r16, $ff          ;load r16 with 1's
000004 bb02    out PORTD, r16       ;set up the pull ups in D
000005 bb05    out PORTC, r16       ;set up the pull ups in C
000006 ef1f    ldi r17, $ff         ;delay timer    ///changed from 2 to ff
000007 e000    ldi r16, $00         ;load r16 with 1's
000008 bb08    out PORTB, r16       ;load PORT B, active low/turn on light
//wait for the PBSW1 signal, activate or deactivate 7seg for every press
//eliminate the debounces
```

main\_loop:

```
000009 9998    SBIC PINC, 0          ;wait for the button press
00000a cffe    rjmp main_loop        ;if button is not pressed repeat the loop
00000b e120    ldi r18, $10          ;reset delay timer    ///changed from 2 to 10
00000c e130    ldi r19, $10          ;reset second delay timer    ///changed from 2 to 10
00000d c000    rjmp delay1          ;delay for 10 clock cycles
```

//This will delay for 10000 us, which is equal to 10 ms

delay1:

```

00000e 951a      dec r17                ;decrement for 255 cycles
00000f f7f1      brne delay1          ;loop for 255 cyles
000010 952a      dec r18                ;decrement for 40 cycles
000011 ef1f      ldi r17,$ff          ;set the ldi back to 255
000012 f7d9      brne delay1          ;go back to delay1 if not 0
000013 c000      rjmp seg_on_off

//turn on the light when the button pressed and when the button is 0
//if its still pressed it will just keep the lit on, until 0 and
// it will start the program over.

seg_on_off:

000014 9998      SBIC PINC,0          ;Check if the button is still pressed
000015 cff3      rjmp main_loop      ;repeat the program it is a noise
000016 9500      com r16              ;invert all bits in r16
000017 bb08      out PORTB, r16      ;Turn on led

check_button:
000018 9998      SBIC PINC,0          ;check if the button is not pressed
000019 c003      rjmp delay2          ;delay for 10ms for debounce
00001a 9998      SBIC PINC,0          ;check if the button is still not pressed
00001b cfed      rjmp main_loop      ;restart the program
00001c cffb      rjmp check_button    ;loop again

//This will delay for 10000 us, which is equal to 10 ms.
delay2:
00001d 951a      dec r17                ;decrement for 255 cycles
00001e f7f1      brne delay2          ;loop for 255 cyles
00001f 953a      dec r19                ;decrement for 40 cycles
000020 ef1f      ldi r17,$ff          ;set the ldi back to 255
000021 f7d9      brne delay2          ;go back to delay1 if not 0
000022 cfe6      rjmp main_loop      ;restart the program

/*

//this is a subroutine
delay:
    dec r17                ;decrement for 8 cycles
    brne delay            ;loop for 8 cyles
    ldi r17, $2            ;reset delay timer
    ret                   ;return

```

# RESOURCE USE INFORMATION

-----

## Notice:

The register and instruction counts are symbol table hit counts, and hence implicitly used resources are not counted, eg, the 'lpm' instruction without operands implicitly uses r0 and z, none of which are counted.

x,y,z are separate entities in the symbol table and are counted separately from r26..r31 here.

.dseg memory usage only counts static data declared with .byte

## "ATmega16" register use summary:

```

r0 : 0 r1 : 0 r2 : 0 r3 : 0 r4 : 0 r5 : 0 r6 : 0 r7 : 0
r8 : 0 r9 : 0 r10: 0 r11: 0 r12: 0 r13: 0 r14: 0 r15: 0
r16: 10 r17: 5 r18: 2 r19: 2 r20: 0 r21: 0 r22: 0 r23: 0

```

r24: 0 r25: 0 r26: 0 r27: 0 r28: 0 r29: 0 r30: 0 r31: 0  
x : 0 y : 0 z : 0  
Registers used: 4 out of 35 (11.4%)

"ATmega16" instruction use summary:

