LAPORAN PRAKTIKUM BASIS DATA MODUL 5



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PROGRAM STUDI SAINS DATA INSTITUT TEKNOLOGI SUMATERA 2023

3.1. Tugas Individu I

1. Masuk kedalam MariaDB melalui command prompt

Disini saya tidak menggunakan xampp oleh karena itu tidak ada MariaDB, saya sudah terlanjur menginstall mysql versi full sehingga cukup menggunakan mysql shell walaupun demikian fungsinya tetap sama seperti yang terlihat pada gambar dibawah.

```
MySQL Shell
MySQL Shell 8.0.32
Copyright (c) 2016, 2023, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its affiliates.
Other names may be trademarks of their respective owners.
Type '\help' or '\?' for help; '\quit' to exit.
MySQL JS > \sql
Switching to SQL mode... Commands end with ;
MySQL SQL > \connect root@localhost
Creating a session to 'root@localhost'
Please provide the password for 'root@localhost': *******
Save password for 'root@localhost'? [Y]es/[N]o/Ne[v]er (default No): no
Fetching global names for auto-completion... Press ^C to stop.
Your MySQL connection id is 8 (X protocol)
Server version: 8.0.32 MySQL Community Server - GPL
No default schema selected; type \use <schema> to set one.
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl S
```

2. Buat sebuah database dengan nama "db_join_kampus", kemudian tampilkan seluruh daftar tabel yang ada.

```
Querry: create database db_join_kampus (use senema) to set one.

MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl SQL > create database db_join_kampus;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0147 sec)

MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl SQL >
```

3. Aktifkan database db_join_kampus.

```
Querry : use db_join_kampus
```

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl SQL > use db_join_kampus;
Default schema set to `db_join_kampus`.
Fetching global names, object names from `db_join_kampus` for auto-completion... Press ^C to stop.
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL >
```

4. Buat tabel Bernama "dosen", dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut

Querry:

create table dosen(

- -> Nip char(5) Primary Key,
- -> Nm_dosen varchar(35),
- -> Thn masuk Year,
- -> Alamat varchar(50));

	ames, object names :33060+ ssl db_joi		SQL > cr -> Ni -> Nm -> Th		sen(mary Key, r(35),	Press ^C to stop.
<u> </u>	affected (0.0231 se		COL			
	:33060+ ssl db_joi				_	
My <mark>SQL</mark> local	.host:33060+ s	sl db_j	join_ka	ampus SQL	> desc	dosen;
+		+	+	+	+	+
Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra	l
+		+·	+	+	+	+
Nip	char(5)	NO	PRI	NULL	l	
Nm_dosen	varchar(35)	YES		NULL	I	1
Thn_masuk	year	YES	<u> </u>	NULL		
Alamat	varchar(50)	YES	i i	NULL	j	i
+		+	+		+	+
4 rows in set	(0.0136 sec)					

5. Buat tabel Bernama "mata kuliah", dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

Querry:

create table mata_kuliah(

- -> Kd_matkul char(3) Primary Key,
- -> Nm_matkul varchar(30),
- \rightarrow Sks int(2));

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.0231 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
                                               > create table mata_kuliah(
                                               -> Kd_matkul char(3) Primary Key,
                                              -> Nm_matkul varchar(30),
                                               -> Sks int(2));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.0195 sec)
        localhost:33060+ ssl
                                db_join_kampus
                                                  SQL > desc mata_kuliah;
 Field
               Type
                              Null
                                      Key
                                            Default
                                                       Extra
               char(3)
  Kd_matkul
                              NO
                                      PRI
                                             NULL
  Nm_matkul
               varchar(30)
                              YES
                                             NULL
  Sks
               int
                              YES
                                             NULL
```

6. Buat Tabel Bernama "mengajar", dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

Querry:

create table mengajar(

- -> id int(3) Primary Key Auto_Increment,
- \rightarrow Nip char(5),
- -> Kd_matkul char(3),
- -> FOREIGN KEY (Nip) REFERENCES dosen(Nip),
- -> FOREIGN KEY (Kd_matkul) REFERENCES mata_kuliah(Kd_matkul));

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
                                                          > create table mengajar(
                                                         id int(3) Primary Key Auto_Increment,
                                                         -> Nip char(5),
                                                        -> Kd_matkul char(3),
-> FOREIGN KEY (Nip) REFERENCES dosen(Nip),
                                                        -> FOREIGN KEY (Kd_matkul) REFERENCES mata_kuliah(Kd_matkul));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.0238 sec)
Warning (code 1681): Integer display width is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
                                                         > desc mengajar;
  Field
                           Null
                                   Key |
                                          Default | Extra
                                          NULL
  id
                                   PRI
                                                      auto_increment
                int
                           NO
                char(5)
  Nip
                           YFS
                                   MUL
                                          NULL
  Kd_matkul
                char(3)
                           YES
                                   MUL
                                          NULL
3 rows in set (0.0016 sec)
```

7. Tampilkan struktur tabel dari masing – masing tabel yang telah dibuat.

