Laboratorio 06 - SQLite

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SQLite

O **SQLite** é uma biblioteca embutida em um processo único que é autônomo, não necessita de servidor e exige zero de configuração. O código é de domínio público e seu uso é gratuito em qualquer tipo de utilização. Trata-se de um sistema SQL completo, capaz de utilizar múltiplas tabelas, índices, gatilhos e visões. Ele funciona, virtualmente, em qualquer plataforme (incluindo móveis) e pesa cerca de 600KB.

Objetivos

Ao fim deste laboratório, você deverá ser capaz de: - Conectar-se a um banco de dados do tipo SQLite utilizando o R como interface; - Explorar quais são as tabelas disponíveis no referido banco de dados; - Identificar quais são as colunas de uma dada tabela existente no banco de dados; - Realizar pesquisas simples; - Extrair registros do banco de dados e armazená-las em objetos do R; - Realizar pesquisas mais complexas, utilizando WHERE, GROUP BY, INNER JOIN, HAVING, LIMIT, DISTINCT e GLOB.

Recomendações Gerais

- Toda manipulação de dados deve ocorrer com verbos do pacote dplyr.
- O livro R for Data Science possui um excelente capítulo sobre strings.

Bibliotecas Usadas:

```
# As bibliotecas vão carregar para todos pelo {r setup}
library(RSQLite) # Biblioteca SQL
library(dplyr) # Manipulação de dados
```

```
Anexando pacote: 'dplyr'

Os seguintes objetos são mascarados por 'package:stats':

filter, lag

Os seguintes objetos são mascarados por 'package:base':

intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

Atividade

1. Baixe o arquivo disco.db e armazene na variável path o caminho completo (pasta) na qual o arquivo foi gravado. Utilize o comando file.path() para combinar a variável path com o nome do arquivo (disco.db) e obter o nome do arquivo com seu respectivo caminho. Armazene este resultado na variável fname.

```
path <- '../dados'
fname <- file.path(path, "disco.db")
fname</pre>
```

- [1] "../dados/disco.db"
- 2. Utilizando o pacote RSQLite, conecte-se ao arquivo de banco de dados. Armazene a conexão na variável conn.

```
conn <- dbConnect(SQLite(), fname)</pre>
```

3. Liste as tabelas existentes no banco de dados.

dbListTables(conn)

```
[1] "albums" "artists" "customers" "employees"
[5] "genres" "invoice_items" "invoices" "media_types"
[9] "playlist_track" "playlists" "sqlite_sequence" "sqlite_stat1"
[13] "tracks"
```

4. Identifique os nomes de todas as colunas existentes na tabela customers.

```
dbListFields(conn, 'customers')

[1] "CustomerId" "FirstName" "LastName" "Company" "Address"
[6] "City" "State" "Country" "PostalCode" "Phone"
[11] "Fax" "Email" "SupportRepId"
```

5. Utilizando **apenas SQLite**, com o apoio do comando **dbGetQuery**, identifique quantos clientes estão atualmente cadastrados neste banco de dados.

```
# Consulta SQL: contar clientes
comando <- "SELECT COUNT(*) AS total_clientes FROM customers;"

# Executar no banco
dbGetQuery(conn, comando)

total_clientes
1 59</pre>
```

6. Utilizando **apenas SQLite**, identifique o número de países diferentes em que moram os clientes encontrados acima.

```
comando2 <- "SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT Country) AS total_paises FROM customers;"
# Executar no banco
dbGetQuery(conn, comando2)
total_paises</pre>
```

7. Utilizando **apenas SQLite**, quantos clientes existem por país? A tabela resultante deve conter o nome do país e a respectiva contagem, além de ser ordenada de maneira decrescente pela referida contagem.

1

24

```
comando3 <- "
SELECT Country, COUNT(*) AS total_clientes
FROM customers
GROUP BY Country
ORDER BY total_clientes DESC;
"
clientes_por_pais <- dbGetQuery(conn, comando3)
clientes_por_pais</pre>
```

