

1	1	$(x)[Px \supset (Hx \vee Nx)] \supset \sim \exists x (Cx)$		
	2	Cf	/	$\exists x (Px \cdot \sim Nx)$
	3	$\exists x (Cx)$	2 EG	
	4	$\sim \sim \exists x (Cx)$	3 DN	
	5	$\sim (x)[Px \supset (Hx \vee Nx)]$	1,4 MT	
	6	$\exists x \sim [Px \supset (Hx \vee Nx)]$	5 QN	
	7	$\exists x \sim [\sim Px \vee (Hx \vee Nx)]$	6 Impl	
	8	$\exists x [\sim \sim Px \cdot \sim (Hx \vee Nx)]$	7 DM	
	9	$\exists x [Px \cdot \sim (Hx \vee Nx)]$	8 DN	
	10	$\exists x [Px \cdot \sim (Nx \vee Hx)]$	9 Com	
	11	$\exists x [Px \cdot (\sim Nx \cdot \sim Hx)]$	10 DM	
	12	$\exists x [(Px \cdot \sim Nx) \cdot \sim Hx]$	11 Assoc	
	13	$\exists x (Px \cdot \sim Nx)$	12 Simp	

2	1	$la \vee [(x) (Px \supset lx)]$		
	2	$\sim \exists x (lx)$	/	$\sim Pa$
	3	$(x) \sim (lx)$	2 QN	
	4	$\sim la$	3 UI	
	5	$(x) (Px \supset lx)$	1,4 DS	
	6	$Pa \supset la$	5 UI	
	7	$\sim Pa$	6,4 MT	

3	1	$[\exists x (Gx \cdot Px)] \vee [\exists x (Sx \cdot Ex)]$		
	2	$\sim \exists x (Ex)$	/	$\exists x (Px)$
	3	$(x) \sim (Ex)$	2 QN	
	4	$\sim Ex$	3 UI	
	5	$\sim Ex \vee \sim Sx$	4 Add	
	6	$\sim (Ex \cdot Sx)$	5 DM	
	7	$\sim (Sx \cdot Ex)$	6 Com	
	8	$[\exists x (Sx \cdot Ex)] \vee [\exists x (Gx \cdot Px)]$	1 Com	
	9	$\exists x (Gx \cdot Px)$	8,7 DS	
	10	$Gy \cdot Py$	9 EI	
	11	$Py \cdot Gy$	10 Com	
	12	Py	11 Simp	
	13	$\exists x (Px)$	12 EG	

1	$\sim \exists x (Ix \cdot \sim Px)$		
2	$\sim \exists x (Px \cdot \sim Dx)$	/	$(x) (Ix \supset Dx)$
3	$(x) \sim (Ix \cdot \sim Px)$	1 QN	
4	$(x) \sim (Px \cdot \sim Dx)$	2 QN	
5	$\sim (Ix \cdot \sim Px)$	3 UI	
6	$\sim (Px \cdot \sim Dx)$	4 UI	
7	$\sim Ix \vee \sim \sim Px$	5 DM	
8	$\sim Px \vee \sim \sim Dx$	6 DM	
9	$\sim Ix \vee Px$	7 DN	
10	$\sim Px \vee Dx$	8 DN	
11	$Ix \supset Px$	9 Imp	
12	$Px \supset Dx$	11 Imp	
13	$Ix \supset Dx$	11,12 HS	
14	$(x) (Ix \supset Dx)$	13 UG	

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1	$[(x) (Px \supset Sx)] \cdot [(x) (Ix \supset Gx)]$		
2	$\sim \exists x (Sx \cdot Gx)$	/	$\sim \exists x (Px \cdot Ix)$
3	$(x) \sim (Sx \cdot Gx)$	2 QN	
4	$(x) (Px \supset Sx)$	1 Simp	
5	$\sim (Sx \cdot Gx)$	3 UI	
6	$Px \supset Sx$	4 UI	
7	$\sim Sx \vee \sim Gx$	5 DM	
8	$Sx \supset \sim Gx$	7 Imp	
9	$Px \supset \sim Gx$	6,8 HS	
10	$[(x) (Ix \supset Gx)] \cdot [(x) (Px \supset Sx)]$	1 Com	
11	$(x) (Ix \supset Gx)$	10 Simp	
12	$Ix \supset Gx$	11 UI	
13	$\sim Gx \supset \sim Ix$	12 Trans	
14	$Px \supset \sim Ix$	9,13 HS	
15	$\sim Px \vee \sim Ix$	14 Impl	
16	$\sim (Px \cdot Ix)$	15 DM	
17	$(x) \sim (Px \cdot Ix)$	16 UG	
18	$\sim \exists x (Px \cdot Ix)$	17 QN	

