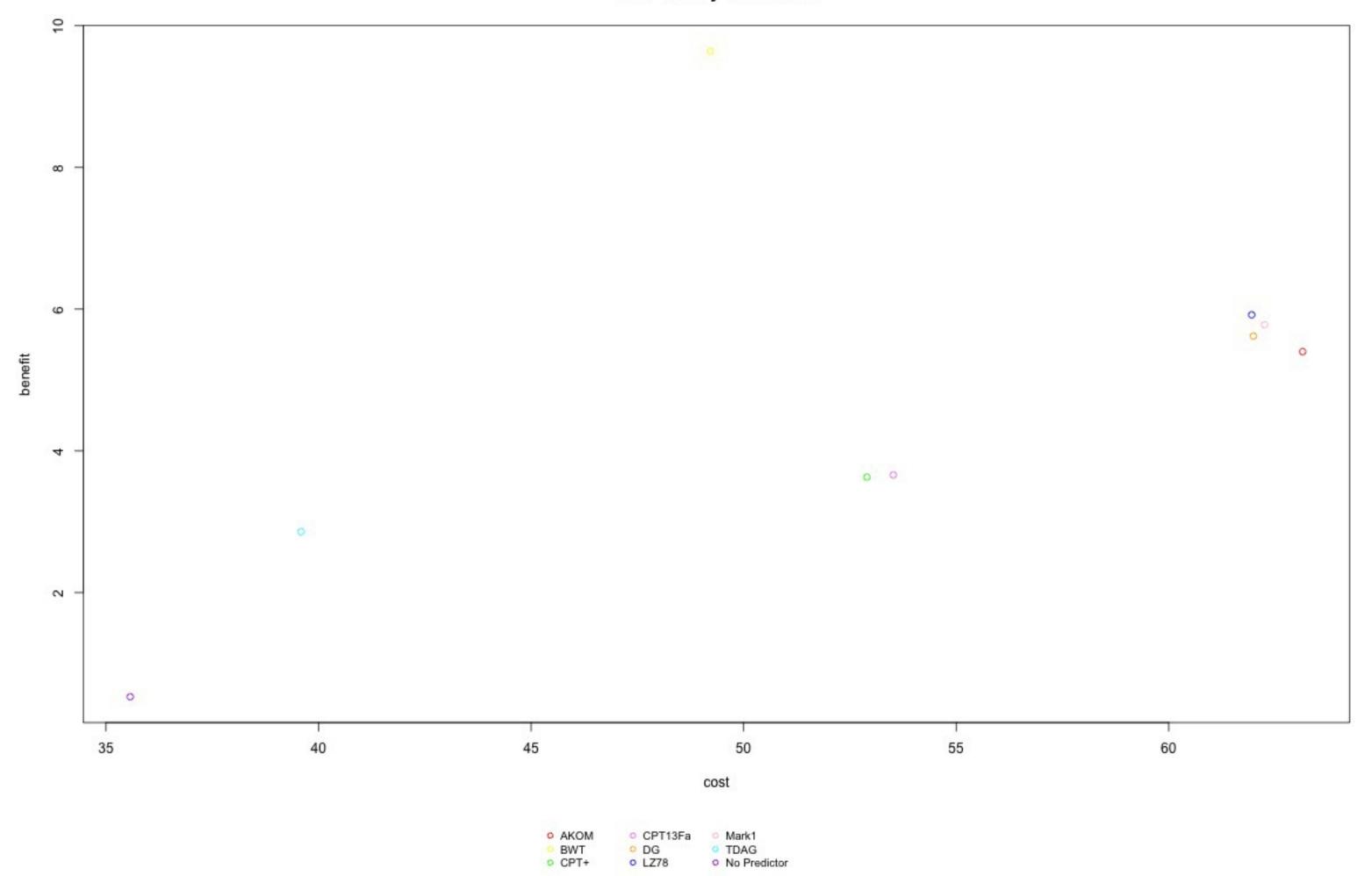