```
Country total_clientes
1
               USA
                                 13
2
            Canada
                                  8
3
            France
                                  5
4
                                  5
            Brazil
5
          Germany
                                  4
6
                                  3
  United Kingdom
7
         Portugal
                                  2
8
             India
                                  2
9
   Czech Republic
                                  2
10
            Sweden
                                  1
11
             Spain
                                  1
12
            Poland
                                  1
13
            Norway
                                  1
14
      Netherlands
                                  1
15
             Italy
                                  1
16
           {\tt Ireland}
                                  1
17
                                  1
          Hungary
18
          Finland
                                  1
19
          Denmark
                                  1
20
             Chile
                                  1
21
          Belgium
                                  1
22
           Austria
                                  1
23
        Australia
                                  1
24
        Argentina
                                  1
```

8. Quais são os 5 países com mais clientes registrados? Use apenas SQLite.

```
comando4 <- "
SELECT Country, COUNT(*) AS total_clientes
FROM customers
GROUP BY Country
ORDER BY total_clientes DESC
LIMIT 5;
"
top5_paises <- dbGetQuery(conn, comando4)
top5_paises</pre>
```

```
Country total_clientes
1 USA 13
2 Canada 8
3 France 5
```

```
4 Brazil
                       5
                       4
5 Germany
```

9. Quais são os países registrados que possuem apenas 6 letras no nome?

```
comando5 <- "
SELECT DISTINCT Country
FROM customers
WHERE LENGTH(Country) = 6;
paises_6_letras <- dbGetQuery(conn, comando5)</pre>
paises_6_letras
```

Country

- 1 Brazil
- 2 Canada
- 3 Norway
- 4 France
- 5 Poland
- 6 Sweden
- 10. Quais foram as músicas compradas por clientes brasileiros?

```
comando6 <- "
SELECT t.Name AS musica, c.FirstName || ' ' || c.LastName AS cliente
FROM customers c
INNER JOIN invoices i ON c.CustomerId = i.CustomerId
INNER JOIN invoice_items ii ON i.InvoiceId = ii.InvoiceId
INNER JOIN tracks t ON ii.TrackId = t.TrackId
WHERE c.Country = 'Brazil';
musicas_brasileiros <- dbGetQuery(conn, comando6)</pre>
musicas_brasileiros
```

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Calling Dr. Str Cold Think About

Experiment In 7

Take the Cele

Shout It Out

8	Rocket (
9	Don't Cry (Orig
10	Back off I
11	Garden of
12	
13	All Along The Watch
14	Karelia Suite, Op.11: 2. Ballade (Tempo Di Menuc
15	Fantasia On Greensle
16	Interlude 2
17	Rios Pontes & Overdo
18	Lixo Do Ma
19	Podes
20	A Cor Do
21	Do
22	Linha Do Equ
23	Tribo
24	Reggae 7
25	Communication Breakdow
26	Carolina Hard-Core Ec
27	Х-9
28	Ipiranga
29	Água de I
30	Vamo Batê
31	Mensagen De Amor (2
32	Saber
33	Cinema
34	Meu
35	Será Que Vai Cho
36	Mama, I'm Coming
37	Flying High
38	Para
39	Admirável Gado
40	Mis Penas Lloraba Yo (Ao Vivo) Soy Gitano (Ta
41	Dr
42	Child In
43	No I
44	Knocking At Your Back
45	The Unwritten
46	Maybe I'm
47	Vavoom : Ted The Mecl
48	D'Yer Ma
49	No Qua
50	Bitterswee

52 So Fast, So 54 Electric 55 Sweetest T 56 All I Want II 57 Like A Sob 58 Red I 59 Bab 60 Aces 61 P. 62 Down II 63 Most 64 Your Blue 65 Plo 66 Sanc 67 Unt. 68 Jiss 70 Cropdi 71 1/2 72 Don't Look 75 Pick Myse 76 Any Colour You 77 Loper Me 78 Damage 79 Green Di 81 Au 82 Au 83 Wanted Dread And 84 The Great Gig In Th 85 Seven Sea Of 86 Nega Do Cabelo 87 You're My Best F 88	51	Binky The Doo
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Unt: 68		
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69 Big 70 Cropd 71 1/2 72 0 73 Diss: 74 Don't Look 75 Pick Myse; 76 Any Colour You 77 Leper Mer 78 Damage 79 Green Di: 80 WI 81 Ai 82 I 83 Wanted Dread And Ai 84 The Great Gig In The 85 Nega Do Cabelo 87 You're My Best F: 88 Seven Seas Off 89 Get Down, Make 90 Green Di: 91 Unt: 92 Be		I
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111	O Que Me Im
112	Eu Amo
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Burden In My	152
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The Memory Ren	155
The Unforgive	156
Sl:	157
Bad	158
Black Light Syno	159
Midnight From The Inside	160
Sometimes Salva	161
Girl From A Paw	162
Title	163
Soul Sin	164
Lay Down S	165
Due	166
Powers	167
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Pais E F	170
Rock And Roll Is	171
I Belong To	172
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A	174
So	175
Heart Of Lothian: Wide Boy / Curtain	176
Cérebro Eletro	177
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You've Been A Long Time Co	179

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                                               Suite No. 3 in D, BWV 1068: III. Gavotte I
184 Music for the Funeral of Queen Mary: VI. "Thou Knowest, Lord, the Secrets of Our Hea
185
          Symphony No. 2, Op. 16 - "The Four Temperaments": II. Allegro Comodo e Flemma
186
        String Quartet No. 12 in C Minor, D. 703 "Quartettsatz": II. Andante - Allegro
187
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                                                                   Hell Ain't A Bad Place 7
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     Luís Gonçalves
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- 38 Luís Gonçalves
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- 41 Eduardo Martins
- 42 Eduardo Martins
- 43 Eduardo Martins
- 44 Eduardo Martins
- 44 Laudiao Haiting
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- 114 Alexandre Rocha
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- 120 Nobol to Himolad
- 127 Roberto Almeida
- 128 Roberto Almeida
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- 150 Roberto Almeida
- 151 Roberto Almeida
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161 Fernanda Ramos
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- 190 Fernanda Ramos

11. Desconecte do banco de dados.

