<u>Digital Systems – Exercise 6</u>

Karnaugh Maps

1) Write the minimal expression corresponding to the following map. Indifferent variables are represented by the letter 'd' (don't care).

\ wx				
YZ	00	01	11	10
00	1	d		
01	1	1	1	d
11		1		1
10		1	1	

- 2) Given the following function: $F(a,b,c,d) = \Sigma(1,2,3,11,12,13,14,15) + d(5,7,9)$
 - a. Make a Karnaugh Map.
 - b. Find the minimal terms in the SOP expression.
- 3) Reduce the following expressions to SOP and POS forms using Karnaugh maps:
 - a. x'+xyz'+(x+x'y'z)(x(x'+y'+z)')
 - b. (x+xy)(x+x'z)(y'+yz')+(x(y'+z'))'
- 4) Reduce the following function to SOP and POS forms using Karnaugh maps:

$$F(a,b,c,d,e) = \Pi(4,6,7,9,11,12,13,14,15,20,22,25,27,28,30) \cdot d(1,5,29,31)$$

Quine-Mcclusky Tables

1) Reduce the following function to SOP and POS forms using the Quine-Mcclusky method:

$$F_{abcde} = \Pi(6, 7, 14, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 29) \cdot d(1, 5, 9, 13, 18, 22, 30)$$

2) Given the function:

$$f(W, X, Y, Z) = \Sigma(0,1,3,5,8,10,11,12) + d(9,14)$$

- a. What are the Prime Implicants (PI) of the function?
- b. What are the Essential Prime Implicants (EPI) of the function?
- c. What is the minimal expression in SOP form?