

# Análise Descendente (Predictive Parsing)

```
void S() { E(); eat(EOF); }
```

```
void E() {  
    switch (tok) {  
        case ?: E(); eat(PLUS); T(); break;  
        case ?: E(); eat(MINUS); T(); break;  
        case ?: T(); break;  
        default: error(); }  
}
```

```
void T() {  
    switch (tok) {  
        case ?: T(); eat(TIMES); F(); break;  
        case ?: T(); eat(DIV); F(); break;  
        case ?: F(); break;  
        default: error(); }  
}
```

Funciona ???

$S \rightarrow E \$$   
 $E \rightarrow E + T$   
 $E \rightarrow E - T$   
 $E \rightarrow T$   
 $T \rightarrow T * F$   
 $T \rightarrow T / F$   
 $T \rightarrow F$   
 $F \rightarrow \text{id}$   
 $F \rightarrow \text{num}$   
 $F \rightarrow (E)$

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$S \rightarrow E \$$   
 $E \rightarrow T E'$   
 $E' \rightarrow + T E'$   
 $E' \rightarrow - T E'$   
 $E' \rightarrow$   
 $T \rightarrow F T'$   
 $T' \rightarrow * F T'$   
 $T' \rightarrow / F T'$   
 $T' \rightarrow$   
 $F \rightarrow id$   
 $F \rightarrow num$   
 $F \rightarrow (E)$

	+	*	id	(	)	\$
$S$			$S \rightarrow E \$$	$S \rightarrow E \$$		
$E$			$E \rightarrow T E'$	$E \rightarrow T E'$		
$E'$	$E' \rightarrow + T E'$				$E' \rightarrow$	$E' \rightarrow$
$T$			$T \rightarrow F T'$	$T \rightarrow F T'$		
$T'$	$T' \rightarrow$	$T' \rightarrow * F T'$			$T' \rightarrow$	$T' \rightarrow$
$F$			$F \rightarrow id$	$F \rightarrow (E)$		

\* Algumas colunas da tabela foram omitidas

# Análise Descendente (Predictive Parsing)

$S \rightarrow E \$$   
 $E \rightarrow T E'$   
 $E' \rightarrow + T E'$   
 $E' \rightarrow - T E'$   
 $E' \rightarrow$   
 $T \rightarrow F T'$   
 $T' \rightarrow * F T'$   
 $T' \rightarrow / F T'$   
 $T' \rightarrow$   
 $F \rightarrow id$   
 $F \rightarrow num$   
 $F \rightarrow (E)$

	+	*	id	(	)	\$
$S$			$S \rightarrow E \$$	$S \rightarrow E \$$		
$E$			$E \rightarrow T E'$	$E \rightarrow T E'$		
$E'$	$E' \rightarrow + T E'$				$E' \rightarrow$	$E' \rightarrow$
$T$			$T \rightarrow F T'$	$T \rightarrow F T'$		
$T'$	$T' \rightarrow$	$T' \rightarrow * F T'$			$T' \rightarrow$	$T' \rightarrow$
$F$			$F \rightarrow id$	$F \rightarrow (E)$		

\* Algumas colunas da tabela foram omitidas

```

void T() {
    switch (tok) {
        case ID:
        case NUM:
        case LPAREN: F(); Tprime(); break;
        default: print("expected id, num, or left-paren");
    }
}

void Tprime() {
    switch (tok) {
        case PLUS: break;
        case TIMES: eat(TIMES); F(); Tprime(); break;
        case RPAREN: break;
        case EOF: break;
        default: print("expected +, *, right-paren, or end-of-file");
    }
}
    
```

