

Full Penn Approximation

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Preambles and Linhard dielectric function

Values

Here we import the energy loss function data (can't share those)

```
Needs["DifferentialEquations`InterpolatingFunctionAnatomy`"]
  [necesita]
LaunchKernels[];
  [lanza kernels]
ParallelEvaluate[Needs["DifferentialEquations`InterpolatingFunctionAnatomy`"]];
  [evalúa en paralelo] [necesita]
kIDnums = ParallelEvaluate[$KernelID];
  [evalúa en paralelo] [identificador de kernel]

In[ ]:= NombreELF1 = "Al2O3 ELF.dat";
NombreELF2 = "CaF2 ELF.dat";
NombreELF3 = "LiF ELF.dat";
NombreELF4 = "H2O ELF.dat";
NombreC1 = "Al2O3 Cond.dat";
NombreC2 = "CaF2 Cond.dat";
NombreC3 = "LiF Cond.dat";
NombreC4 = "H2O Cond.dat";

Compuesto = ChoiceDialog["Escoge el compuesto", {Al2O3 → 1, CaF2 → 2, LiF → 3, Agua → 4}];
  [diálogo de elección]
Do[If[i == Compuesto, {temporal = Import[NombreELFi], Cond = Import[NombreCi]}, {i, 4}];
  [r... si] [importa] [importa]
{bandgap, wmin, BVal, densidad, elfinicial} =
  Table[Cond[[i]][[1]], {i, 1, Length[Cond]};
  [tabla] [longitud]
ELFData = temporal[[elfinicial ;; All]];
  [todo]
Do[temporal[[i, 1]] = temporal[[i, 1]] * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["eV", "Hartrees"]],
  [repite] [magnitud de cantidad] [convierte unidad]
  {i, 1, Length[temporal]};
  [longitud]
ELFData = temporal[[1 ;; All]];
  [todo]
```

Defining physical constants and converting to Hartree system:

```

c = 137;
bandgap = bandgap * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["eV", "Hartrees"]];
BVal = BVal * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["eV", "Hartrees"]];
wmin = wmin * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["eV", "Hartrees"]];
inicial = elfinicial;

```

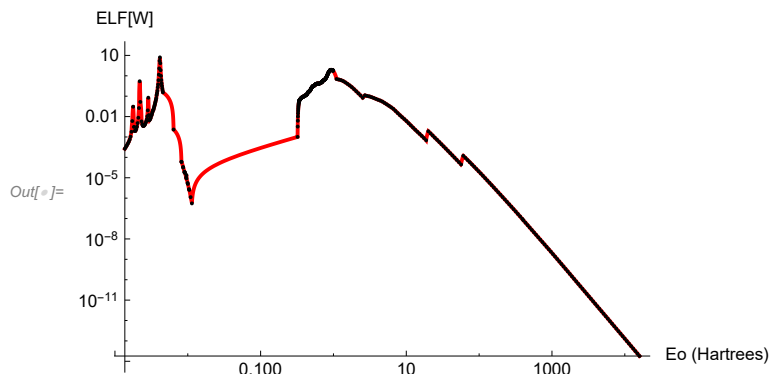
Interpolations

Plot of the approximate energy loss function

```

In[ ]:= ELF = Interpolation[Join[{0, 0}], ELFDData, InterpolationOrder -> 1];
LogLogPlot[ELF[W], {W, First[ELFDData][[1]], Last[ELFDData][[1]]}, PlotRange -> All,
PlotStyle -> {Thick, Red}, Epilog -> {PointSize[Small], Point[Log /@ ELFDData]},
AxesLabel -> {"Eo (Hartrees)", "ELF[W]"}, PlotRange -> All]
g[w_] := (2 / (Pi * w)) * ELF[w]