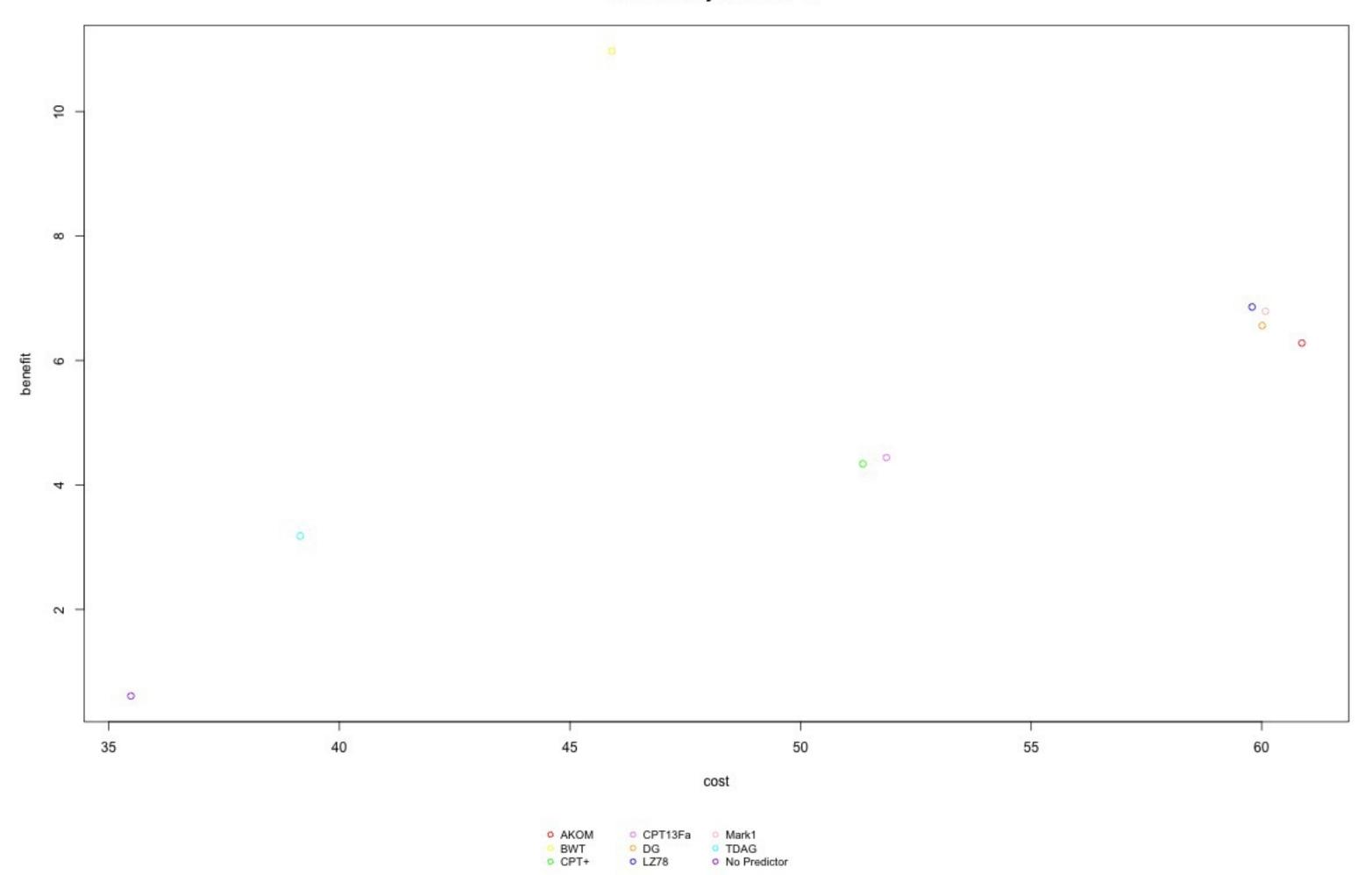
