C:\Users\radra_000\Box Sync\college sophomore fall 2014\fall 2014 notes and files\ese 380 lab\lab 4\7-seg- \(\overline{x}\) diag\7-seg-diag\7-seg-diag.asm(24): Including file 'C:\Program Files (x86)\Atmel\Atmel Toolchain\AVR \(\overline{x}\) Assembler\Native\2.1.39.1005\avrassembler\Include\m16def.inc'

```
* 7-seg-diag.asm
                   This program will enable a user to turn on and off all segments
                  ; of the 7seg, with a press of a pushbutton switch (PBSW1).
                  * Inputs used: PD0 to PD7 (DIP-8 switch)
                                PCO, PC6, PC7 (PBSW1, PBSW2, PBSW3, active low)
                    Outputs used: PB0 to PB7 (7 seg display, active low)
                                PA0 (overflow indicating LED)
                 * assumes: nothing
                  * alters: r16, SREG
                  * Author: Rajith Radhakrishnan (109061463) , Raymond Ng(109223276)
                  * Date: 10/01/14
                  * ESE 380 L01, Bench 6
                  * Version 1.0
                  */
                  .list
                  //load all the pins in port B, Port D and port A 0, as outputs, Port C (0,6,7) as inputs. ✔
                  //pull ups enabled in port D and A
                 reset:
                    /* LDI
                              R16, low(RAMEND)
                    OUT
                           SPL, R16
                    LDI
                            R16, high(RAMEND)
                            SPH, R16
                                                    ;this code is for rcall, from ese 123
                    OUT
                    */
000000 e000
                    ldi r16, $00
                                                ;load r16 with 0's
                    out DDRD, r16
000001 bb01
                                                ;set up dip switch, port d as input
000002 bb04
                    out DDRC, r16
000003 ef0f
                    ldi r16, $ff
                                               ;load r16 with 1's
                    out PORTD, r16
                                               ;set up the pull ups in D
000004 bb02
000005 bb05
                    out PORTC, r16
                                               ;set up the pull ups in C
000006 ef1f
                    ldi r17, $ff
                                                ;delay timer
                                                               ///changed from 2 to ff
000007 e000
                    ldi r16, $00
                                                ;load r16 with 1's
000008 bb08
                    out PORTB, r16
                                                ;load PORT B, active low/turn on light
                 //wait for the PBSW1 signal, activate or deactivate 7seg for every press
                 //eliminate the debounces
                 main_loop:
000009 9998
                    SBIC PINC, 0
                                                ;wait for the button press
00000a cffe
                    rjmp main_loop
                                                ;if button is not pressed repeat the loop
00000b e120
                                                ;reset delay timer ///changed from 2 to 10
                    ldi r18, $10
                                                ;reset second delay timer
00000c e130
                    ldi r19, $10
                                                                            ///changed from 2 to 10
00000d c000
                    rjmp delay1
                                                ;delay for 10 clock cycles
                    //This will delay for 10000 us, which is equal to 10 ms
                 delay1:
```

```
00000e 951a
                      dec r17
                                                      ;decrement for 255 cycles
00000f f7f1
                                                    ;loop for 255 cyles
                    brne delay1
                                                   ;decrement for 40 cycles
000010 952a
                     dec r18
                      ldi r17,$ff
                                                  ;set the ldi back to 255
000011 ef1f
                    brne delay1
000012 f7d9
                                                     ;go back to delay1 if not 0
                     rjmp seg_on_off
000013 c000
                   //turn on the light when the button pressed and when the button is 0
                   //if its still pressed it will just keep the lit on, until 0 and
                   // it will start the program over.
                   seg_on_off:
                                              ;Check if the button is still pressed ;repeat the program it is a noise ;invert all bits in r16
000014 9998
                      SBIC PINC,0
                     rjmp main_loop
000015 cff3
000016 9500
                    com r16
000017 bb08
                    out PORTB, r16
                                                    ;Turn on led
                  check_button:
                                                   ;check if the button is not pressed
000018 9998
                    SBIC PINC,0
                                                   ;delay for 10ms for debounce
;check if the button is still not pressed
;restart the program
000019 c003
                      rjmp delay2
                  SBIC PINC,0
rjmp main_loop
00001a 9998
00001b cfed
                      rjmp check_button ;loop again
00001c cffb
                      //This will delay for 10000 us, which is equal to 10 ms.
                  delay2:
                 dec r17
00001d 951a
                                                      ;decrement for 255 cycles
                     dec r17
brne delay2
dec r19
ldi r17,$ff
brne delay2
rjmp main_loop

; yeerement for 255 cyles
; decrement for 40 cycles
; set the ldi back to 255
; go back to delay1 if not 0
; restart the program
00001e f7f1
00001f 953a
                  dec r19
ldi r17,$ff
brne delay2
000020 ef1f
000021 f7d9
                    rjmp main_loop
000022 cfe6
                   /*
                   //this is a subroutine
                   delay:
                      dec r17
                                                     ;decrement for 8 cycles
                      brne delay
                                                     ;loop for 8 cyles
                                                   ;reset delay timer
                      ldi r17, $2
                       ret
                                                     ;return
RESOURCE USE INFORMATION
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The register and instruction counts are symbol table hit counts,
and hence implicitly used resources are not counted, eg, the
'lpm' instruction without operands implicitly uses r0 and z,
none of which are counted.
x,y,z are separate entities in the symbol table and are
counted separately from r26..r31 here.
.dseg memory usage only counts static data declared with .byte
"ATmega16" register use summary:
r0: 0 r1: 0 r2: 0 r3: 0 r4: 0 r5: 0 r6: 0 r7: 0 r8: 0 r9: 0 r10: 0 r11: 0 r12: 0 r13: 0 r14: 0 r15: 0 r16: 10 r17: 5 r18: 2 r19: 2 r20: 0 r21: 0 r22: 0 r23: 0
```

