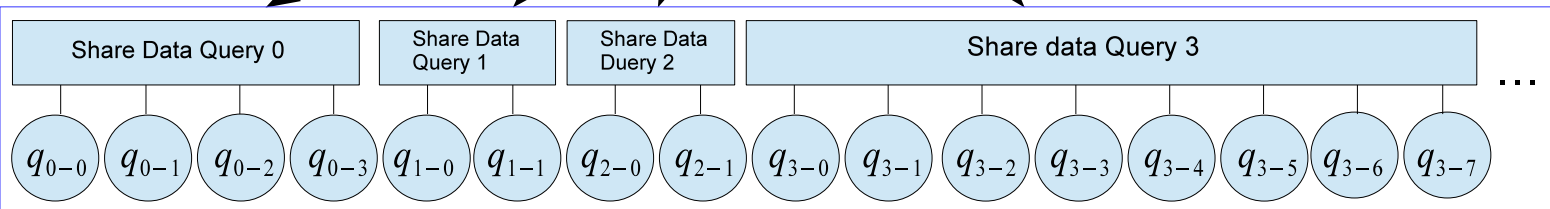
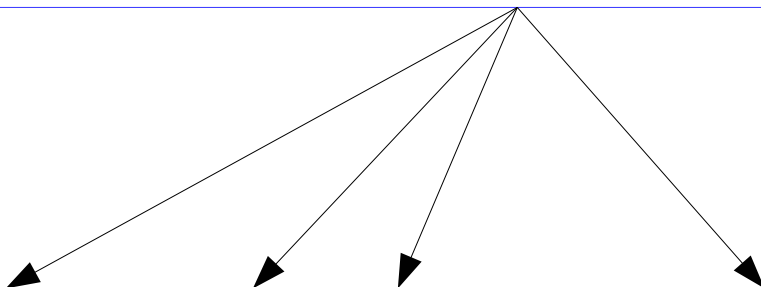
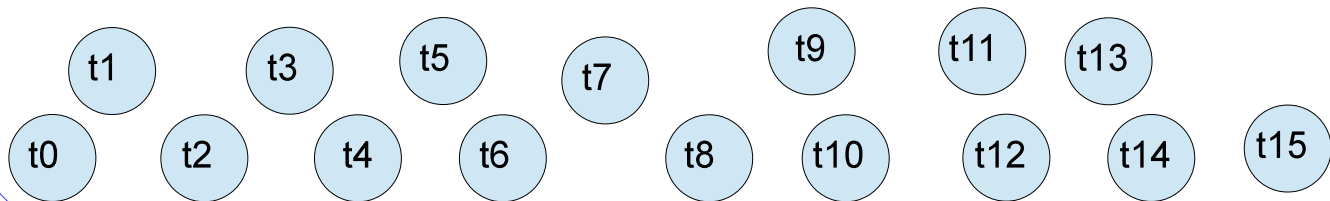


Pool de hebras



Lista de unidades