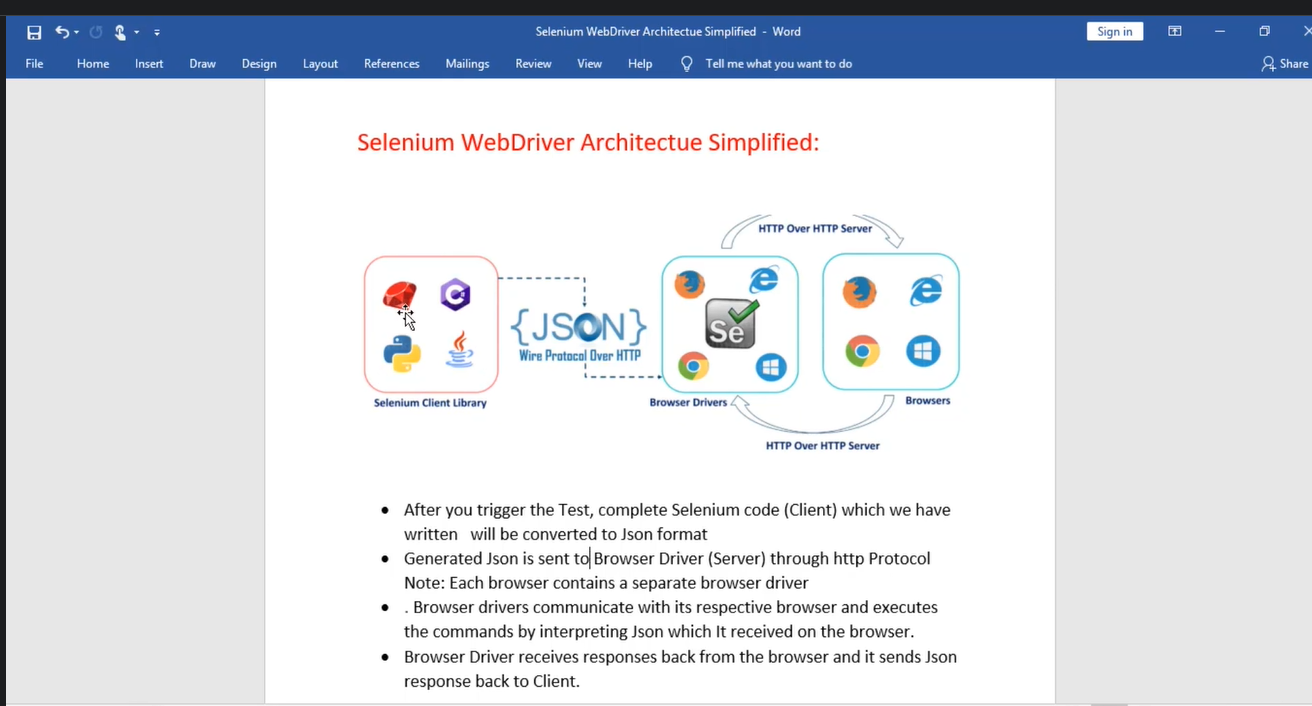
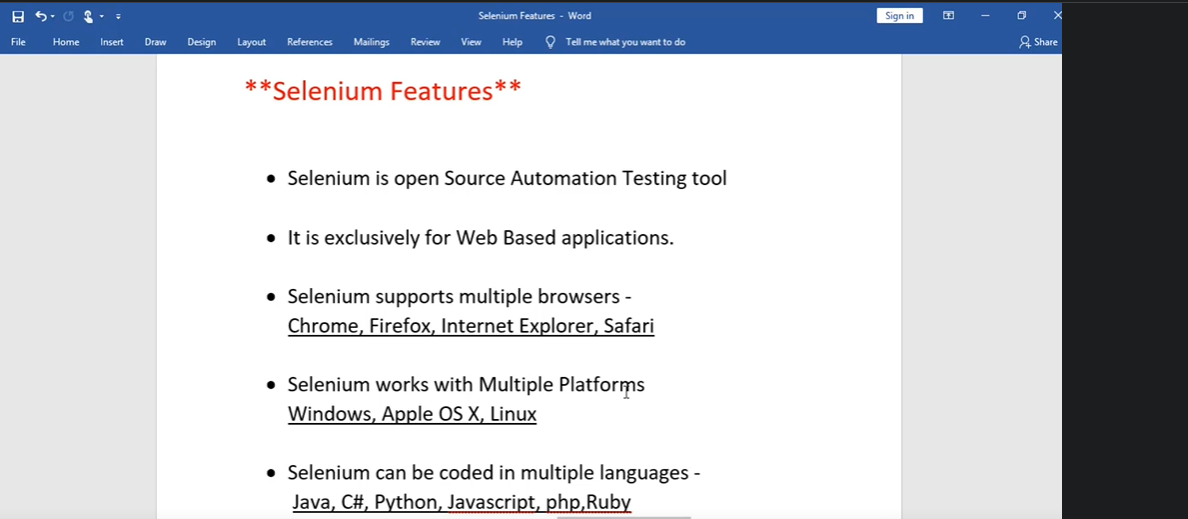
[Mentor@rahulshettyacademy.com](mailto:Mentor@rahulshettyacademy.com) for docs

