



# Schrodinger's frog

Team: QuAndes

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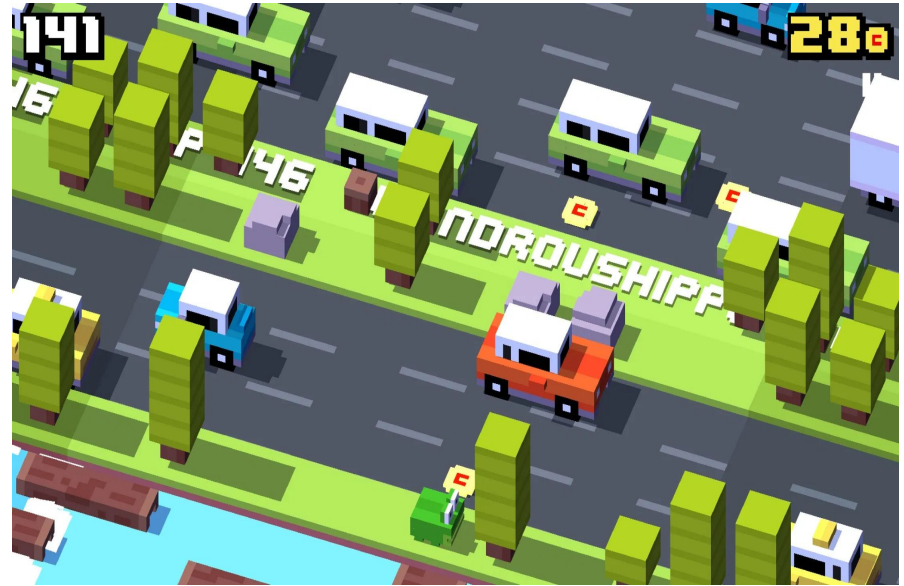




## Using NISQ devices for games

- We can use variational algorithms such as QAOA and VQE to solve particular problems within the game.
- It can be hard to make a (not boring) educational game that exposes ideas in QM, such as tunneling and superposition and even entanglement

# Jumper Frog / Crossy Road



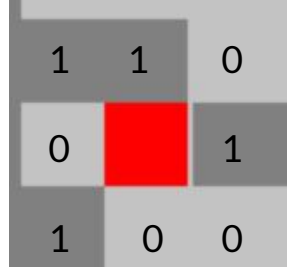


## Goals

- Implement the QAOA circuit to solve a quadratic programming problem.
- Implement gates to some qubits and use this to introduce an element of uncertainty in the game.
- Make a fun game that anyone without quantum computing knowledge could play and enjoy.

## QAOA: Talos

- The bot will move depending on a reward function that depends on the 8 cells around it.



Optimize  $c(\text{up}) \cdot \text{up} + c(\text{down}) \cdot \text{down} + c(\text{right}) \cdot \text{right} + c(\text{left}) \cdot \text{left} + c(\text{stay}) \cdot \text{stay}$

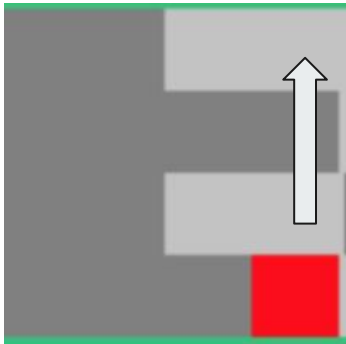
subject to  $\text{up} + \text{down} + \text{right} + \text{left} + \text{stay} = 1$

This can be translated to a QUBO problem and solved by QAOA

# Uncertainty: Quantum superpowers

Implement quantum superpowers using Hadamard gate

Quantum tunnelling



Quantum crash

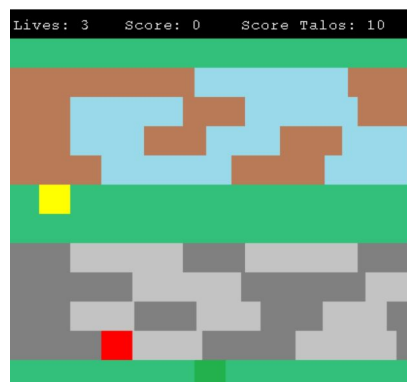


## Things we were able to do:

- Implement QAOA for the red frog (opponent)
- Modify a version of frogger written by Ricardo Lima\*

by adding superpowers based on quantum states and including Talos.

\*<https://github.com/rhrlima/frogger>









## Things to do in the future

- We want to improve the user interaction—for example, adding Talos as an optional bot and allowing different difficulties. This can be achieved with adequate cost functions for every difficulty
- Change and improve the graphical aspects of the game, such as adding an image to the frogs and the quantum powers.
- Due to our inexperience, we were only able to implement the QAOA circuit of Talos on the qasm\_simulator. We would love to implement this circuit on the IonQ backend in the future (we could implement the superpowers on both IonQ and Qasm backends).
- We did not have time to fix a classical method that could make the bot correctly move. We would like to make it work.
- Implement a new game mode with entanglement