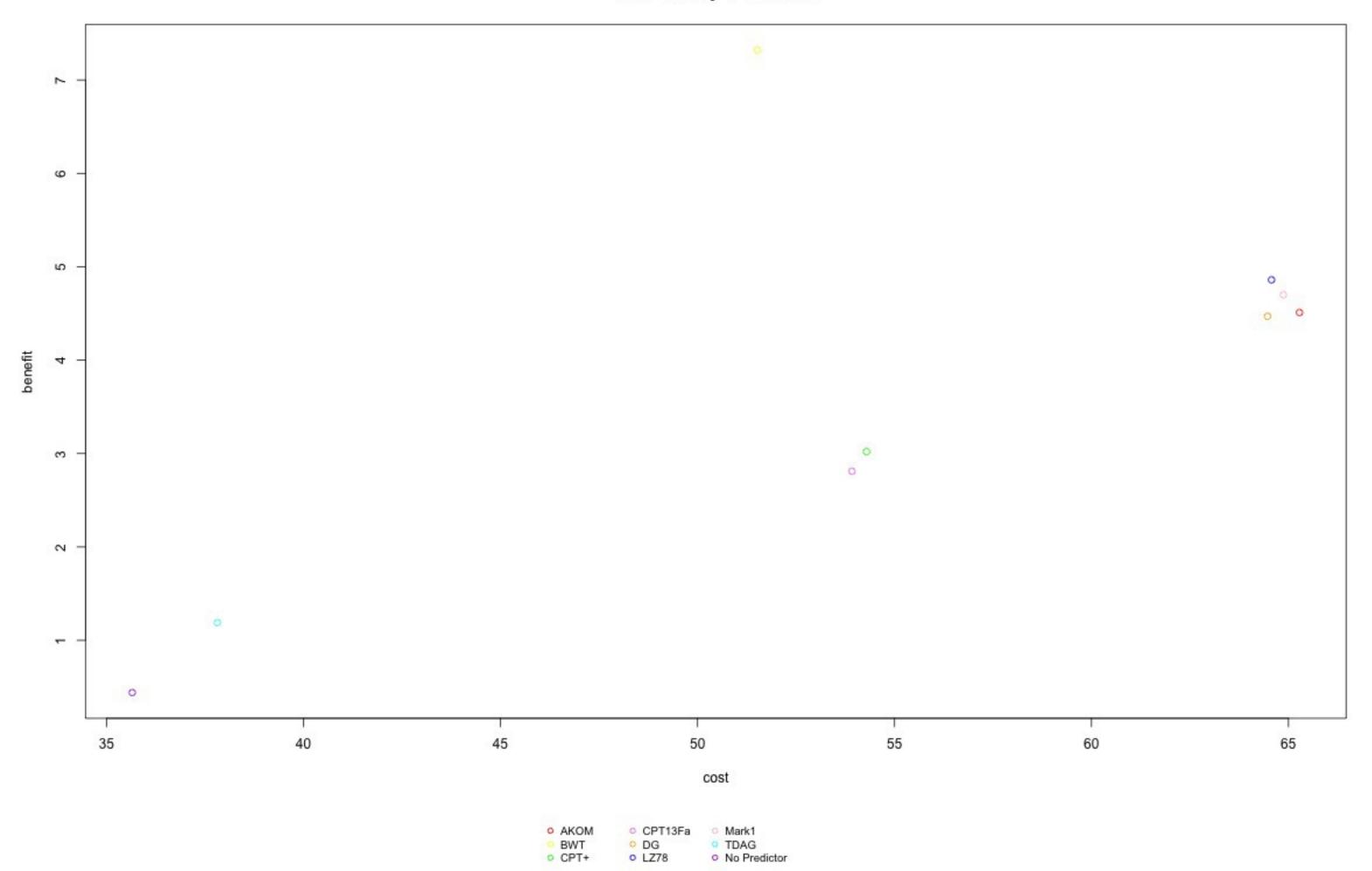