**SELENIUM:**

**HOW AUTOMATION WORKS?**

1.object identifications (Web Element) (extra concept in Selenium)

2.Perform actions (input, click, select from dropdown)

3.verification Point (Output)

**Locators: (Commands) -to locate any element on the webpage**

**Id**

**Name**

**ClassName:** - if we have spaces in class means that field contains that many classes, we can use any one of the part to write script

**LinkText –** used to identify only links

**Partial LinkText --** used to identify only links

**CSS ->**

**Way 1:**  **Syntax: Tagname.className**

Ex: Facebook wrong password message

div.\_9ay7(tagname.class)

**Way 2:** **We can build Css with Tagname#id (Tagname+Id)**

**driver.findElement(By.cssSelector("#inputUsername")).sendKeys("rafi");**

**Customized Syntax for CSS:**   
TagName [Attribute=’value’] (Note: same like xpath but no need to give // or @ in css)

**CSS Indexing: input[type='text']: nth-child (3)**

Technically not recommended to use indexing

Note: If we want to validate from console

Xpath: $x (‘’)

Css: $(‘’)

String s2=driver.findElement(By. cssSelector ("div.\_9ay7")). getText ();

getText (); method used to fetch error message or any current response text

css tags:- Tagname space tagename input p

Xpath tags: //input/p (in css no need yo give slashes)

**Xpath ->** it is an expression, using the expression we can find any web element on the page

**1.Absolute Xpath**

**2.Relative Xpath** (In real-time we will use)

//tagName[@attribute=’Name’]

//input[@title=’Search’]  
Note: Selector Hub plugin used in Realtime to find relative xpath

**Using contains () in Xpath:**

**//span[contains(text(),'Rafi Syed')]**

**Tagname**

Example:

Step 1 : Open browser

Step 2 : enter username

Step 3 : Enter password

findElement- It is used to find any element on webpage

sendKeys-used to give input values

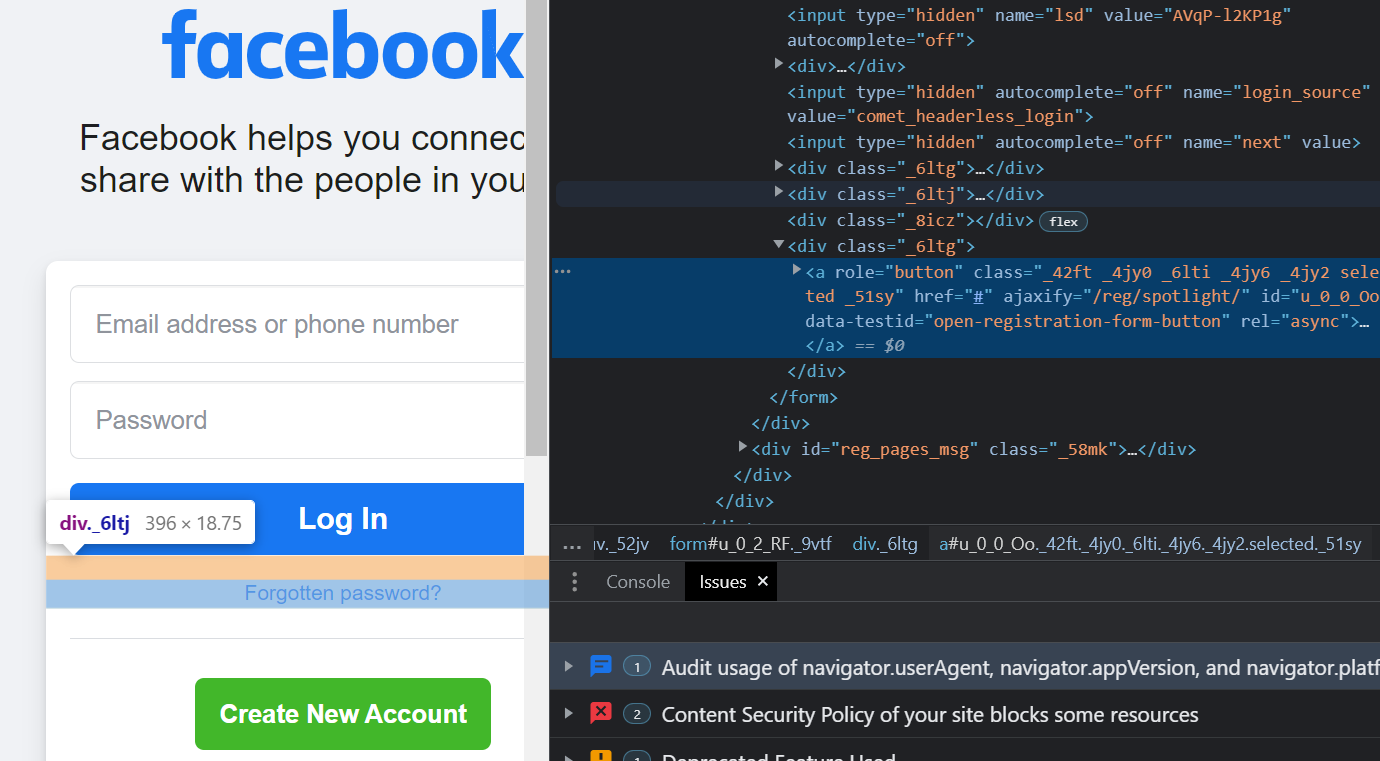
Scenario name will be class name in Automation.

\* Is a wild character

**Note :-** in real time we don’t use tag name simply we will write //\* for xpath

**Dynamic Xpath:**

**Ex: some times elements are dynamic ex : Facebook create Facebook account button**

**Here id ending values are changing means values or elements are dynamic** **id gets changing dynamically ending values**

**AUTOMATE DYNAMIC XPATH SCENARIO**

**NoSuchElement find means values are changed dynamically**

**Reason’s: 1. elements property dynamic**

**2. May be button might be missing (report this issue to dev team)**

**Dynamic Xpath methods:**

**1.starts-with (starting values should not change)**

**2.ends-with ((ending values should not change)**

**3.contains() (Note: real time only this method will use) (starts+ends both will consider)**

**4.Xpath using OR & AND**

**If we are providing more than one property, we will go for AND**

**Ex: [@Name: Sumanth AND LastName: xyz]**

**// [@role=’button’ and @id=’u\_0\_0\_CM’]**

**5. index: - whenever attribute values are duplicate we will use index, we should close xpath while writing index** ” (//\*[@id, ‘u\_0\_0\_’])[2]”

**SYNTAX:-**

//\*[starts-with(@id, ‘u\_0\_0\_’)]

**//\*[contains (@id,’constant value’)] (we need to provide any constant value from the value)**

**Ex:- (01test02)**

**(03test04)**

**Note: - for duplicates we can use indexing to get single match** ” (//\*[@id, ‘u\_0\_0\_’])[2]”

**Scenario name will be class name**

**Data Types**

**Methods**

**Access specifiers**

**Objects: Instance of a class**

**IMP: sendKeys(Keys.ENTER);**

**Keys.method name like ADD or ESC system buttons to perform actions**

**Diff between implicitwait () vs Thread.sleep()**

**Implicitwait (): - it will wait to load object data which is not present on UI**

**Ex: if we click on forget password it will take some time to load error message this time has to be maintained by using implicitwait()**