```



Equations

```

In[ ]:= kf[wp_] := ((3 * Pi / 4) ^ (1 / 3)) * (wp) ^ (2 / 3);
Ef[wp_] := (kf[wp]^2) / 2
x[w_, wp_] := w / Ef[wp]
z[q_, wp_] := q / (2 * kf[wp])
Ym[q_, w_, wp_] := z[q, wp] - (1 / 4) (x[w, wp] / z[q, wp])
Yp[q_, w_, wp_] := z[q, wp] + (1 / 4) (x[w, wp] / z[q, wp])
logsm[q_, w_, wp_] := Log[Abs[(Ym[q, w, wp] + 1) / (Ym[q, w, wp] - 1)]] +
Log[Abs[(Yp[q, w, wp] + 1) / (Yp[q, w, wp] - 1)]]

```

```

In[ ]:= a[q_, w_, wp_] := z[q, wp] / x[w, wp]
A[q_, w_, wp_] :=
  - (64/3) z[q, wp] * ((a[q, w, wp])^2) (3 + 48 (1 + (z[q, wp])^2) ((a[q, w, wp])^2) +
    256 (3 + (z[q, wp])^2) (1 + 3 * (z[q, wp])^2) (a[q, w, wp])^4)
b[q_, w_, wp_] := x[w, wp] / (z[q, wp] ((z[q, wp])^2 - 1))
B[q_, w_, wp_] := Log[ ((z[q, wp] + 1) / (z[q, wp] - 1))^2] +
  4 * z[q, wp] * ((b[q, w, wp])^2) * (1 + (1 + (z[q, wp])^2) ((b[q, w, wp])^2) +
    (1/3) (3 + (z[q, wp])^2) (1 + 3 (z[q, wp])^2) ((b[q, w, wp])^4))

```

Regiones

```

In[ ]:= logs[q_, w_, wp_] := Piecewise[{{A[q, w, wp], z[q, wp] / x[w, wp] < 0.01},
  {B[q, w, wp], z[q, wp] / x[w, wp] > 100}}, logsm[q, w, wp]]
pel[q_, w_, wp_] := (1 / (3 * Pi * wp * q * (z[q, wp])^2)) (logs[q, w, wp])
F[t_] := (1 - t^2) Log[Abs[(t + 1) / (t - 1)]]
el1m[q_, w_, wp_] := 1 + (1 / (Pi * kf[wp] * (z[q, wp])^2)) (1/2 + (1 / (8 * z[q, wp])))
  (F[z[q, wp] - x[w, wp] / (4 z[q, wp])] + F[z[q, wp] + x[w, wp] / (4 z[q, wp])])
el2m[q_, w_, wp_] := (1 / (8 * kf[wp] * (z[q, wp])^3)) *
  Piecewise[{{x[w, wp], 0 < x[w, wp] < 4 * z[q, wp] (1 - z[q, wp])},
    {1 - (z[q, wp] - x[w, wp] / (4 * z[q, wp]))^2,
      Abs[4 * z[q, wp] (1 - z[q, wp])] < x[w, wp] < 4 * z[q, wp] (1 + z[q, wp])}}, 0]

```

Corrections (Shinotsuka 2015)

```

In[ ]:= u[q_, w_, wp_] := (w / (kf[wp] * q))
el1es[q_, w_, wp_] := 1 - ((wp / w)^2) (1 + (((z[q, wp])^2) + 3/5) (1 / ((u[q, w, wp])^2)))
el1ei[q_, w_, wp_] :=
  1 + (2 / (Pi * q * z[q, wp])) (1/2 + 1 / (4 * z[q, wp])) ((1 - (z[q, wp])^2 - (u[q, w, wp])^2)
    Log[Abs[(z[q, wp] + 1) / (z[q, wp] - 1)]] + ((z[q, wp])^2 - (u[q, w, wp])^2 - 1)
    (2 * (u[q, w, wp])^2 * z[q, wp] / (((z[q, wp])^2 - 1)^2)))
el2es[q_, w_, wp_] := 0
el2ei[q_, w_, wp_] := u[q, w, wp] / (q * z[q, wp])
In[ ]:= el1[q_, w_, wp_] := Piecewise[{{el1ei[q, w, wp], u[q, w, wp] < 0.01},
  {el1es[q, w, wp], u[q, w, wp] / (z[q, wp] + 1) > 100}}, el1m[q, w, wp]]
el2[q_, w_, wp_] := Piecewise[{{el2ei[q, w, wp], u[q, w, wp] < 0.01},
  {el2es[q, w, wp], u[q, w, wp] / (z[q, wp] + 1) > 100}}, el2m[q, w, wp]]

