

# Introdução às Redes de Comunicação

## 2014/15

```
#include <winsock.h> / #include <winsock2.h>

SOCKET socket(int af, int type, int protocol); /* PF_INET, SOCK_DGRAM, IPPROTO_UDP,
                                             SOCK_STREAM, IPPROTO_TCP*/

struct sockaddr_in a; /* a.sin_family, a.sin_addr.s_addr, a.sin_port */

...htons(...);
...htonl(...);
...ntohs(...);
...ntohl(...);

unsigned long inet_addr(const char *cp);
INADDR_NONE

struct hostent* gethostbyname(char *name);
/*
** struct hostent info;
** struct sockaddr_in addr;
** ...
** memcpy(&(addr.sin_addr.s_addr), info->h_addr, info->h_length);
**
*/

char* inet_ntoa(struct in_addr in);

int bind(SOCKET s, const struct sockaddr *name, int namelen);
int connect(SOCKET s, const struct sockaddr *name, int namelen);
SOCKET accept(SOCKET s, struct sockaddr *from, int *fromlen);
int send(SOCKET s, const char *buf, int len, int flags);
int recv(SOCKET s, char *buf, int len, int flags);
int sendto(SOCKET s, const char *buf, int len, int flags, struct sockaddr *to, int tolen);
int recvfrom(SOCKET s, char *buf, int len, int flags, struct sockaddr *from, int *fromlen);
int setsockopt(SOCKET s, int level, int optname, const char *optval, int optlen);
/*
** level = SOL_SOCKET, optname = SO_RCVTIMEO, optval = (char *)&timeoutMsec (DWORD)
** timeoutMsec;
*/

int getsockname(SOCKET s, struct sockaddr *name, int *namelen);
int getpeername(SOCKET s, struct sockaddr *name, int *namelen);
```

```
int WSAGetLastError(void); /* WSAETIMEDOUT */
SOCKET_ERROR
INVALID_SOCKET
int select(32, fd_set *readfds, NULL, NULL, struct timeval *timeout);
FD_ZERO(&set);
FD_SET(s, &set);
FD_ISSET(s, &set);
struct timeval {
    long tv_sec;
    long tv_usec;
}
int strcmp(const char *s1, const char *s2);
char * strcpy_s(char * strDestination, int sizeStrDestination, const char * strSource);
int closesocket(SOCKET s);
HANDLE WINAPI CreateThread(
    _In_opt_ LPSECURITY_ATTRIBUTES lpThreadAttributes,
    _In_     SIZE_T dwStackSize,
    _In_     LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE lpStartAddress,
    _In_opt_ LPVOID lpParameter,
    _In_     DWORD dwCreationFlags,
    _Out_opt_ LPDWORD lpThreadId
);
/*
** void AtendeCliente(LPVOID param)
** ...
** SECURITY_ATTRIBUTES sa;
** DWORD thread_id;
** ...
** sa.nLength=sizeof(sa);
** sa.lpSecurityDescriptor=NULL;
** ...
** CreateThread(&sa, 0, (LPTHREAD_START_ROUTINE)AtendeCliente, (LPVOID)param,
** (DWORD)0, &thread_id);
** */
```