**Thread.Sleep(): -**

**It will stop execution for milli seconds to Load or render which are already present in the UI**

**Ex: in Rahul Shetty academy page if we click on forgot password it will re arranging page but selenium immediately looking for data but mean time it is InProgress to arrange page**

**By Using Regular Expressions also, we can build a Xpath or CSS:**

**CSS Ex: input[type=’password’]**

**If last 4 letter of the type is dynamic then we can search field by first 4 letters if those are static by using Regular expression for this we need to use \* it represents regular expressions**

**Syntax: //TagName [attribute=\*’value’]**

**Css Ex: input [type=\*’pass’]**

**For Xpath Little bit complex to write regular expressions:**

**Ex: //input[contains(@class,’submit’)]**

**Parent to Child Traversing using xpath:**

**driver. findElement (By. xpath("//div[@class='forgot-pwd-btn-conainer']/button[1]")).click();**

**TagName Locator:**

**Syntax: Tagname(“p”);**

**If we have only single tag without any attribute, we can go for TagName but it is not recommended because single page can have multiple same tags but if page contains only one tag with that name we can use**

**Assertions:**

**TestNg frame work give lot of Assertions so make it sure dependency should be present in Pom.xml**

**Assert is a class if we click . then we will get related method use appropriate method**

**<scope>test</scope>**

**Note: If we don’t remove scope tag from pom.xml then testNg jars wont Load**

****

**IMP: Xpath writing using button Text: //button[text(),’Log Out’]**

**IMP: We can write like this by using star //\*[text(),’Log Out’]**

**FB Log out : //span[text()='Log Out']**

**Note: There is no css locator to find elements based on button text**

**Xpath: Parent to Sibling Traversing (Not applicable for CSS)**

**//header/div/button[1]/following-sibling::button[1]**

**Xpath: Sibling to Parent Traversing (Not applicable for CSS)**

**//header/div/button[1]/parent::div**

**Dropdowns:**

**Static Dropdown’s:**

**If any Select tag contains for dropdown then we have a special class in Selenium Select and that dropdown should be static dropdown and we need to pass argument WebElement instance of dropdown**

**3 Ways Are there to get Static dropdown values, please refer below code**

****

**Dropdown : 2 (Without having select tag, for this we no need to use Select class, directly we can call methods by using locators**

**EX:**

**Dynamic Dropdown with indexes**

**Ex: driver.findElement(By.xpath("(//a[@value='DEL'])[2]")).click();**

**Parent Child Relationship xpath**

**Ex: driver.findElement(By.xpath("//div[@id='ctl00\_mainContent\_ddl\_destinationStation1\_CTNR'] //a[@value='MAA']")).click();  
  
**

**AutoComplete Dropdown Feature Script**

**We can use Find Elements method along with return type WebElement for AutoComplete dropdown**

****

**How to Find or count Number of Check boxes in page?**

**Find common text in all the check boxes and print it**

**Ex: driver.findElements(By.xpath(“//input[@type=’checkbox’]”).size();**

**Abstraction: Interface**

**Hiding the implementation, providing necessary information to the user, Hiding the unnecessary information to the user**

**Interface: it is also similar to class but it contains incomplete methods only**

**Class: It contains with body**

**//In selenium WebELement is a one of the data type to store to Locator address**

**WebElement googleSearchBox = driver.findElement(By.name("btnK"));**

**Assert.assertEquals(actualData, "Hello World");**

**ListBox: Dropdown multiple fields selection**

//other way to click on notifications ex:fb notifications

driver.findElement(By.*xpath*("//\*[name()='path' and contains(@d, 'M7.847 23.488C9.207 23.488 11.443 23.363')]")).click();

**NoSuchElementException:**

**=======================**

**1. Locator is wrong**

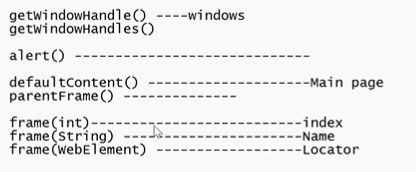
**2. Element is Missing.**

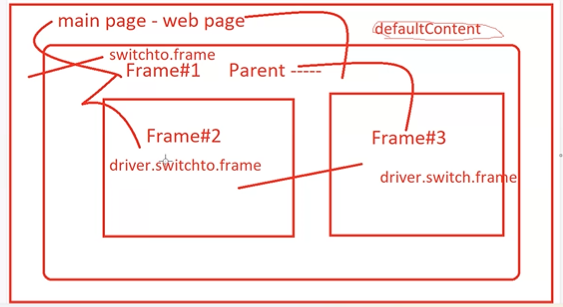
**3. Sync --- slow ---implicitwait(10)**

