```
Ur \cdot (x)[(Ux \cdot x \neq r) \supset Orx]
                      2
                      3
                                  w≠r
                                                                                                                   Orw
1
                                  (x)[(Ux \cdot x \neq r) \supset Orx] \cdot Ur
                                                                                                  1 Com
                                  (x)[(Ux \cdot x \neq r) \supset Orx]
                                                                                                  4 Simp
                      6
                                  Uw \cdot w \neq r
                                                                                                  2,3 Conj
                                  (Uw \cdot w \neq r) \supset Orw
                                                                                                  5 UI
                                  Orw
                                                                                                  7,6 MP
                     1
                                  (\exists x)[Ax \cdot Pxm \cdot (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = x) \cdot Fx]
                     2
                                  (\exists x)[Ax \cdot Pxm \cdot (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = x) \cdot x = I]
                     3
                                  Aa \cdot Pam \cdot (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = a) \cdot Fa
                                                                                                  1 EI
                     4
                                  (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = a) \cdot Fa \cdot Aa \cdot Pam
                                                                                                  3 Com
                     5
                                  (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = a) \cdot Fa
                                                                                                  4 Simp
                     6
                                  (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = a)
                                                                                                  5 Simp
                     7
                                  \mathsf{An}\cdot\mathsf{Pnm}\cdot(\mathsf{y})(\mathsf{Ay}\cdot\mathsf{Pym}\supset\mathsf{y}=\mathsf{n})\cdot\mathsf{n}=\mathsf{I}
                                                                                                  2 UI
                     8
                                  (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = n) \cdot n = I \cdot An \cdot Pnm
                                                                                                  7 Com
                     9
                                  (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = n) \cdot n = I
                                                                                                  8 Simp
2
                    10
                                  n = I \cdot (y)(Ay \cdot Pym \supset y = n)
                                                                                                  9 Com
                    11
                                  n = 1
                                                                                                  10 Simp
                    12
                                  An \cdot Pnm \supset n = a
                                                                                                  6 UI
                    13
                                  \mathsf{An}\cdot\mathsf{Pnm}\cdot(\mathsf{y})(\mathsf{Ay}\cdot\mathsf{Pym}\supset\mathsf{y}=\mathsf{n})\cdot\mathsf{n}=\mathsf{I}
                                                                                                  8 Com
                    14
                                  \operatorname{An}\cdot\operatorname{Pnm}
                                                                                                  13 Simp
                    15
                                                                                                  12,14 MP
                                  n = a
                    16
                                  a = n
                                                                                                  15 Id
                    17
                                  Fa · (y)(Ay · Pym \supset y = a)
                                                                                                  5 Com
                    18
                                                                                                  17 Simp
                                  Fa
                                                                                                  16,11 ld
                    19
                                  a = l
                    20
                                  FΙ
                                                                                                  18,19 ld
                            1 (\exists x)\{Nx \cdot Tx \cdot (y)[(Ny \cdot Ty) \supset y = x] \cdot Wmx\}
                                                                                                                   (\exists x)\{Nx\cdot Tx\cdot (y)[(Ny\cdot Ty)\supset y=x]\cdot x=g\}
                            2 Ng · Wmg · (x)[(Nx · Wmg) \supset x = g]
                                                                                                  2 Com
                            3 (x)[(Nx \cdot Wmg) \supset x = g] \cdot Ng \cdot Wmg
                            4 Na · Ta · (y)[(Ny · Ty) \supset y = a] · Wma
                                                                                                  1 EI
                            5 (x)[(Nx \cdot Wmg) \supset x = g]
                                                                                                  3 Simp
3
                            6 (Na \cdot Wma) \supset a = g
                                                                                                  5 UI
                            7
                                                                                                  6 Simp
                            8
                                 Wma · Na · Ta · (y)[(Ny \cdot Ty) \supset y = a]
                                                                                                  4 Com
                            9
                                 Wma