```
dbDisconnect(conn)
```

Desafio 06

1. Qual o álbum mais tocado por país? [0.5 na P2]

```
conn <- dbConnect(SQLite(), fname) # Volta a conectar o conn
comando_desafio_1 <- "
SELECT t1.Country, t1.album, t1.total_vendas</pre>
```

```
FROM (
    SELECT
        c.Country,
        al. Title AS album,
        COUNT(ii.TrackId) AS total_vendas
    FROM customers c
    INNER JOIN invoices i ON c.CustomerId = i.CustomerId
    INNER JOIN invoice items ii ON i.InvoiceId = ii.InvoiceId
    INNER JOIN tracks t ON ii.TrackId = t.TrackId
    INNER JOIN albums al ON t.AlbumId = al.AlbumId
    GROUP BY c.Country, al.AlbumId
) AS t1
WHERE t1.total_vendas = (
    SELECT MAX(t2.total_vendas)
    FROM (
        SELECT
            c2.Country,
            al2. Title AS album,
            COUNT(ii2.TrackId) AS total_vendas
        FROM customers c2
        INNER JOIN invoices i2 ON c2.CustomerId = i2.CustomerId
        INNER JOIN invoice_items ii2 ON i2.InvoiceId = ii2.InvoiceId
        INNER JOIN tracks t2 ON ii2.TrackId = t2.TrackId
        INNER JOIN albums al2 ON t2.AlbumId = al2.AlbumId
        GROUP BY c2.Country, al2.AlbumId
    ) AS t2
    WHERE t2.Country = t1.Country
ORDER BY t1.Country;
album_mais_tocado <- dbGetQuery(conn, comando_desafio_1)</pre>
album_mais_tocado
          Country
1
        Argentina
2
        Australia
3
          Austria
4
          Belgium
5
          Belgium
6
           Brazil
7
           Canada
```

8	Chile	
9	Chile	
10	Chile	
	Czech Republic	
12	Denmark	
13	Denmark	
14	Finland	
15	Finland	
16	France	
17	France	
18	Germany	
19	Germany	
20	Hungary	
21	India	
22	Ireland	
23	Italy	
24	Netherlands	
25	Norway	
26	Norway	
27	Poland	
28	Portugal	
29	Portugal	
30	Spain	
31	Sweden	
32	USA	
33	United Kingdom	
34	United Kingdom	
		album
1		Acústico
2		The X Factor
3		My Generation - The Very Best Of The Who
4		Big Ones
5		Rotten Apples: Greatest Hits
6		Use Your Illusion I
7		Arquivo II
8		My Way: The Best Of Frank Sinatra [Disc 1]
9		Battlestar Galactica, Season 3
10		Heroes, Season 1
11		Prenda Minha
12		Chronicle, Vol. 1
13		Mezmerize
14		Greatest Kiss
15		Greatest Hits

