

#1 **и**. *conj.* — and, though.
 #2 **на**. *prep.* — on, it, at, to.
 #3 **я**. *pron.* — I.
 #4 **что**. *conj., pron.* — what, that, why.
 #5 **тот**. *adj., pron.* — that.
 #6 **с**. *prep.* — with, and, from, of.
 #7 **а**. *conj.* — while, and, but.
 #8 **весь**. *pron., n.* — all, everything.
 #9 **это**. *pron.* — that, this, it.
 #10 **как**. *adv., conj.* — how, what, as, like.
 #11 **она**. *pron.* — she.
 #12 **по**. *prep.* — on, along, by.
 #13 **но**. *conj., n.* — but.
 #14 **они**. *pron.* — they.
 #15 **к**. *prep.* — to, for, by.
 #16 **быть**. *vb.* — to be.
 #17 **ты**. *pron.* — you, thou.
 #18 **из**. *prep.* — from, of, in.
 #19 **мы**. *pron.* — we.
 #20 **за**. *prep.* — behind, over, at, after.
 #21 **вы**. *pron.* — you.
 #22 **так**. *adv.* — so, thus, then.
 #23 **же**. *conj, particle.* — and, as for, but, same.
 #24 **от**. *prep.* — from, of, for.
 #25 **сказать**. *vb.* — to say, to speak.
 #26 **этот**. *pron.* — this.
 #27 **мочь**. *vb.* — be able.
 #28 **человек**. *n.* — man, person.
 #29 **не**. *particle.* — not.
 #30 **он**. *pron.* — he.
 #31 **ещё**. *adv.* — still, yet.
 #32 **бы**. *particle.* — would.
 #33 **такой**. *pron.* — such, so, some.
 #34 **только**. *adv., conj.* — only, merely, but.
 #35 **себя**. *pron., particle.* — myself, himself, herself.
 #36 **своё**. *pron., n.* — one's own, my, our.

#37 **какой**. *pron.* — what, which, how.
 #38 **когда**. *adv., conj.* — when, while, as.
 #39 **уже**. *adv.* — already, by now.
 #40 **для**. *prep.* — for, to.
 #41 **кто**. *pron.* — who, that, some.
 #42 **да**. *conj., particle.* — yes, but.
 #43 **говорить**. *vb.* — to say, to tell, to speak.
 #44 **год**. *n.* — year.
 #45 **знать**. *vb.* — to know, be aware.
 #46 **мой**. *pron.* — my, mine.
 #47 **один**. *cardinal number, pron.* — one, some, alone.
 #48 **в**. *prep.* — in, at.
 #49 **который**. *pron.* — which, who, that.
 #50 **до**. *prep.* — to, up to, about.
 #51 **или**. *conj.* — or.
 #52 **если**. *conj.* — if.
 #53 **о**. *prep.* — of, about, against.
 #54 **у**. *prep.* — by, with, of.
 #55 **нет**. *negation* — no, not, but.
 #56 **время**. *n.* — time, season.
 #57 **рука**. *n.* — hand, arm.
 #58 **стать**. *vb.* — to become, begin, come.
 #59 **большой**. *adj.* — big, large, important.
 #60 **ни**. *conj, particle.* — not a, not, neither... nor.
 #61 **другой**. *pron.* — other, another, different.
 #62 **наш**. *pron.* — our, ours.
 #63 **свой**. *pron.* — my, our, your.
 #64 **ну**. *interj, particle.* — now, right, well, come on.
 #65 **под**. *prep.* — under, for, towards, to.
 #66 **где**. *adv.* — where.
 #67 **дело**. *n.* — business, affair, matter.
 #68 **есть**. *vb.* — to eat, to be.
 #69 **сам**. *pron.* — myself, yourself.