```

Pl and SE components for the FPA energy loss function

Preambles

Indicent electron energy values

```
In[ ]:= coords1 = First[InterpolatingFunctionCoordinates[ELF]];
           |primero
final = Length[coords1];
           |longitud
```

Integration limits for momentum transfer

```
In[ ]:= T[Ei_] := Ei;
Tp[Ei_] := T[Ei] - bandgap;
qm[T_, w_] := Sqrt[Tp[T] (2 + Tp[T] / (c^2))] - Sqrt[(Tp[T] - w) (2 + (Tp[T] - w) / (c^2))]
           |raíz cuadrada |raíz cuadrada
qp[T_, w_] := Sqrt[Tp[T] (2 + Tp[T] / (c^2))] + Sqrt[(Tp[T] - w) (2 + (Tp[T] - w) / (c^2))]
           |raíz cuadrada |raíz cuadrada
In[ ]:= Fac[T_] := ((1 + Tp[T] / (c^2))^2) / (1 + Tp[T] / (2 c^2)) (1 / (Pi * Tp[T]))
           |número pi
qm1[w_, wp_] := -kf[wp] + Sqrt[(kf[wp])^2 + 2 * w]
           |raíz cuadrada
qp1[w_, wp_] := kf[wp] + Sqrt[(kf[wp])^2 + 2 * w]
           |raíz cuadrada
Imel[q_, w_, wp_] := (el2[q, w, wp]) / ((el1[q, w, wp])^2 + (el2[q, w, wp])^2)
```

Plasmon

```
In[ ]:= Imep1[q_?NumericQ, w_?NumericQ, kT_] := g[Intw0[w, q, kT]] *
           |expresión nu... |expresión numérica?
           Pi / (Abs[pe1[q, w, Intw0[w, q, kT]]] * UnitStep[qm1[w, Intw0[w, q, kT]] - q]
           |nú... |valor absoluto |función paso unidad
```

Single Electron

```
In[ ]:= Imese[q_?NumericQ, w_?NumericQ] :=
           |expresión nu... |expresión numérica?
NIntegrate[g[wp] * Imel[q, w, wp] * UnitStep[qp1[w, wp] - q] * UnitStep[q - qm1[w, wp]],
           |integra numéricamente |función paso unidad |función paso unidad
           {wp, 0, Infinity}, Method -> {"AdaptiveQuasiMonteCarlo"}]
           |infinito |método
```

Numeric Method

ω and q variables

```

sq = 100;
sw = 200;
s[v_] := 1/v
kw = 0;
kq = 0;
cs = 0;
ccs = 1;
Do[{pw = Tp[coords1[[kT]]] - BVal - wmin,
  repite
  While[wmin + s[sw] * kw * pw ≤ Tp[coords1[[kT]]] - BVal,
    mientras
    {vwkT,kw = wmin + s[sw] * kw * pw, pq = qp[coords1[[kT]], vwkT,kw] - qm[coords1[[kT]], vwkT,kw],
    While[qm[coords1[[kT]], vwkT,kw] + s[sq] * kq * pq ≤ qp[coords1[[kT]], vwkT,kw],
      mientras
      vqkT,kw,kq = qm[coords1[[kT]], vwkT,kw] + s[sq] * kq * pq;
      kq++; qfinkT,kw = kq - 1, kq = 0};
      kw++; wfinkT = kw - 1, kw = 0, If[cs == 370,
        si
        {sq = sq + 1, sw = sw + 2, ccs = ccs + 1, cs = 350 + ccs}, cs = cs + 1]}, {kT, inicial, final}]