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1	$[\exists x (Ox \cdot \sim Gx)] \supset [\exists x (Hx \cdot Rx)]$		
2	$\sim [\exists x (Hx) \vee \exists x (Gx)]$	/	$\sim \exists x (Ox)$
3	$\sim \exists x (Hx) \cdot \sim \exists x (Gx)$	2 DM	
4	$\sim \exists x (Gx) \cdot \sim \exists x (Hx)$	3 Com	
5	$\sim \exists x (Gx)$	4 Simp	
6	$\sim \exists x (Gx \vee Ox)$	5 Add	
7	$(x) \sim (Gx \vee Ox)$	6 QN	
8	$(x) (\sim Gx \cdot \sim Ox)$	7 DM	
9	$(x) (\sim Ox \cdot \sim Gx)$	8 Com	
10	$\sim Ox \cdot \sim Gx$	9 UI	
11	$\sim Ox$	10 Simp	
12	$(x) \sim (Ox)$	11 UG	
13	$\sim \exists x (Ox)$	12 QN	

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1	$[(x) (Px \cdot Ax) \supset (Ux \cdot Sx)] \cdot [(x) Dx \supset (Ux \cdot Sx)]$	
2	$\sim \exists x (Sx \cdot Ux)$	/ $\sim \exists x (Dx \cdot Ax)$
3	$(x) \sim (Sx \cdot Ux)$	2 QN
4	$\sim (Sx \cdot Ux)$	3 UI
5	$\sim (Ux \cdot Sx)$	4 Com
6	$[(x) Dx \supset (Ux \cdot Sx)] \cdot [(x) (Px \cdot Ax) \supset (Ux \cdot Sx)]$	1 Com
7	$(x) Dx \supset (Ux \cdot Sx)$	6 Simp
8	$Dx \supset (Ux \cdot Sx)$	7 UI
9	$\sim Dx$	8,5 MT
10	$\sim Dx \vee \sim Ax$	9 Add
11	$\sim (Dx \cdot Ax)$	10 DM
12	$(x) \sim (Dx \cdot Ax)$	11 UG
13	$\sim \exists x (Dx \cdot Ax)$	12 QN

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1	$\sim \exists x Px \cdot (Gx \vee Hx)$	
2	$(x) [Nx \supset (Px \cdot Hx)]$	
3	$[\exists x (Px \cdot Cx)] \vee [\exists x (Px \cdot Nx)]$	/ $\exists x (Cx \cdot \sim Gx)$
4	$(x) \sim [Px \cdot (Gx \vee Hx)]$	1 QN
5	$\sim [Px \cdot (Gx \vee Hx)]$	4 UI
6	$Nx \supset (Px \cdot Hx)$	2 UI
7	$\sim Px \vee \sim (Gx \vee Hx)$	5 DM
8	$\sim Px \vee (\sim Gx \cdot \sim Hx)$	7 DM
9	$(\sim Px \vee \sim Gx) \cdot (\sim Px \vee \sim Hx)$	8 Dist
10	$(\sim Px \vee \sim Hx) \cdot (\sim Px \vee \sim Gx)$	9 Com
11	$\sim Px \vee \sim Gx$	9 Simp
12	$\sim Px \vee \sim Hx$	10 Simp
13	$\sim (Px \cdot Hx)$	12 DM
14	$\sim Nx$	6,13 MT
15	$\sim Nx \vee \sim Px$	14 Add
16	$\sim Px \vee \sim Nx$	15 Com
17	$\sim (Px \cdot Nx)$	16 DM
18	$[\exists x (Px \cdot Nx)] \vee [\exists x (Px \cdot Cx)]$	3 Com
19	$(x) \sim (Px \cdot Nx)$	17 UG
20	$\sim \exists x (Px \cdot Nx)$	19 QN
21	$\exists x (Px \cdot Cx)$	18,20 DS
22	$(x) (\sim Px \vee \sim Gx)$	11 UG
23	$Pa \cdot Ca$	21 EI
24	$\sim Pa \vee \sim Ga$	22 UI
25	$Ca \cdot Pa$	23 Com
26	Pa	23 Simp
27	Ca	25 Simp
28	$\sim \sim Pa$	26 DN
29	$\sim Ga$	24, 28 DS
30	$Ca \cdot \sim Ga$	27, 29 Conj
31	$\exists x (Cx \cdot \sim Gx)$	30 EG