                                                                                                  8 Simp
                           10 Na·Wma
                                                                                                  7,9 Conj
                           11 a = g
                                                                                                  6,10 MP
                           12 Na · Ta · (y)[(Ny · Ty) \supset y = a]
                                                                                                  4 Simp
                           13 Na · Ta · (y)[(Ny · Ty) \supset y = a] · a = g
                                                                                                  12,11 Conj
```

13 EG

14  $(\exists x)\{Nx \cdot Tx \cdot (y)[(Ny \cdot Ty) \supset y = x] \cdot x = g\}$ 

```
1
                                (\exists x)[Dx \cdot Bx \cdot (y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset y = x] \cdot Lx \cdot Tx]
                    2
                                (\exists x)[Dx \cdot (y)(Dy \supset y = x) \cdot x = a]
                                                                                                              Ba
                    3
                                Dn \cdot Bn \cdot (y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset y = n] \cdot Ln \cdot Tn
                                                                                               1 EI
                    4
                                \mathsf{Dn} \cdot \mathsf{Bn}
                                                                                               3 Simp
                    5
                                (y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset y = n] \cdot Ln \cdot Tn \cdot Dn \cdot Bn
                                                                                               3 Com
4
                    6
                                Dm \cdot (y)[Dy \supset y = m] \cdot m = a
                                                                                               2 EI
                    7
                                                                                               6 Simp
                    8
                                (y)[Dy \supset y = m] \cdot m = a \cdot Dm
                                                                                               6 Com
                    9
                                 (y)[Dy \supset y = m] \cdot m = a
                                                                                               8 Simp
                   10
                                 m = a \cdot (y)[Dy \supset y = m]
                                                                                               9 Com
                   11
                                                                                               10 Simp
                   12
                                (y)[Dy \supset y = m]
                                                                                               9 Simp
                   13
                                 Dn \supset n = m
                                                                                               12 UI
                   14
                                                                                               4 Simp
                   15
                                 n = m
                                                                                               13,14 MP
                   16
                                                                                               15,11 ld
                   17
                                Da · Ba
                                                                                               4,16 Id
                   18
                                Ba · Da
                                                                                               17 Com
                                Me \cdot {^{\sim}Se \cdot (x)}[(Mx \cdot x \neq e) \supset Sx]
                           2
                                Mn \cdot {^{\sim}Gn \cdot (x)}[(Mx \cdot x \neq n) \supset Gx]
                           3
                                e≠n
                                                                                                              Ge · Sn
                           4
                                (x)[(Mx \cdot x \neq e) \supset Sx] \cdot Me \cdot ^Se
                                                                                               1 Com
                                (x)[(Mx \cdot x \neq n) \supset Gx] \cdot Mn \cdot {}^{\sim}Gn
                                                                                               2 Com
5
                           6
                                (x)[(Mx \cdot x \neq e) \supset Sx]
                                                                                               4 Simp
                                (Mn \cdot n \neq e) \supset Sn
                                                                                               6 UI
                           8
                                Mn
                                                                                               2 Simp
                           9
                                n≠e
                                                                                               3 Id
                          10 Mn·n ≠ e
                                                                                               8,9 Conj
                                                                                               7,10 MP
                          11 Sn
                          12 (x)[(Mx \cdot x \neq n) \supset Gx]
                                                                                               5 Simp
                          13 (Me \cdot e \neq n) \supset Ge
                                                                                               12 UI
                          14 Me
                                                                                               1 Simp
                          15 Me · e ≠ n
                                                                                               14,3 Conj
                          16 Ge
                                                                                               13,15 MP
                          17 Ge · Sn
                                                                                               16, 11 Conj
                   1