```

SE ELF

```

In[ ]:= Do[{vSEkT,kw,kq = Imese[vqkT,kw,kq, vwkT,kw],
  repite
  If[kw == wfinkT && kq == qfinkT,kw, Print[{kT, kw, kq}]}],
  si
  {kT, inicial, final}, {kw, 0, wfinkT}, {kq, 0, qfinkT,kw}]

In[ ]:= IMESES1 = Interpolation[Flatten[Table[{vwkT,kw, vqkT,kw,kq}, vSEkT,kw,kq],
  interpolación aplana tabla
  {kT, inicial, final}, {kw, 0, wfinkT}, {kq, 0, qfinkT,kw}, 2], InterpolationOrder → 1]
  orden de interpolación

IMESE[w_, q_] := IMESES1[w, q]

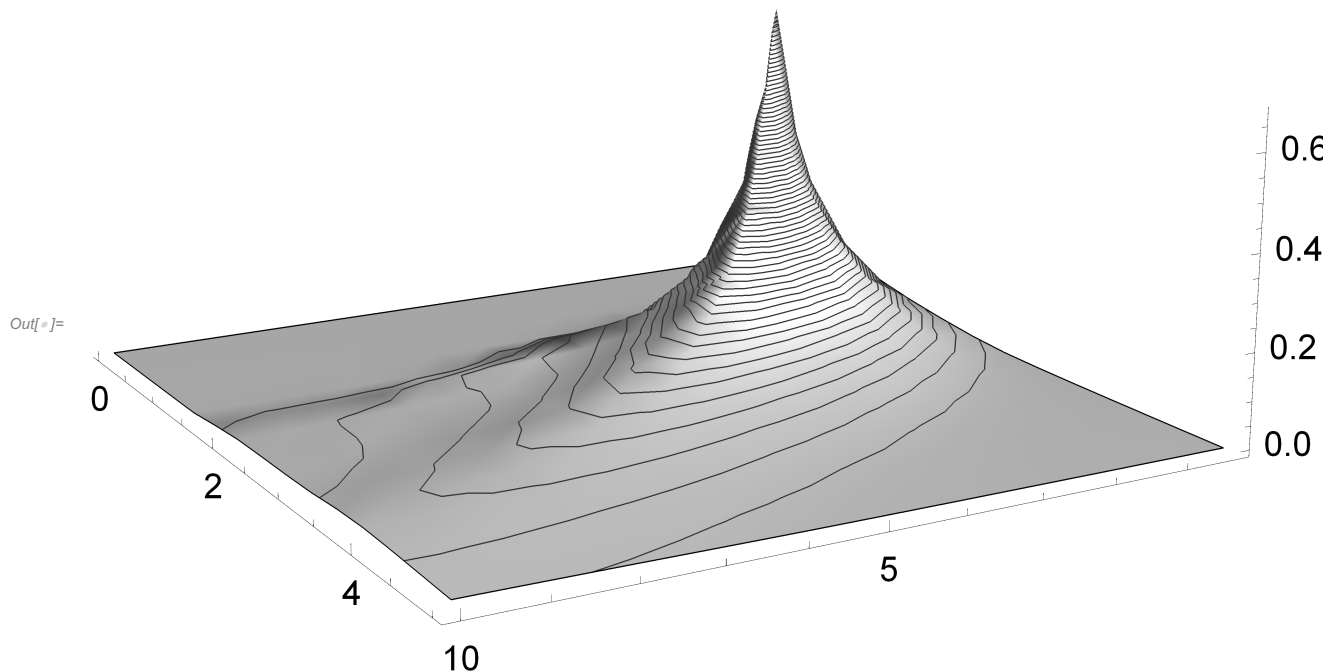
```

