



FIGURE 9.5 Diagrams of the forelimbs of eight vertebrate animals.

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| A. Modern seal. | E. Quaternary sabre-toothed cat. |
| B. Cretaceous pterodactyl. | F. Permian mammal-like reptile, edaphosaur. |
| C. Modern bat. | G. Oligocene three-toed horse. |
| D. Modern bird. | H. Jurassic plesiosaur. |