                                Pa \cdot Oa \cdot (x)(Px \cdot Ox \supset x = a)
                    2
                                \mathsf{Pw}\cdot\mathsf{Sw}\cdot(\mathsf{x})(\mathsf{Px}\cdot\mathsf{Sx}\supset\mathsf{x}=\mathsf{w})
                    3
                                (\exists x)[Px \cdot Ox \cdot (y)(Py \cdot Oy \supset y = x) \cdot Sx]
                                                                                                              a = w
                    4
                                                                                               3 EI
                                Pn \cdot On \cdot (y)(Py \cdot Oy \supset y = n) \cdot Sn
                    5
                                                                                               4 Com
                                (y)(Py \cdot Oy \supset y = n) \cdot Sn \cdot Pn \cdot On
                    6
                                                                                               5 Simp
                                (y)(Py \cdot Oy \supset y = n) \cdot Sn
                    7
                                (y)(Py \cdot Oy \supset y = n)
                                                                                               6 Simp
                    8
                                Pa \cdot Oa \supset a = n
                                                                                               7 UI
6
                    9
                                Pa · Oa
                                                                                               1 Simp
                   10
                                                                                               8,9 MP
                                a = n
                   11
                                (x)(Px \cdot Sx \supset x = w) \cdot Pw \cdot Sw
                                                                                               2 Com
                   12
                                (x)(Px \cdot Sx \supset x = w)
                                                                                               11 Simp
                   13
                                Pa \cdot Sa \supset a = w
                                                                                               12 UI
                   14
                                Pa
                                                                                               9 Simp
                   15
                                Sn \cdot (y)(Py \cdot Oy \supset y = n)
                                                                                               6 Com
                   16
                                Sn
                                                                                               15 Simp
                   17
                                n = a
                                                                                               10 Id
                   18
                                Sa
                                                                                               16,17 Id
                   19
                                Pa · Sa
                                                                                               14,18 Conj
                   20
                                a = w
                                                                                               13,19 MP
```

```
1
             (\exists x)\{Mx \cdot (y)[(My \cdot y \neq x) \supset Hxy] \cdot Tx\}
                                                                                                           (\exists x)\{Mx \cdot Tx \cdot (y)[(My \cdot ^Ty \cdot y \neq x) \supset Hxy]\}
      2 \sim(\exists x){Mx · Tx · (y)[(My · \simTy · y \neq x) \supset Hxy]} AIP
            (x) {\rm Mx \cdot Tx \cdot (y)[(My \cdot {\rm Ty \cdot y \neq x}) \supset Hxy]}
      4 (x) {\rm Am} \cdot {\rm Tx} \cdot {\rm Ym} ({\rm My} \cdot {\rm Ty} \cdot {\rm Y} \neq {\rm Xm}) \supset {\rm Hxy}
            Mn \cdot (y)[(My \cdot y \neq n) \supset Hny] \cdot Tn
                                                                                        1 EI
            Mn \cdot Tn \cdot (y)[(My \cdot ^Ty \cdot y \neq n) \supset Hny]
                                                                                        4 UI
                                                                                        6 Simp
            (y)[(My \cdot y \neq n) \supset Hny] \cdot Tn \cdot Mn
                                                                                        5 Com
      9
             (y)[(My \cdot y \neq n) \supset Hny]
                                                                                        8 Simp
     10
     11
     12
     13
     14
     15
```

7

```
1
                               Bo \cdot (x)[(Bx \cdot x \neq o) \supset Tox]
                   2
                               (\exists x)\{\mathsf{Bx}\cdot(y)[(\mathsf{By}\cdot y\neq x)\supset\mathsf{Txy}]\cdot\mathsf{Nx}\}
                   3
                               (x)(y)(Txy \supset ^Tyx)
                                                                                                          No
                   4
                                                                                           2 EI
                               \mathsf{Ba}\cdot(\mathsf{y})[(\mathsf{By}\cdot\mathsf{y}\neq\mathsf{a})\supset\mathsf{Tay}]\cdot\mathsf{Na}
                   5
                                                                                           1 Com
                               (x)[(Bx \cdot x \neq o) \supset Tox] \cdot Bo
                   6
                               (x)[(Bx \cdot x \neq 0) \supset Tox]
                                                                                           5 Simp
                                                                                           6 UI
                               (Ba \cdot a \neq o) \supset Toa
                          8 a ≠ o
                                                                                           AIP
                          9 Ba
                                                                                           4 Simp
                         10 Ba·a ≠ o
                                                                                           8,9 Conj
                         11 Toa
                                                                                           7,10 MP
                         12 (y)[(By \cdot y \neq a) \supset Tay] \cdot Na \cdot Ba
                                                                                           4 Com