**4. Iframe**

**IFRAMES**

**Directly we can’t switch one frame to another frame , First we need to go to Default page or parent page then try to switch to targeted frame then it will work**





driver.switchTo().defaultContent();

//driver.switchTo().parentFrame();



**How to Perform Mouse Hover in Selenium?**

**In Selenium by using Actions class we can achieve hover actions**

Actions action = new Actions(driver);



MouseHover

doubleclick

DragAndDrop

ContextClick will be used for right click

pagesource()

**TESTNG FEATURES**

**Majorly used for execute multiple test cases at a time**

**---Annotations**

**@Test (It is going to replace main method)**

These two are optional

**@BeforeMethod**

**@AfterMethod**

**XML  
a) By class**

**b) By package**

SEQUENCING

PRIORITY

DEPENDS ON METHODS

SKIP TEST SCRIPTS (enabled= false)

PARLLE EXECUTION

Note: Most of the companies’ class means 1 test Case

Note: Some companies class means 1 feature that contains multiple testcases

*@Test* priority = 0)

public void login()

1.Priority

2.dependsonMethods"

3.skip) (enable= false to skip for reenable its true) or @Ignore



Hover DragANDDrop RightCLick DoubleClick



@Test

**public** **void** test() **throws** IOException {

// Code to capture the screenshot

File scrFile = ((TakesScreenshot)driver).getScreenshotAs(OutputType.FILE);

// Code to copy the screenshot in the desired location

FileUtils.copyFile(scrFile, **new** File("C:\\CaptureScreenshot\\google.jpg"))

}

}

**Parameterization (pass data from different sources)**

Source:

1.testNG.xml

2. Excel (Preferred mechanism In RealTime)

3. Properties File (Notepad File)

Ex: @Test

Login (username, password)



**Parallel execution (TestNg recommends thread-count=”5”)**TestNg : it will run testcases one by one like synchronized way but here we are executing test cases parallelly, so we need to specify in xml in test Tag parallel =”methods”, max thread-count =”5” recommended  
Note: No need to use any tag in Classes to perform parallel execution

<test name="Test" thread-count="5" parallel="methods">

<suite name="KosmiK" thread-count="5" parallel="tests">

****

**Cross Browser Testing**

**To perform cross browser testing we can add multiple tests in XML   
1 test for Chrome Browser, 1 test for edge browser**

****

@Test

@Ignore

@Parameters

@After

@Before

**FrameWork Concepts:**

Selenium doesn’t support Excel Automation so to overcome this by using Apache POI api

**Excel Automation:**

Types: 1.xls 🡪 HSSF

2.xlsx 🡪 XSSF

3. SS=HSSF+ XSSF

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| [**Workbook**](https://poi.apache.org/apidocs/5.0/org/apache/poi/ss/usermodel/Workbook.html) **©** | High level representation of a Excel workbook. |
| [Sheet](https://poi.apache.org/apidocs/5.0/org/apache/poi/ss/usermodel/Sheet.html)**©** | High level representation of a Excel worksheet. |