Out[]:= InterpolatingFunction[ Domain: {{0.317, 1.59 × 10⁴}, {0.00275, 426.}}
Output: scalar]

```

In[ ]:= Plot3D[IMESE[w, q], {w, InterpolatingFunctionDomain[IMESES1][[1, 1]], 10},
  representación gráfica 3D
  {q, InterpolatingFunctionDomain[IMESES1][[2, 1]], 5}, PlotRange → All,
  rango de rep... todo
  LabelStyle → Directive[18], PlotRange → All, Mesh → 70,
  estilo de etiqueta directiva rango de rep... todo malla
  MeshFunctions -> {#3 &}, Boxed → False, AxesEdge → {{1, -1}, {1, -1}, {-1, 1}},
  funciones de divisiones de malla rodead... falso borde de ejes
  ColorFunction -> (Directive[Opacity[#3 &]]), PlotStyle → Gray,
  función de color directiva opacidad estilo de repr... gris
  ImageSize -> 1000, TicksStyle -> Directive[Black]]
  tamaño de imagen estilo de marcas directiva negro

```



ω_0

ω_0 obtained by numeric methods

```

In[ ]:= Do[{If[q == 0, wr = 0.9 * vwi,w], w0i,w,q = FindRoot[e11[vqi,w,q, vwi,w, wp] == 0, {wp, wr}][[1, 2]],
  rep... si encuentra raíz
  wr = 0.9 * w0i,w,q, If[q == qfini,w && w == wfini, Print[{i}]]},
  si escribe
  {i, inicial, final}, {w, 0, wfini}, {q, 0, qfini,w}]

Intw01 = Interpolation[Flatten[Table[{vwi,w, vqi,w,q}, w0i,w,q],
  interpolación aplana tabla
  {i, inicial, final}, {w, 0, wfini}, {q, 0, qfini,w}, 2], InterpolationOrder -> 1]
  orden de interpolación

Intw0[w_, q_, kT_] := Intw01[w, q]

```

PL ELF


```

In[ ]:= Do[{vPLkT,kw,kq = Imepl[vqkT,kw,kq, vwkT,kw, kT], If[kw == wfinkT && kq == qfinkT,kw, Print[kT]]},
  repite                                     si                                     escribe
  {kT, inicial, final}, {kw, 0, wfinkT}, {kq, 0, qfinkT,kw}]

In[ ]:= IMEPLS = Interpolation[Flatten[Table[{vwkT,kw, vqkT,kw,kq}, vPLkT,kw,kq},
  interpolación      aplana      tabla
  {kT, inicial, final}, {kw, 0, wfinkT}, {kq, 0, qfinkT,kw}], 2], InterpolationOrder → 1]
                                                                orden de interpolación

IMEPL[w_, q_] := IMEPLS[
  w,
  q]

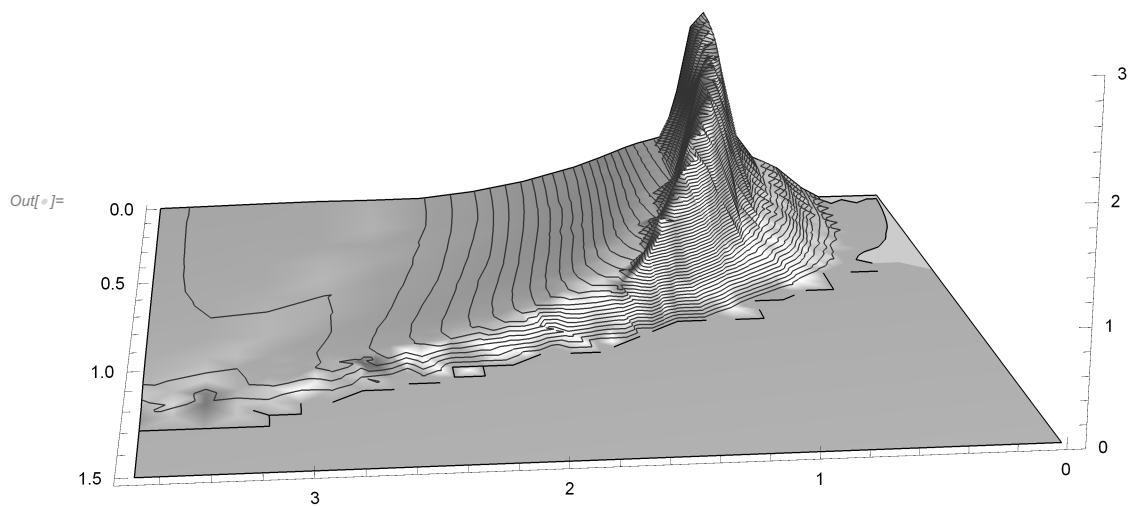
```