r24: 0 r25: 0 r26: 0 r27: 0 r28: 0 r29: 0 r30: 0 r31: 0 x : 0 y : 0 z : 0

Registers used: 4 out of 35 (11.4%)

"ATmega16" instruction use summary:

.lds : 0 .sts : 0 adc : 0 add : 0 adiw : 0 and : andi : 0 asr : 0 bclr : 0 bld : 0 brbc : 0 brbs : brcc : 0 brcs : 0 break : 0 breq : 0 brge : 0 brhc : brhs : 0 brid : 0 brie : 0 brlo : 0 brlt : 0 brmi : brne : 4 brpl : 0 brsh : 0 brtc : 0 brts : 0 brvc : brvs : 0 bset : 0 bst : 0 call : 0 cbi : 0 cbr : 0 clc : 0 clh : 0 cli : 0 cln : 0 clr : clt : 0 clv : 0 clz : 0 com : 1 cp : cpi : 0 cpse : 0 dec : 4 eor : 0 fmul : fmulsu: 0 icall : 0 ijmp : 0 in : 0 inc : 0 cls 0 срс 0 fmuls: 0 : 0 jmp : 0 ld : 0 ldd : 0 ldi : 8 lds : 0 lpm : 0 lsl 0 lsr : 0 mov : 0 movw : 0 mul : 0 muls : 0 mulsu : neg : 0 nop : 0 or : 0 ori : 0 out : 6 pop : push : 0 rcall : 0 ret : 0 reti : 0 rjmp : 8 rol 0 ror : 0 sbc : 0 sbci : 0 sbic : 4 sbis : 0

 sbiw : 0 sbr : 0 sbrc : 0 sbrs : 0 sec :

 sei : 0 sen : 0 ser : 0 ses : 0 set :

 sez : 0 sleep : 0 spm : 0 st : 0 std :

 sub : 0 subi : 0 swap : 0 tst : 0 wdr :

 0 seh : 0 0 sev 0 0 sts 0 0

Instructions used: 7 out of 113 (6.2%)

"ATmega16" memory use summary [bytes]:

| Segment | Begin | End | Code | Data | Used | Size | Use% | |
|-----------|----------|----------|------|------|------|-------|------|--|
| . 01 | | 0x000046 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 16384 | 0.4% | |
| [.dseg] (| 0x000060 | 0x000060 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1024 | 0.0% | |
| [.eseg] (| 000000x0 | 0x000000 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 512 | 0.0% | |

Assembly complete, 0 errors, 0 warnings