```
.lds : 0 .sts : 0 adc : 0 add : 0 adiw : 0 and : 0
andi : 0 asr : 0 bclr : 0 bld : 0 brbc : 0 brbs : 0
brcc : 0 brcs : 0 break : 0 breq : 0 brge : 0 brhc : 0
brhs : 0 brid : 0 brie : 0 brlo : 0 brlt : 0 brmi : 0
brne : 4 brpl : 0 brsh : 0 brtc : 0 brts : 0 brvc : 0
brvs : 0 bset : 0 bst : 0 call : 0 cbi : 0 cbr : 0
clc : 0 clh : 0 cli : 0 cln : 0 clr : 0 cls : 0
clt : 0 clv : 0 clz : 0 com : 1 cp : 0 cpc : 0
cpi : 0 cpse : 0 dec : 4 eor : 0 fmul : 0 fmulu : 0
fmulsu : 0 icall : 0 ijmp : 0 in : 0 inc : 0 jmp : 0
ld : 0 ldd : 0 ldi : 8 lds : 0 lpm : 0 lsl : 0
lsr : 0 mov : 0 movw : 0 mul : 0 muls : 0 mulsu : 0
neg : 0 nop : 0 or : 0 ori : 0 out : 6 pop : 0
push : 0 rcall : 0 ret : 0 reti : 0 rjmp : 8 rol : 0
ror : 0 sbc : 0 sbci : 0 sbi : 0 sbic : 4 sbis : 0
sbiw : 0 sbr : 0 sbrc : 0 sbrs : 0 sec : 0 seh : 0
sei : 0 sen : 0 ser : 0 ses : 0 set : 0 sev : 0
sez : 0 sleep : 0 spm : 0 st : 0 std : 0 sts : 0
sub : 0 subi : 0 swap : 0 tst : 0 wdr : 0
```

Instructions used: 7 out of 113 (6.2%)

"ATmega16" memory use summary [bytes]:

Segment	Begin	End	Code	Data	Used	Size	Use%
[.cseg]	0x000000	0x000046	70	0	70	16384	0.4%
[.dseg]	0x000060	0x000060	0	0	0	1024	0.0%
[.eseg]	0x000000	0x000000	0	0	0	512	0.0%

Assembly complete, 0 errors, 0 warnings

AVRASM ver. 2.1.52 C:\Users\radra\_000\Box Sync\college sophomore fall 2014\fall 2014 notes and files\ese 380 lab\lab 4\incr\_decr\incr\_decr\incr\_decr.asm Tue Sep 30 20:54:13 2014 ✓

C:\Users\radra\_000\Box Sync\college sophomore fall 2014\fall 2014 notes and files\ese 380 lab\lab 4\incr\_decr\incr\_decr\incr\_decr.asm(18): Including file 'C:\Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Atmel Toolchain\AVR Assembler\Native\2.1.39.1005\avrassembler\Include\m16def.inc' ✓

```

* incr_decr.asm
*
* Created: 9/29/2014 5:02:01 PM
* Author: Raymond
*
* Description: This program is used as a counter program for the seven segment led
display
* When pin 0 is pressed then the counter is incremented and the LED will display the
current count
* ranging from 0 to 9. When it goes over 9 then the overflow LED will be lit. When
pin6 is pressed
* then the counter will decrement. When pin7 is pressed then the program will display
a 0 and the
* program is reset. The program checks for the switch bounces.
// inputs : port c0, c6, c7, port d
// outputs: port b, port a0
*
*/

.list

//load all the pins in port B, Port D and port A 0, as outputs, Port C (0,6,7) as inputs
.
//pull ups enabled in port D and A
reset:
/*LDI R16, low(RAMEND)
OUT SPL, R16
LDI R16, high(RAMEND)
OUT SPH, R16 ;this code is for rcall, from ese 123
*/
000000 ef0f ldi r16, $ff ;load r16 with 1's
000001 bb08 out PORTB, r16 ;set up the 7seg disp
000002 bb0a out DDRA, r16
000003 e000 ldi r16, $00 ;load r16 with 0's
000004 bb04 out DDRC, r16
000005 bb01 out DDRD, r16 ;set up dip switch, port d as input
000006 ef0f ldi r16, $ff ;load r16 with 1's
000007 bb02 out PORTD, r16 ;set up the pull ups in D
000008 bb05 out PORTC, r16 ;set up the pull ups in C
000009 bb04 out DDRC, r16
00000a ec01 ldi r16, $c1 ;set up pullups for
00000b bb02 out PORTD, r16 ;the 8th 7th and 1st bit
00000c ef1f ldi r17, $ff ;delay timer
//ldi r19, $9 ;clear r19 for use compare for overflow
00000d e020 ldi r18, $00 ;clear r18 for use on counter
00000e e040 ldi r20, $00 ;clear for overflow
00000f 9ad8 SBI PORTA, 0 ;set the led to 1 //active low

main_loop:
000010 e170 ldi r23, $10 ;set the first delay counter to 10
000011 e180 ldi r24, $10 ;set the second delay coutner to 10
000012 e190 ldi r25, $10 ;set the third delay counter to 10
000013 e150 ldi r21, $10 ;set the fourth delay coutner to 10
000014 e160 ldi r22, $10 ;set the fifth delay coutner to 10
000015 9998 sbic PINC,0 ;check for button press increment
000016 c00b rjmp dec_check ;keep checking

```

delay1:

```

000017 951a      dec r17                ;decrement for 255 cycles
000018 f7f1      brne delay1          ;loop for 255 cyles
000019 957a      dec r23                ;decrement for 40 cycles
00001a ef1f      ldi r17,$ff          ;set the ldi back to 255
00001b f7d9      brne delay1          ;go back to delay1 if not 0

00001c 9998      sbic PINC,0          ;check for button press increment
00001d c004      rjmp dec_check        ;if false then check decrement button
00001e 3029      CPI r18,$09          ;check if counter is at 9
00001f f0c9      breq overflow        ;if so then set overflow for led
000020 9523      inc r18              ;inc counter for LED
000021 c018      rjmp bcd_7seg        ;jump to bcd display

                                dec_check:
000022 999e      sbic PINC,6          ;check for dec pushbutton
000023 c009      rjmp reset_check      ;check if button is pressed
                                ;if not jump to reset check
                                //rcall delay
                                ;delay for bounce

                                delay2:

000024 951a      dec r17                ;decrement for 255 cycles
000025 f789      brne delay1          ;loop for 255 cyles
000026 958a      dec r24                ;decrement for 40 cycles
000027 ef1f      ldi r17,$ff          ;set the ldi back to 255
000028 f7d9      brne delay2          ;go back to delay1 if not 0

000029 999e      sbic PINC, 6          ;check if button is pressed
00002a c002      rjmp reset_check      ;if not then check reset button
00002b 952a      dec r18              ;if so then decrement
00002c c00d      rjmp bcd_7seg        ;display 7 seg leds

                                reset_check:
00002d 999f      sbic PINC,7          ;check if reset button is pressed
00002e cfe1      rjmp main_loop        ;if not then go back to main loop
                                ;if so then delay for bounce

                                delay3:
00002f 951a      dec r17                ;decrement for 255 cycles
000030 f731      brne delay1          ;loop for 255 cyles
000031 959a      dec r25                ;decrement for 40 cycles
000032 ef1f      ldi r17,$ff          ;set the ldi back to 255
000033 f7d9      brne delay3          ;go back to delay1 if not 0

000034 999f      sbic PINC,7          ;and check if button is pressed
000035 cfda      rjmp main_loop        ;if not then check other buttons
000036 e420      ldi r18,$40          ;if so then
000037 bb28      out PORTB, r18        ;display 0
000038 cfc7      rjmp reset            ;and reset the program

                                overflow:
000039 98d8      cbi PORTA, 0;        ;turn on for overflow display

                                bcd_7seg:
00003a e0f0      ldi ZH, high (table*2) ;set Z to start of table
00003b e0e0      ldi ZL, high (table*2) ;
00003c e000      ldi r16, $00          ;clear for later use
00003d 0fe2      add ZL, r18          ;add low byte
00003e 1ff0      adc ZH, r16          ;add in the CY
00003f 9124      lpm r18,Z            ;Load in the byte pattern from table into r18

                                display:
000040 bb4b      out PORTA, r20        ;ouput overflow
000041 bb28      out PORTB, r18        ;output the LEDs
000042 9b98      sbis PINC, 0          ;Check PINC0 for

```

```

000043 cffc      rjmp display      ;when it is not pressed
                //rcall delay      ;check for the

                delay4:
000044 951a      dec r17              ;decrement for 255 cycles
000045 f689      brne delay1         ;loop for 255 cyles
000046 955a      dec r21              ;decrement for 40 cycles
000047 ef1f      ldi r17,$ff         ;set the ldi back to 255
000048 f7d9      brne delay4         ;go back to delay1 if not 0