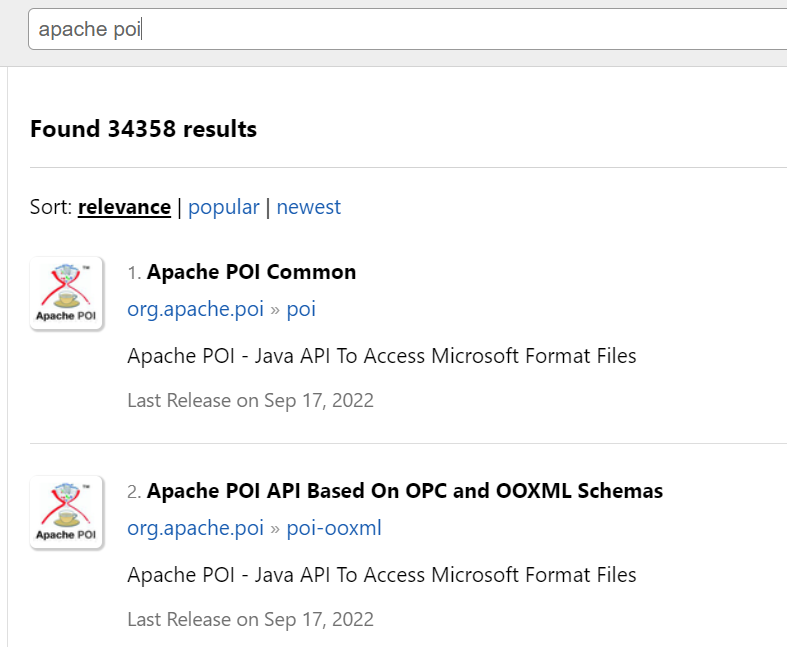
**Methods:**

**getRow**

**getCell**

**getStringCellValue**

**Add first 2 dependencies**



Note : We should create test data excel files under Test/resouces

**ReadDataFromExcel:**

****

**Implicitwait() :** it will declare globally

**Explitwait() :-** it will wait for the object based on certain conditions

WebDriverwait is the class

**Fluentwair() :-** It is also similar like Explitwait but only difference is we can providepolling time means regular interval time to wait and search for the object

**DataDrivenTesting or Framework(means read data from excel)**

**Scenario:**

**Open Amazon**

Search for Laptops , mobiles, furniture’s in sequence

sheet.getLastRowNum() //it will count except header

sheet.getPhysicalNumberOfRows() // it will count header values

sheet.getRow(0).getLastCellNum() // it will count last colums but here we should use row

**Capital Letter** : KeyDown(Kyes.shift) in action class will be used to write text in caps

**How to calculate all hyper links a page? (HCL interview Question)?**

Generally hyperlink contains in anchor <a> tag By using tagname we can calculate the total count

int linksCount = driver.findElements(By.*tagName*("a")).size();

**calculate all hyperlinks a page FooterSection? (HCL interview Question)?**

1. Create a Webelemen t( ex: footerdirver )with footer tag class name it is a singular findElement
2. 2.next repeat above step with created element
3. int linksCount =footerdriver.findElements(By.*tagName*("a")).size();
4. Then it will get only footer section hyper links

**Interview Questions covered:**



**Note: JavaScriptExecutor and scrolling and Table grids are present in Section 12**

[**https://www.udemy.com/selenium-real-time-examplesinterview-questions/learn/v4/t/lecture/3650928**](https://www.udemy.com/selenium-real-time-examplesinterview-questions/learn/v4/t/lecture/3650928)

**IQ: How to set SSL certifications in Chrome or Firefox? Advance proceed some time we are getting?**

**if we set setAcceptInsecureCerts as true it will skip the privacy accept or proceed**

ChromeOptions options = new ChromeOptions();options.setAcceptInsecureCerts(true); WebDriver driver=new ChromeDriver(options);

**Note: Must go through How to setup a proxy and downloads or blocking popups or   
How to modify the chrome behaviour?** [**https://chromedriver.chromium.org/capabilities**](https://chromedriver.chromium.org/capabilities)****

**IQ: How to validate a session after deleting the cookie?**

Initially delete cookie by name or delete all cookies then it will automatically navigate to home page then try to click on any link (verify the link then it should ask us to login)

**Properties File:**

**Create properties file under test/resources**

**Major use of properties file to capture certain common message**

Like: welcome message

Step 1: Create a property file (common.properties)

Step2: read data from file

Note: **by using Properties class in java we can read data from properties file**

**Refer below doc**

<https://docs.oracle.com/javase/7/docs/api/java/util/Properties.html>



**Date patterns**

<https://jenkov.com/tutorials/java-internationalization/simpledateformat.html>

**Selenium 4 Latest Features:**

**Relative Locators introduced in selenium 4**

**Step 1: we need to import package manually because it is a static method**

**Step 2: use** driver.findElement(with(By.*tagName*("input")).toLeftOf(iceCreamLabel)).click();



**Invoking Multiple browser**

**Taking field level screen shot**

****

**Framework Integration**

**Hybrid framework –with page object model design patterns (POM) -- to create Locators**

Project structure + Integration of selenium +TestNG +Maven +GitHub +Jenkins

@Listners from testNG

||

Pages (pack) ->page classes (Ex: homepage, search page)