# PASCAL

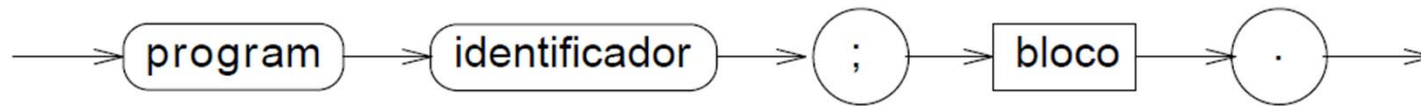
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```
program ex;
    var m: integer;
function F(n:integer; var k:integer):integer;
var p,q:integer;
begin
    if n<2 then
    begin
        F:=n;
        k:=0
    end
    else
    begin
        F:=F(n-1,p)+F(n-2,q);
        k:=p+q+1
    end;
    write(n,k)
end
begin
    write(F(3,m),m);
end.
```

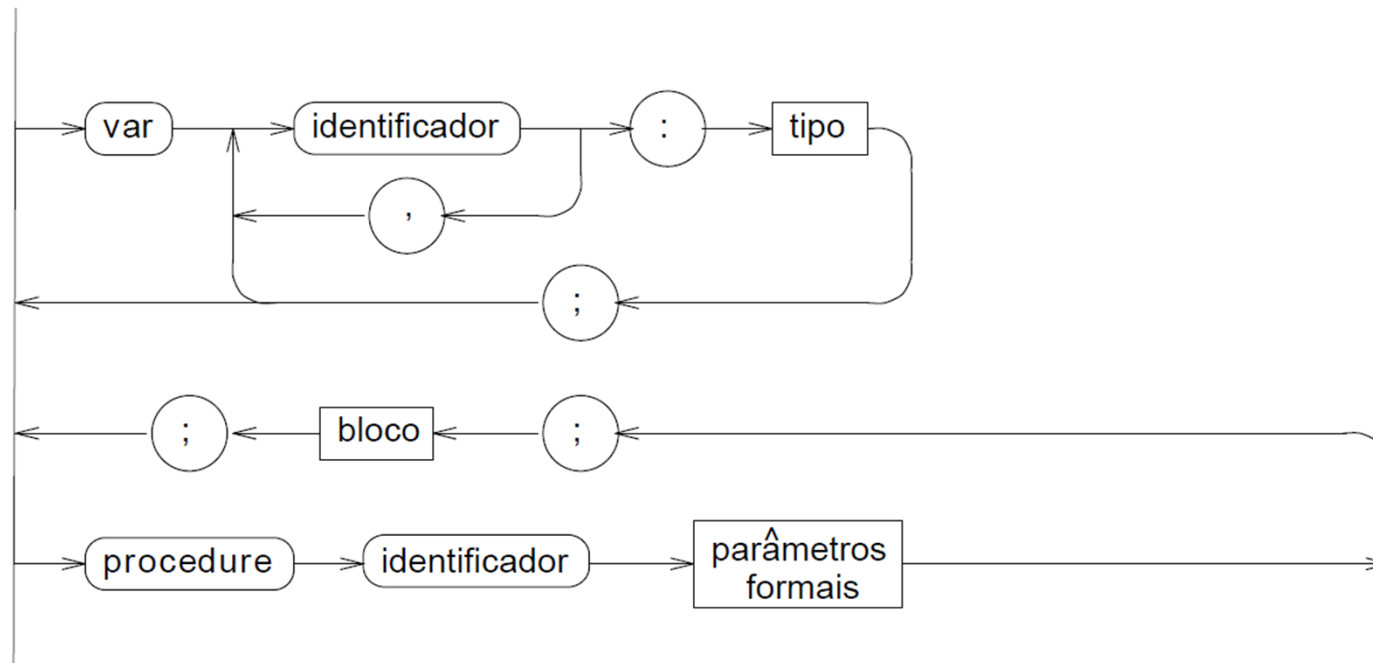
# PASCAL - Cartas Sintáticas

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programa:



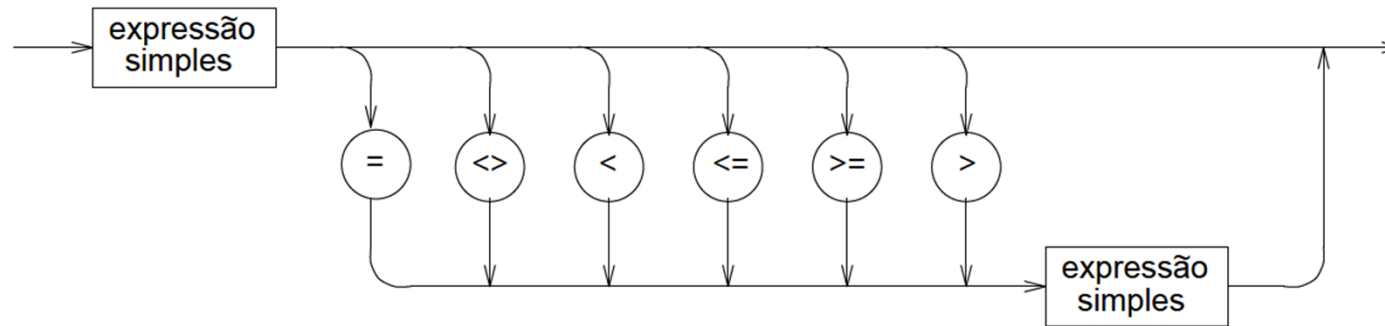
bloco:



# PASCAL - Cartas Sintáticas

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expressão:



`expressao → expressao_simples`

`expressao → expressao = expressao_simples`

`expressao → expressao <> expressao_simples`

`expressao → expressao < expressao_simples`

`expressao → expressao <= expressao_simples`

`expressao → expressao >= expressao_simples`

`expressao → expressao > expressao_simples`