```
16
                                                        Minha Historia
17
                                                     Chronicle, Vol. 1
                                              Djavan Ao Vivo - Vol. 1
18
19
                                                              Unplugged
20
                                                                    Pop
21
                                                           Up An' Atom
22
                                                        Lost, Season 2
                                                               Acústico
23
24
                                                                In Step
25
                                For Those About To Rock We Salute You
26
                          Cássia Eller - Coleção Sem Limite [Disc 2]
27
                                                        Rattle And Hum
28
                                                           Raul Seixas
29 Instant Karma: The Amnesty International Campaign to Save Darfur
30
                            My Generation - The Very Best Of The Who
31
                                                           Volume Dois
32
                                                  The Office, Season 3
33
                                              No Prayer For The Dying
34
                                                                   Load
   total_vendas
1
2
               4
3
               4
4
               4
5
               4
6
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               3
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              4
```

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24
                 4
25
                 4
26
                 4
27
                 4
                 4
28
29
                 4
30
                 5
31
                 4
32
               14
33
                 5
34
                 5
```

2. Qual o artista mais tocado por país? [0.5 na P2]

```
comando_desafio_2 <- "
SELECT t1.Country, t1.artist
FROM (
    SELECT
        c.Country,
        ar. Name AS artist,
        COUNT(ii.TrackId) AS total_vendas
    FROM customers c
    INNER JOIN invoices i ON c.CustomerId = i.CustomerId
    INNER JOIN invoice_items ii ON i.InvoiceId = ii.InvoiceId
    INNER JOIN tracks t ON ii.TrackId = t.TrackId
    INNER JOIN albums al ON t.AlbumId = al.AlbumId
    INNER JOIN artists ar ON al.ArtistId = ar.ArtistId
    GROUP BY c.Country, ar.ArtistId
) AS t1
WHERE t1.total_vendas = (
    SELECT MAX(t2.total_vendas)
    FROM (
        SELECT
            c2.Country,
            ar2.Name AS artist,
            COUNT(ii2.TrackId) AS total vendas
        FROM customers c2
        INNER JOIN invoices i2 ON c2.CustomerId = i2.CustomerId
        INNER JOIN invoice items ii2 ON i2. InvoiceId = ii2. InvoiceId
        INNER JOIN tracks t2 ON ii2.TrackId = t2.TrackId
        INNER JOIN albums al2 ON t2.AlbumId = al2.AlbumId
        INNER JOIN artists ar2 ON al2.ArtistId = ar2.ArtistId
        GROUP BY c2.Country, ar2.ArtistId
```

```
) AS t2
   WHERE t2.Country = t1.Country
)
ORDER BY t1.Country;
"
artista_mais_tocado <- dbGetQuery(conn, comando_desafio_2)
artista_mais_tocado</pre>
```

	Country	artist
1	Argentina	Metallica
2	Australia	Iron Maiden
3	Austria	U2
4	Belgium	Faith No More
5	Brazil	Os Paralamas Do Sucesso
6	Brazil	Pearl Jam
7	Canada	Os Paralamas Do Sucesso
8	Chile	Led Zeppelin
9	Czech Republic	Iron Maiden
10	Czech Republic	U2
11	Denmark	Creedence Clearwater Revival
12	Finland	Van Halen
13	France	Creedence Clearwater Revival
14	Germany	Iron Maiden
15	Hungary	Jamiroquai
16	Hungary	The Office
17	India	Iron Maiden
18	Ireland	Lost
19	Italy	Faith No More
20	Italy	The Rolling Stones
21	Netherlands	Red Hot Chili Peppers
22	Norway	Led Zeppelin
23	Poland	U2
24	Portugal	Iron Maiden
25	Spain	Pearl Jam
26	Sweden	Titãs
27	USA	Iron Maiden
28	United Kingdom	Metallica