We will create separate class for each page locators

||

Function Library >Base class (common functions)

|| extends

Test/java Module (pack) -Test Scripts

||

/test/resources

||

Excel  
PropertyFiles (testdata, config info -----constants)

Screenshot folder also present under resources

Functions

1.common functions (base class) 🡪 start browser, close browser

2.Application Related functions 🡪 (page classes) related login , homepage, search)

**TestNG related helper methods,  
Installation and configuration in Eclipse Testng XML file Importance**

**Controlling Testcase executions from Testng XML files**

**Include Exclude Mechanisim**

**Understanding TestNG Annotations**

**Groups**

**Data Provider Annotation**

**Annotation helper Attributes**

**Parameterization in TestNG xml file**

**Running Tests in parallel with Test**

**TestNG Listeners**

**How to run tests with Testng? sts with Testing**

****

**What does it contain Page classes in Selenium?**

Locators and application specific methods means actions only it should not contain any data

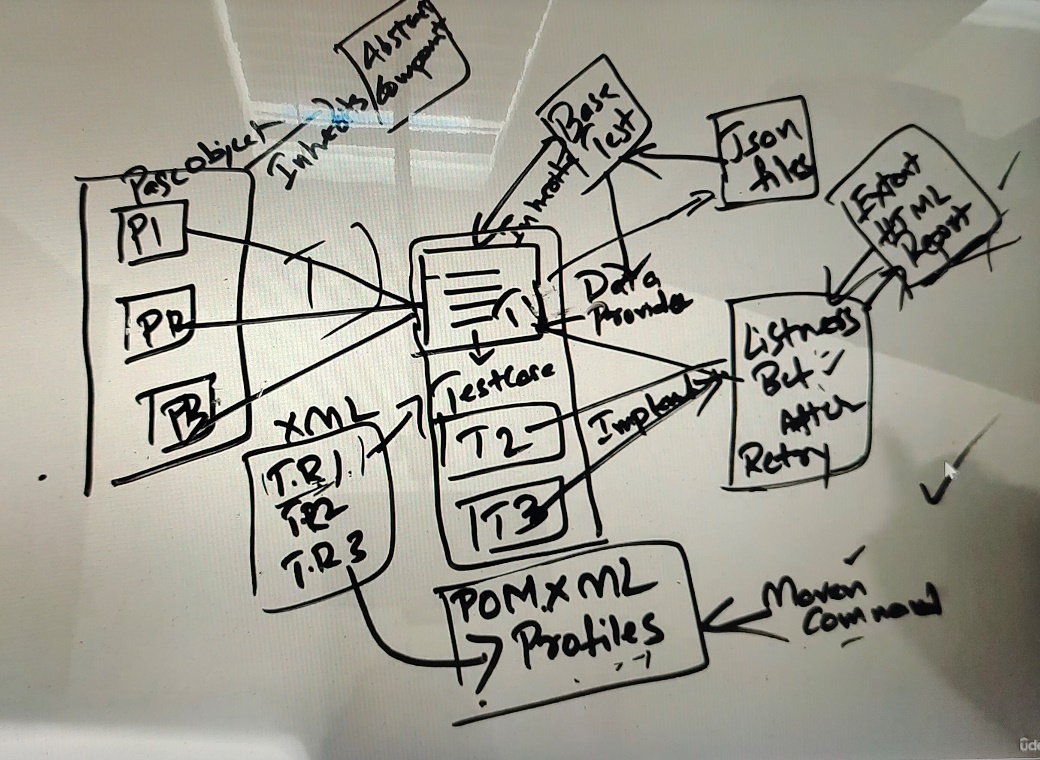
**What technique will be used to design locators in PageObject model design pattern?**

**PageFactory** class technique will be used to create locators in PageObject model design factor

By using annotation **@FindBy(name =”q”)**

**Interview Questions by Rahul Shetty**

****

****

**Cell Type Chcecking in Excel**   
**Excel FB login example with numeric value  
Selenium GRID:**

****

**AutoIT:**  
****

**How to download a file and Verify file downloaded or not? And Delete file?**

****