000049 9b98      sbis PINC, 0         ;debounce
00004a cff5      rjmp display         ;if debounce then check again
00004b 9b9e      sbis PINC, 6         ;Check PINC6 for
00004c cff3      rjmp display         ;when it is not pressed
                //rcall delay      ;check for the

                delay5:
00004d 951a      dec r17              ;decrement for 255 cycles
00004e f641      brne delay1         ;loop for 255 cyles
00004f 956a      dec r22              ;decrement for 40 cycles
000050 ef1f      ldi r17,$ff         ;set the ldi back to 255
000051 f791      brne delay4         ;go back to delay1 if not 0


000052 9b9e      sbis PINC, 6         ;debounce
000053 cfec      rjmp display         ;if debounce then check again
000054 cfbb      rjmp main_loop
                ;table of seven segment display 0-9

000055 7940
000056 3024
000057 1219
000058 7803
000059 1800      table: .db $40,$79,$24,$30,$19,$12,$03,$78,$0,$18
                ;      0   1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9
                /*//this is a subroutine
                delay:
                dec r17              ;decrement for 8 cycles
                brne delay          ;loop for 8 cyles
                ldi r17, $2         ;reset delay timer
                ret                 ;return

```

## RESOURCE USE INFORMATION

-----

## Notice:

The register and instruction counts are symbol table hit counts, and hence implicitly used resources are not counted, eg, the 'lpm' instruction without operands implicitly uses r0 and z, none of which are counted.

x,y,z are separate entities in the symbol table and are counted separately from r26..r31 here.

.dseg memory usage only counts static data declared with .byte

## "ATmega16" register use summary:

```

r0 : 0 r1 : 0 r2 : 0 r3 : 0 r4 : 0 r5 : 0 r6 : 0 r7 : 0
r8 : 0 r9 : 0 r10: 0 r11: 0 r12: 0 r13: 0 r14: 0 r15: 0
r16: 14 r17: 11 r18: 9 r19: 0 r20: 2 r21: 2 r22: 2 r23: 2
r24: 2 r25: 2 r26: 0 r27: 0 r28: 0 r29: 0 r30: 2 r31: 2
x : 0 y : 0 z : 1

```

Registers used: 12 out of 35 (34.3%)

## "ATmega16" instruction use summary:



```

.lds : 0 .sts : 0 adc : 1 add : 1 adiw : 0 and : 0
andi : 0 asr : 0 bclr : 0 bld : 0 brbc : 0 brbs : 0
brcc : 0 brcs : 0 break : 0 breq : 1 brge : 0 brhc : 0
brhs : 0 brid : 0 brie : 0 brlo : 0 brlt : 0 brmi : 0
brne : 10 brpl : 0 brsh : 0 brtc : 0 brts : 0 brvc : 0
brvs : 0 bset : 0 bst : 0 call : 0 cbi : 1 cbr : 0
clc : 0 clh : 0 cli : 0 cln : 0 clr : 0 cls : 0
clt : 0 clv : 0 clz : 0 com : 0 cp : 0 cpc : 0
cpi : 1 cpse : 0 dec : 11 eor : 0 fmul : 0 fmulu : 0
fmulsu : 0 icall : 0 ijmp : 0 in : 0 inc : 1 jmp : 0
ld : 0 ldd : 0 ldi : 21 lds : 0 lpm : 2 lsl : 0
lsr : 0 mov : 0 movw : 0 mul : 0 muls : 0 mulsu : 0
neg : 0 nop : 0 or : 0 ori : 0 out : 11 pop : 0
push : 0 rcall : 0 ret : 0 reti : 0 rjmp : 14 rol : 0
ror : 0 sbc : 0 sbci : 0 sbi : 1 sbic : 6 sbis : 4
sbiw : 0 sbr : 0 sbrc : 0 sbrs : 0 sec : 0 seh : 0
sei : 0 sen : 0 ser : 0 ses : 0 set : 0 sev : 0
sez : 0 sleep : 0 spm : 0 st : 0 std : 0 sts : 0
sub : 0 subi : 0 swap : 0 tst : 0 wdr : 0
Instructions used: 15 out of 113 (13.3%)

```

"ATmega16" memory use summary [bytes]:

Segment	Begin	End	Code	Data	Used	Size	Use%
[.cseg]	0x000000	0x0000b4	170	10	180	16384	1.1%
[.dseg]	0x000060	0x000060	0	0	0	1024	0.0%
[.eseg]	0x000000	0x000000	0	0	0	512	0.0%

Assembly complete, 0 errors, 0 warnings