

LFPC

Laboratory work **Nr.3**

$V_T = \{\text{function, identifier, alpha, digit, type, body, parameters, declaration, expression, conditional statement, function invocation, assignment, literal, characters, etc.}\}$

$V_N = \{\text{void, int, decimal, boolean, string, if, else, and, or, true, false, return, Unicode set, a ... z, A ... Z, 0 ... 1}\}$

$P = \{ \langle \text{function} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{identifier} \rangle (\langle \text{parameters} \rangle?) \langle \text{body} \rangle$

$\langle \text{identifier} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{alpha} \rangle^+ \langle \text{digit} \rangle^* \langle \text{alpha} \rangle^*$

$\langle \text{alpha} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \mid \dots \mid \mathbf{z} \mid \mathbf{A} \mid \dots \mid \mathbf{Z}$

$\langle \text{digit} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{0} \mid \mathbf{1} \mid \mathbf{2} \mid \mathbf{3} \mid \mathbf{4} \mid \mathbf{5} \mid \mathbf{6} \mid \mathbf{7} \mid \mathbf{8} \mid \mathbf{9}$

$\langle \text{non-zero digit} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{1} \mid \mathbf{2} \mid \mathbf{3} \mid \mathbf{4} \mid \mathbf{5} \mid \mathbf{6} \mid \mathbf{7} \mid \mathbf{8} \mid \mathbf{9}$

$\langle \text{parameters} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{identifier} \rangle, \langle \text{parameters} \rangle \mid \langle \text{identifier} \rangle$

$\langle \text{body} \rangle \rightarrow \{ \langle \text{declarations} \rangle? \}$

$\langle \text{declarations} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{declaration} \rangle \langle \text{declarations} \rangle \mid \langle \text{declaration} \rangle$

$\langle \text{declaration} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{identifier} \rangle \langle \text{assignment} \rangle; \mid \langle \text{function invocation} \rangle; \mid \mathbf{return} \langle \text{expression} \rangle \mid \langle \text{conditional statement} \rangle$

$\langle \text{expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{conditional expression} \rangle \mid \langle \text{simple expression} \rangle$

$\langle \text{conditional statement} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{if statement} \rangle$

$\langle \text{if statement} \rangle \rightarrow \mathbf{if}(\langle \text{conditional expression} \rangle) \langle \text{body} \rangle \mathbf{else?} \langle \text{body} \rangle?$

$\langle \text{conditional expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{conditional and} \rangle^+ \mid \langle \text{conditional or} \rangle^+ \mid \langle \text{comparator expression} \rangle$

<conditional and> → <comparator expression> **and** <comparator expression>

<conditional or> → <comparator expression> **or** <comparator expression>

<comparator expression> → <identifier> <relational operator>
<identifier>

<relational operator> → == | != | > | >= | < | <=

<function invocation> → <identifier> (<parameters>)

<assignment> → = < simple expression>? | = <function invocation>

<simple expression> → <literal> <operator> <expression> | <literal>

<operator> → + | - | * | /

<literal> → <integer literal> | <floating-point literal> | <string literal> |
<boolean literal>

<integer literal> → <non-zero digit> <digit>⁺

<decimal literal> → <non-zero digit> <digit>⁺ . <digit>⁺

<boolean literal> → **true** | **false**

<string literal> → "< characters>?"

<characters> → **Unicode set**

<type> → **void** | **int** | **decimal** | **boolean** | **string**

}