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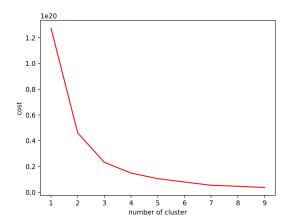
October 5, 2019

Exercise 1

see attached source code

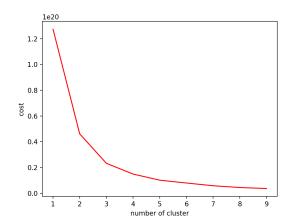
Exercise 2

graph for k-means performance under different number of clusters:



From the graph above, we can see that the cluster represents the data reasonably well when the number of cluster is around 3 to 5.

graph for k-means++ performance under different number of clusters:

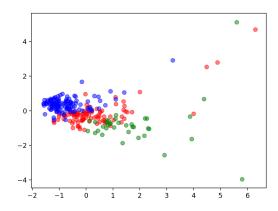


From the graph above, we can see that the cluster represents the data reasonably well when the

number of cluster is around 3 to 5.

Exercise 3

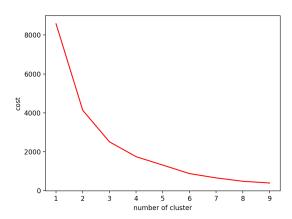
graph for cluster after PCA analyze:



From the graph above, since the data is relatively centered at the same spot due to the $total_votes$ feature, which is obtained from multiplying $vote_average$ and $vote_count$. So the cluster tend to have a long oval shape instead of regular circle one.

Exercise 4

graph for 1d-kmeans performance under different number of clusters:



From the graph above, we can see that the cluster represents the data reasonably well when the number of cluster is around 5 to 7.

Exercise 5

The computed disagreement distance of cluster produced by k-means ++ and cluster produced by 1d-kmeans is $2778614\,$