```
Warning (code 1681): Integer display width is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
       localhost:33060+ ssl
                                                > desc mengajar;
                            db_join_kampus
 Field
                       Null
                                    Default |
                                             Extra
             Type
                              Key
 id
                       NO
                              PRI
                                    NULL
                                              auto_increment
             char(5)
                       YES
 Nip
                              MUL
                                    NULL
 Kd_matkul |
             char(3)
                       YES
                              MUL
                                    NULL
 rows in set (0.0016 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL
                                                > desc dosen;
                           Null
 Field
             Type
                                  Key
                                        Default
                                                 Extra
 Nip
             char(5)
                           NO
                                  PRI
                                        NULL
 Nm_dosen
             varchar(35)
                           YFS
                                        NIII I
                                        NULL
 Thn_masuk
             year
                           YES
             varchar(50)
 Alamat
                           YES
                                        NULL
 rows in set (0.0017 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > desc mata_kuliah;
 Field
                                  Key
                                        Default |
             Type
                           Nu11
                                                 Extra
                           NO
                                        NULL
 Kd matkul
             char(3)
                                  PRI
 Nm_matkul
             varchar(30)
                           YES
                                        NULL
 Sks
             int
                           YES
                                        NULL
 rows in set (0.0014 sec)
```

8. Isikan data untuk tabel dosen, dengan data sebagai berikut :

Querry:

```
insert into dosen values (01011, 'Tirta Setiawan','2018','Bengkulu'); insert into dosen values(01012, 'Febri Dwi Irawati', '2019', 'Jombang'); insert into dosen values(01013, 'Mika Sitinjak', '2020', 'Padang'); insert into dosen values(01014, 'Tamaro Nadeak', '2021','Bandarlampung'); insert into dosen values(01015, 'Luluk Mutakharoh','2022','Lampung Timur');
```

```
3 rows in set (0.0016 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into dosen values (01011, 'Tirta Setiawan','2018','Bengkulu');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0161 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into dosen values(01012, 'Febri Dwi Irawati', '2019', 'Jombang');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.03033 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into dosen values(01013. 'Mika Sitinjak'. '2020', 'Padang');
ERROR: 1064: You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ''Mika Si tinjak'. '2020', 'Padang')' at line 1
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into dosen values(01013, 'Mika Sitinjak', '2020', 'Padang');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0015 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into dosen values(01014, 'Tamaro Nadeak', '2021', 'Bandarlampung');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0016 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into dosen values(01015, 'Luluk Mutakharoh', '2022', 'Lampung Timur');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0016 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into dosen values(01015, 'Luluk Mutakharoh', '2022', 'Lampung Timur');
```

9. Isikan data untuk tabel mata_kuliah, dengan data sebagai berikut:

Querry:

```
insert into mata_kuliah values('101','Algoritma','3');
insert into mata_kuliah values('202','Basis Data','4');
insert into mata_kuliah values('303','Pembelajaran mesin','4');
insert into mata_kuliah values('404','Big Data','3');
insert into mata_kuliah values('505','Statistika','3');
```

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mata_kuliah values('101','Algoritma','3');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0122 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mata_kuliah values('202'.'Basis Data','4');
ERROR: 1064: You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '.'Basis Data','4')' at line 1
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mata_kuliah values('202','Basis Data','4');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0116 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mata_kuliah values('303','Pembelajaran mesin','4');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0117 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mata_kuliah values('404','Big Data','3');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0122 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mata_kuliah values('505','Statistika','3');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0117 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mata_kuliah values('505','Statistika','3');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0117 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL >
```

10. Isikan data untuk tabel mengajar, dengan data sebagai beikut :

Querry:

```
insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1011','101'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1011','303'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1012','202'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1012','404'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1012','303'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1013','505'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1013','101'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1014','404'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1015','202'); insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1015','303');
```

```
| localhost:33060+ ssl | db_join_kampus | SQL |> insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1011','101');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0049 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1011','303');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0111 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1012','202');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0118 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL
                                                  > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1012','404');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0115 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1012','303');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0019 sec)
    QL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
                                              SQL > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1013','505');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0012 sec)
      localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
                                              SQL > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1013','101');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0392 sec)
MySOL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1014','404');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0113 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQ
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0110 sec)
                                                  > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1015','202');
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > insert into mengajar(Nip, Kd_matkul) values('1015','303');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0115 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
```