Out[]:= InterpolatingFunction[ Domain: {{0.317, 1.59 × 10⁴}, {0.00275, 426.}}
Output: scalar]

```

In[ ]:= Plot3D[IMEPL[w, q], {w, 0, 3.7}, {q, 0.05, 1.5},
  representación gráfica 3D
  PlotRange → {0, 3}, Mesh → 70, MeshFunctions -> {#3 &}, Boxed → False,
  rango de representación      malla      funciones de divisiones de malla      rodead...      falso
  AxesEdge → {{1, -1}, {1, -1}, {-1, 1}}, ColorFunction → (Directive[Opacity[#3 &]]),
  borde de ejes                función de color      directiva      opacidad
  PlotStyle → Gray, ImageSize → 1000, TicksStyle → Directive[Black]
  estilo de repr...      gris      tamaño de imagen      estilo de marcas      directiva      negro

```



Inelastic mean free path

```

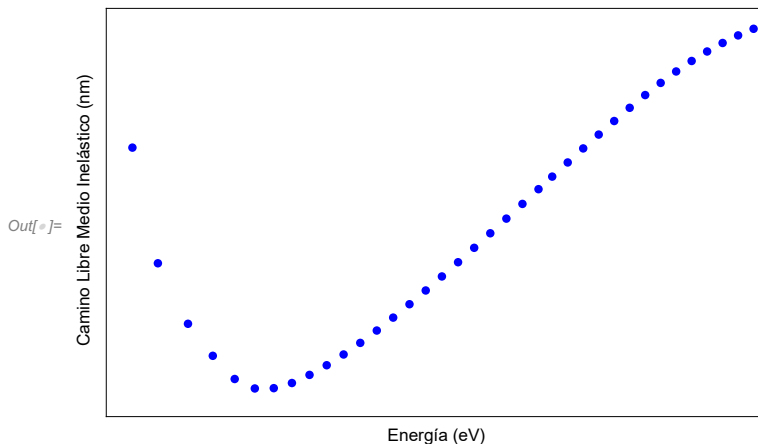
In[ ]:= CLM1[kT_?NumericQ] :=
  (*expresión numérica?
  Fac[coords1[[kT]]] * NIntegrate[(1/qq) * (IMESE[ww, qq] + IMEPL[ww, qq]),
    (*integra numéricamente
    {ww, wmin, Tp[coords1[[kT]]] - BVal(*coords1[[kT]] - EFermi*)},
    {qq, qm[coords1[[kT]], ww], qp[coords1[[kT]], ww]},
    AccuracyGoal → 20, MinRecursion → 4, MaxRecursion → 100]
    (*objetivo de exactitud (*recursión mínima (*máxima recursión

In[ ]:= Do[{clmkT = CLM1[kT], Print[kT]}, {kT, inicial, final, 4}]
(*repite (*escribe

CLM = Table[
  (*tabla
  {(coords1[[kT]] - bandgap - BVal) * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["Hartrees", "eV"]],
    (*magnitud de cantidad (*convierte unidad
    (1/clmkT) * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["BohrRadius", "nanometers"]]}, {kT,
    (*magnitud de cantidad (*convierte unidad
    inicial, final, 4}];

In[ ]:= ListLogLogPlot[CLM, PlotStyle → {Blue, Thick}, Frame → True,
  (*representación log log de ... (*estilo de repre... (*azul (*grueso (*marco (*verdadero
  FrameLabel → {"Energía (eV)", "Camino Libre Medio Inelástico (nm)"}, PlotRange → All]
  (*etiqueta de marco (*rango de rep... (*todo