                         13 (y)[(By \cdot y \neq a) \supset Tay]
                                                                                           12 Simp
                         14 (Bo \cdot o \neq a) \supset Tao
                                                                                           13 UI
8
                         15 Bo
                                                                                           1 Simp
                         16 o ≠ a
                                                                                           8 Id
                         17 Bo · o ≠ a
                                                                                           15, 16 Conj
                                                                                           14,17 MP
                         18 Tao
                         19 (y)(Tay \supset ^Tya)
                                                                                           3 UI
                         20 Tao ⊃ ~Toa
                                                                                           19 UI
                         21 ~Toa
                                                                                           20,18 MP
                         22 Tao·~Tao
                                                                                           11,21 Conj
                  23
                              ~(a ≠ o)
                                                                                           8-22 IP
                                                                                           23 DN
                  24
                               a = 0
                  25
                               Na \cdot Ba \cdot (y)[(By \cdot y \neq a) \supset Tay]
                                                                                           4 Com
                                                                                           25 Simp
                  26
                               Na
                  27
                               No
                                                                                           26,24 Id
```

```
9
```

```
1
                                   Df \cdot Bf \cdot Dp \cdot Bp \cdot (x)[(Dx \cdot Bx) \supset (x = f \lor x = p)]
                     2
                                   f≠p
                     3
                                   \mathsf{Df} \cdot {^{\sim}}\mathsf{Rf} \cdot (x)[(\mathsf{Dx} \cdot x \neq \mathsf{f}) \supset \mathsf{Rx}]
                                                                                                                      (\exists x)\{(Dx \cdot Bx) \cdot (y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset Ry \cdot x = y]\}
                             4 \sim(\exists x){(Dx \cdot Bx) · (y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset Ry \cdot x = y]}
                                                                                                     AIP
                             5 (x) \sim{(Dx · Bx) · (y)[(Dy · By) \supset Ry · x = y]}
                                                                                                     4 QN
                             6 (x)[^{\sim}(Dx \cdot Bx)] \vee ^{\sim}\{y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset Ry \cdot x = y]\} 5 DM
                             7 [^{\sim}(Df \cdot Bf)] \vee ^{\sim}(y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset Ry \cdot f = y]
                                                                                                     6 UI
                             8 Df \cdot Bf
                                                                                                     1 Simp
                             9 ~~(Df · Bf)
                                                                                                     8 DN
                            10 \sim{y)[(Dy · By) \supset Ry · f = y]}
                                                                                                     7,9 DS
                            11 (\exists y)^{\sim}[(Dy \cdot By) \supset Ry \cdot f = y]
                                                                                                     10 QN
                            12 (\exists y)[^{\sim}(Dy \cdot By) \vee Ry \cdot f = y]
                                                                                                     11 Impl
                            13 \sim (Da · Ba) v (Ra · f = a)
                                                                                                     12 EI
                            14 Df⋅~Rf
10
                                                                                                     3 Simp
                            15 (x)[(Dx \cdot x \neq f) \supset Rx] \cdot Df \cdot {^\sim}Rf
                                                                                                     3 Com
                            16 (x)[(Dx \cdot x \neq f) \supset Rx]
                                                                                                     15 Simp
                            17 (Df \cdot f \neq f) \supset Rf
                                                                                                     16 UI
                            18 Df
                                                                                                     14 Simp
                            19 (Df \cdot f \neq f)
                                                                                                     18 Add
                            20 Rf
                                                                                                     17,19 MP
                            21 ~Rf · Df
                                                                                                     14 Com
                            22 ~Rf
                                                                                                     21 Simp
                            23 Rf·~Rf
                                                                                                     20,22 Conj
                     24
                                  \sim (\exists x)\{(Dx \cdot Bx) \cdot (y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset Ry \cdot x = y]\} 4-23 IP
                     25
                                   (\exists x)\{(Dx \cdot Bx) \cdot (y)[(Dy \cdot By) \supset Ry \cdot x = y]\}
                                                                                                     24 DN
```