11. Tampilkan isi record dari ketiga tabel yang telah dibuat

```
I FOW ATTECLED (U.UIID SEC)
                                           SQL > select * from dosen;
       localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
 Nip
        Nm_dosen
                           Thn_masuk
                                      Alamat
 1011
        Tirta Setiawan
                                2018
                                      Bengkulu
 1012
        Febri Dwi Irawati
                                       Jombang
                                2019
 1013
        Mika Sitinjak
                                2020
                                       Padang
 1014
        Tamaro Nadeak
                                      Bandarlampung
                                2021
        Luluk Mutakharoh
 1015
                                2022
                                      Lampung Timur
 rows in set (0.0005 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL > select * from mata_kuliah;
 Kd_matkul
                                 Sks
             Nm_matkul
                                   3
 101
             Algoritma
                                   4
 202
             Basis Data
 303
             Pembelajaran mesin
                                   4
 404
             Big Data
                                   3
 505
             Statistika
                                   3
 rows in set (0.0005 sec)
       id
      Nip
             Kd_matkul
      1011
             101
  2
      1011
             303
  3
      1012
             202
      1012
             404
  5
             303
      1012
  6
      1013
             505
             101
      1013
             404
      1014
  9
      1015
             202
      1015
 10
             303
10 rows in set (0.0005 sec)
       localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus SQL >
```

12. Tampilkan daftar dosen yang mengajar mata kuliah ="pembelajaran mesin" menggunakan inner join

Querry:

select d.Nm_dosen, m.Nm_matkul, d.Thn_masuk from dosen d

- -> inner join mengajar mg on d.Nip = mg.Nip
- -> inner join mata_kuliah m on mg.Kd_matkul = m.Kd_matkul
- -> where m.Nm_matkul = 'Pembelajaran mesin';

```
> select d.Nm_dosen, m.Nm_matkul, d.Thn_masuk from dosen d
-> inner join mengajar mg on d.Nip = mg.Nip
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_kampus
                                                       -> inner join mata_kuliah m on mg.Kd_matkul = m.Kd_matkul
                                                       -> where m.Nm_matkul = 'Pembelajaran mesin';
  Nm_dosen
                        Nm_matkul
                                                Thn_masuk
                        Pembelajaran mesin
  Tirta Setiawan
                                                      2018
  Febri Dwi Irawati
                        Pembelajaran mesin
                                                      2019
                        Pembelajaran mesin
  Luluk Mutakharoh
                                                      2022
```

13. Tampilkan hanya field "nm_dosen","nm_matkul","thn_masuk" yang mengajar mata kuliah ="Big Data", kemudian urutkan secara descending berdasarkan "thn_masuk" Ouerry:

select d.Nm_dosen, mk.Nm_matkul, d.Thn_masuk from dosen d

- -> inner join mengajar m on d.Nip = m.Nip
- -> inner join mata_kuliah mk on m.Kd_matkul = mk.Kd_matkul
- -> where mk.Nm_matkul = 'Big Data'
- -> order by d.Thn_masuk Desc;

14. Buat alias dengan nama "nama dosen" untuk field "nm_dosen" dan alias "mengajar" untuk field "nm_matkul". Tampilkan hanya field NIP, alias nama dosen, alias mengajar, kemudian urutkan berdasarkan "nm matkul".

```
| Nip | Nama Dosen | Mengajar | Nip | Nama Dosen | Mengajar | Mengajar | Nip | Nama Dosen | Mengajar | Nip | Nip | Nama Dosen | Mengajar | Nip | Nip | Nama Dosen | Mengajar | Nip | Nip | Nama Dosen | Mengajar | Nip |
```

3.2. Tugas Individu II

1. Buat sebuah database dengan nama "db_join_buku", kemudian tampilkan daftar tabel yang ada

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl SQL > CREATE DATABASE db_join_buku;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.0031 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl SQL >
```

2. Aktifkan database db_join_buku.

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl SQL > USE db_join_buku;

Default schema set to `db_join_buku`.

Fetching global names, object names from `db_join_buku` for auto-completion... Press ^C to stop.

MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL >
```

3. Buat tabel Bernama "buku", dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut :

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL > CREATE TABLE buku (
                                                -> Id_buku INT(3) PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
                                               -> Judul VARCHAR(40),
                                               -> Thn_terbit YEAR
                                               -> Id_kategori INT(3));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.0248 sec)
Warning (code 1681): Integer display width is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
Warning (code 1681): Integer display width is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL
                                                > DESC buku;
  Field
                              Null
                Type
                                     Key | Default | Extra
  Id_buku
                int
                              NO
                                     PRI
                                           NULL
                                                     auto_increment
  Judul
                varchar(40)
                              YES
                                           NULL
  Thn_terbit
                              YES
                                           NULL
                year
  Id_kategori
                int
                              YES
                                           NULL
 rows in set (0.0018 sec)
```

4. Buat tabel Bernama "kategori buku", dengan ketentuan sebagai berikut:

```
-> Id_Kategori INT(3) PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
                                               -> Nm_kategori VARCHAR(30));
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.0190 sec)
Warning (code 1681): Integer display width is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
      localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku
                                                DESC kategori_buku;
  Field
                             Null | Key | Default | Extra
                Type
                                           NULL
  Id_Kategori
                                                     auto increment
  Nm_kategori
               varchar(30)
                              YES
                                           NULL
2 rows in set (0.0018 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku
```

5. Isi record masing – masing tabel sebagai berikut :

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL > INSERT INTO buku (Judul, Thn_terbit, Id_kategori) VALUES

-> ('PTIK', 2017, 1),
-> ('SIM', 2015, 2),
-> ('APSI', 2014, 2),
-> ('RPL', 2016, 4),
-> ('LINUX', 2014, 5),
-> ('SO', 2013, 6);

Query OK, 6 rows affected (0.0032 sec)

Records: 6 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL > INSERT INTO kategori_buku (Nm_kategori) VALUES
-> ('Manajemen Informatika'),
-> ('Sistem Informasi'),
-> ('Sistem Informasi'),
-> ('Ilmu Komputer'),
-> ('Ithuk Komputer'),
-> ('Jaringan Komputer');

Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.0024 sec)

Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL >
```

6. Tampilkan isi record masing – masing tabel.

```
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL > SELECT * FROM buku;
 Id_buku |
           Judul | Thn_terbit |
                                 Id_kategori
                                           1
       1
           PTIK
                          2017
       2
           SIM
                          2015
           APSI
                                           2
       3
                          2014
       4
           RPL
                          2016
                                           4
        5
           LINUX
                          2014
                                           5
        6
           S0
                          2013
                                           6
6 rows in set (0.0005 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL > SELECT * FROM kategori_buku;
 Id_Kategori | Nm_kategori
               Manajemen Informatika
            2
               Sistem Informasi
            3
               Ilmu Komputer
           Ц
               Teknik Komputer
            5
               Jaringan Komputer
5 rows in set (0.0005 sec)
MySQL localhost:33060+ ssl db_join_buku SQL >
```

7. Tampilkan isi record dengan perintah left outer join.

Id_buku Judul Thn_terbit Id_kategori Id_kategori Nm_kategori 1 PTIK 2017 1 1 Manajemen Informatika 2 SIM 2015 2 2 Sistem Informasi 3 APSI 2014 2 2 Sistem Informasi 4 RPL 2016 4 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer 6 SO 2013 6 NULL NULL	1 PTIK 2017 1 1 Manajemen Informatika 2 SIM 2015 2 2 Sistem Informasi 3 APSI 2014 2 2 Sistem Informasi 4 RPL 2016 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer	y <mark>SQL</mark> loc	alhost:	33060+ ssl dl +	o_join_buku SC	SELECT *	FROM buku LEFT OUTER JOIN	N kategori_buku H	ON buku.Id_kategor:	i = kategori_buku.Id_Katego
2 SIM 2015 2 2 Sistem Informasi 3 APSI 2014 2 2 Sistem Informasi 4 RPL 2016 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer	2 SIM 2015 2 2 Sistem Informasi 3 APSI 2014 2 2 Sistem Informasi 4 RPL 2016 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer 6 SO 2013 6 NULL	Id_buku	Judul	Thn_terbit	Id_kategori	Id_Kategori	Nm_kategori	Į		
3 APSI 2014 2 2 Sistem Informasi 4 RPL 2016 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer	3 APSI 2014 2 2 Sistem Informasi 4 RPL 2016 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer 6 SO 2013 6 NULL NULL	1	PTIK	2017	1	1	Manajemen Informatika	ĺ		
4 RPL 2016 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer	4 RPL 2016 4 4 Teknik Komputer 5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer 6 SO 2013 6 NULL NULL	2	SIM	2015	2	2	Sistem Informasi			
5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer	5 LINUX 2014 5 5 Jaringan Komputer 6 SO 2013 6 NULL NULL	3	APSI	2014	2	2	Sistem Informasi			
	6 SO 2013 6 NULL NULL	4	RPL	2016	4	4	Teknik Komputer			
6 SO 2013 6 NULL NULL		5	LINUX	2014	5	5	Jaringan Komputer			
		6	S0	2013	6	NULL	NULL			
	ows in set (0.0006 sec)			+			+			

8. Tampilkan isi record dengan perintah right outer join