```



Stopping Power

```

In[ ]:= PF[kT_?NumericQ] :=
  (*expresión numérica?
  Fac[coords1[[kT]]] * NIntegrate[(1/qq) * ww * (IMESE[ww, qq] + IMEPL[ww, qq]),
    (*integra numéricamente
    {ww, wmin, Tp[coords1[[kT]]] - BVal}, {qq, qm[coords1[[kT]], ww],
    qp[coords1[[kT]], ww]}, AccuracyGoal → 20, MinRecursion → 4, MaxRecursion → 100]
    (*objetivo de exactitud (*recursión mínima (*máxima recursión

```



```

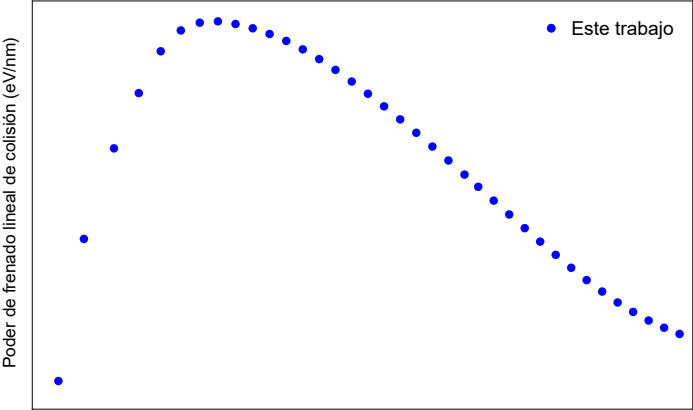
Do[{PdFKT = PF[kT], Print[kT]}, {kT, inicial, final}]
  repite describe

PodFr = Table[
  tabla
  {((coords1[[kT]] - bandgap - BVal) * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["Hartrees", "eV"]],
    magnitud de cantidad convierte unidad
    ((PdFKT * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["Hartrees", "eV"]]) /
    magnitud de cantidad convierte unidad
    QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["BohrRadius", "nanometers"]])}, {kT, 430, final}];

In[8]:= ListLogLogPlot[PodFr, PlotStyle → {Blue, Thick}, Frame → True,
  representación log log de lista estilo de repre... azul grueso marco verdadero
  FrameLabel → {"Energía (eV)", " Poder de frenado lineal de colisión (eV/nm)"},
  etiqueta de marco
  PlotRange → All, PlotLegends → Placed[{"Este trabajo"}, {Right, Top}]
  rango de rep... todo leyendas de rep... colocado derecha arriba

Out[8]:=

```



CSDA range

```

In[9]:= Needs["FunctionApproximations`"]
  necesita

In[9]:= PDFAI = Table[{PodFr[[i, 1]], PodFr[[i, 2]]}, {i, 1, Length[PodFr]};
  tabla longitud

PDFAI = Interpolation[Join[PDFAI]];
  interpolación junta

Al[kT_?NumericQ] := NIntegrateInterpolatingFunction[
  expresión numérica?
  1 / PDFAI[EE], {EE, wmin * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["Hartrees", "eV"]],
    magnitud de cantidad convierte unidad
    (coords1[[kT]] - bandgap - BVal) * QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["Hartrees", "eV"]]}]
    magnitud de cantidad convierte unidad

Do[AlcKT = Al[kT], {kT, inicial, final}]
  repite

```

```

Alcance = Table[{(coords1[[kT]] - bandgap - BVal) *
  _tabla
  QuantityMagnitude[UnitConvert["Hartrees", "eV"]], AlckT}, {kT, inicial, final}];
  _magnitud de cantidad _convierte unidad

In[ ]:= ListLogLogPlot[Alcance, PlotStyle → {Thick}, Frame → True,
  _representación log log de lista _estilo de repre... _grueso _marco _verdadero
  FrameLabel → {"Energía (eV)", " Alcance (nm)"}, PlotRange → All]
  _etiqueta de marco _rango de rep... _todo

```