#70 **самый**. *pron.* — most, the very, the same.
 #71 **чтобы**. *conj., particle.* — that, in order that.
 #72 **два**. *cardinal number* — two.
 #73 **там**. *adv.* — there, then.
 #74 **чем**. *conj., particle.* — than; instead of.
 #75 **глаз**. *n.* — eye; sight.
 #76 **даже**. *particle.* — even.
 #77 **первый**. *adj., number* — first, front, former.
 #78 **день**. *n.* — day.
 #79 **тут**. *adv.* — here, now, then.
 #80 **во**. *prep., particle.* — in, at; super, exactly.
 #81 **ничто**. *pron.* — nothing.
 #82 **потом**. *adv.* — afterwards, then.
 #83 **очень**. *adv.* — very.
 #84 **со**. *prep.* — with.
 #85 **хотеть**. *vb.* — to want, like.
 #86 **ли**. *conj., particle.* — whether, if.
 #87 **при**. *prep.* — attached to, in the presence of, by, about.
 #88 **голова**. *n.* — head, mind, brains.
 #89 **вот**. *particle.* — here, there, this is, that's.
 #90 **без**. *prep.* — without.
 #91 **видеть**. *vb.* — to see.
 #92 **идти**. *vb.* — to go, come.
 #93 **теперь**. *adv.* — now, nowadays.
 #94 **тоже**. *adv.* — also, as well, too.
 #95 **стоять**. *vb.* — to stand, be, stand up.
 #96 **друг**. *n.* — friend.
 #97 **дом**. *n.* — house, home.
 #98 **раз**. *n., adv.* — time, once, since.
 #99 **можно**. *predicate* — one can.
 #100 **после**. *prep.* — after, afterwards.

(RUSSIAN) CYRILLIC

ALPHABET:

а	<i>a</i>	а in car; u in cut
б	<i>b</i>	б in bit
в	<i>v</i>	в in vine
г	<i>g</i>	г in go
д	<i>d</i>	д in do
е	<i>ie, /je/</i>	ye in yet or yes
ё	<i>io, /jo/</i>	yo in your
ж	<i>[ʒɛ], ʒ</i>	s in measure
з	<i>[zɛ], z</i>	z in zoo
и	<i>i, ee</i>	i in police
й	<i>/j/, y</i>	y in boy
к	<i>k, /ki/</i>	k in kiss
л	<i>l</i>	l in lady
м	<i>m</i>	m in mist
н	<i>n</i>	n in not
о	<i>o</i>	o in folk
п	<i>p</i>	p in pipe
р	<i>r</i>	rolled r (~/rr/)
с	<i>s</i>	s in soft
т	<i>t</i>	t in tie
у	<i>/u/</i>	oo in root
ф	<i>f</i>	f in farm
х	<i>kh, h, x</i>	ch in lunch
ц	<i>/t͡s/</i>	ts in lists
ч	<i>/t͡ʃ/, ch</i>	ch in chapter
ш	<i>/ʃ/, ~ʃ</i>	"voiceless retroflex fricative"
щ	<i>/ɕ/, ~ɕʃ</i>	"voiceless alveolo-palatal fricative"
ъ	—	is used to separate two parts of the word
ы	<i>[ɨ], ɨ, â</i>	i in ill
ь	—	is used to make the preceding consonant soft
э	<i>e</i>	e in met; yet
ю	<i>iu</i>	u in use
я	<i>/ja/, ya</i>	ya in yard

ELEMENTARY CONCEPTS OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

RONALDO DAVID GOMES GLIGAN.

HOW TO FORM SENTENCES:

SUBJECT-VERB-OBJECT:

E.g. 1: Я ем картошку.

Ya yem kartoshku.

— I eat potatoes.

E.g. 2: Мой учитель умный.

Moy uchitel' umnyy.

— My teacher is smart.

E.g. 3: Моя мама любит меня.

Moya mama lyubit menya.

— My mother loves me.

For example, the sentence "A cat caught a mouse" can be translated into Russian in the following ways:

1.- Кошка поймала мышь.

2.- Мышь поймала кошка.

3.- Поймала кошка мышь.

4.- Кошка мышь поймала.

5.- Мышь кошка поймала.

6.- Поймала мышь кошка.

Another example could be "I saw her":

1.- Я видел её (simply stating that I saw her).

2.- Я её видел (With the accent on the first word, it would state that it was you, not anybody else who saw her; with the accent on the last word, you would insist that you saw her – intonations play along with word order).

3.- Видел я её. (I saw her, meaning that you physically saw her, did not just chat online or talk on a phone).