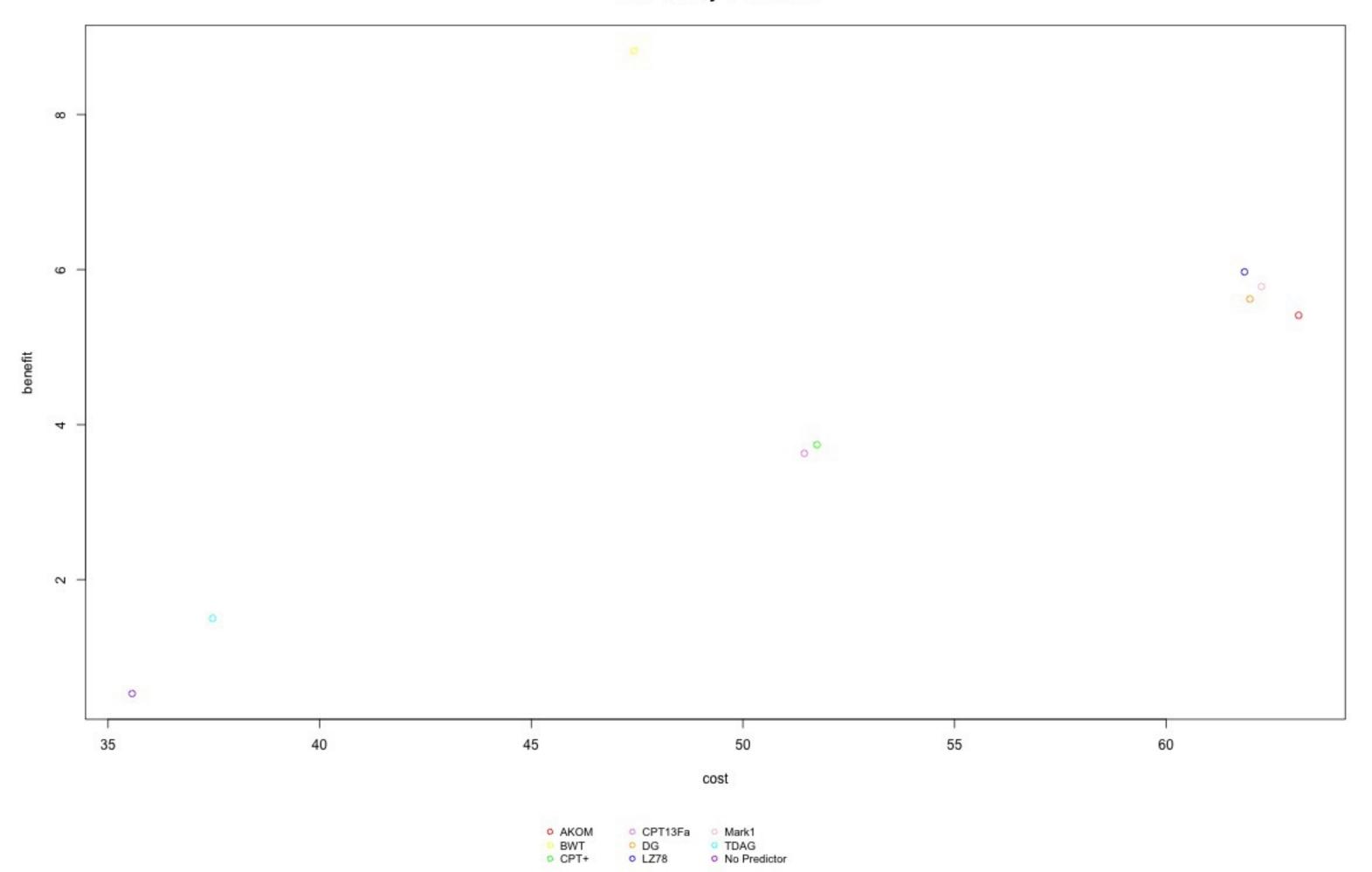


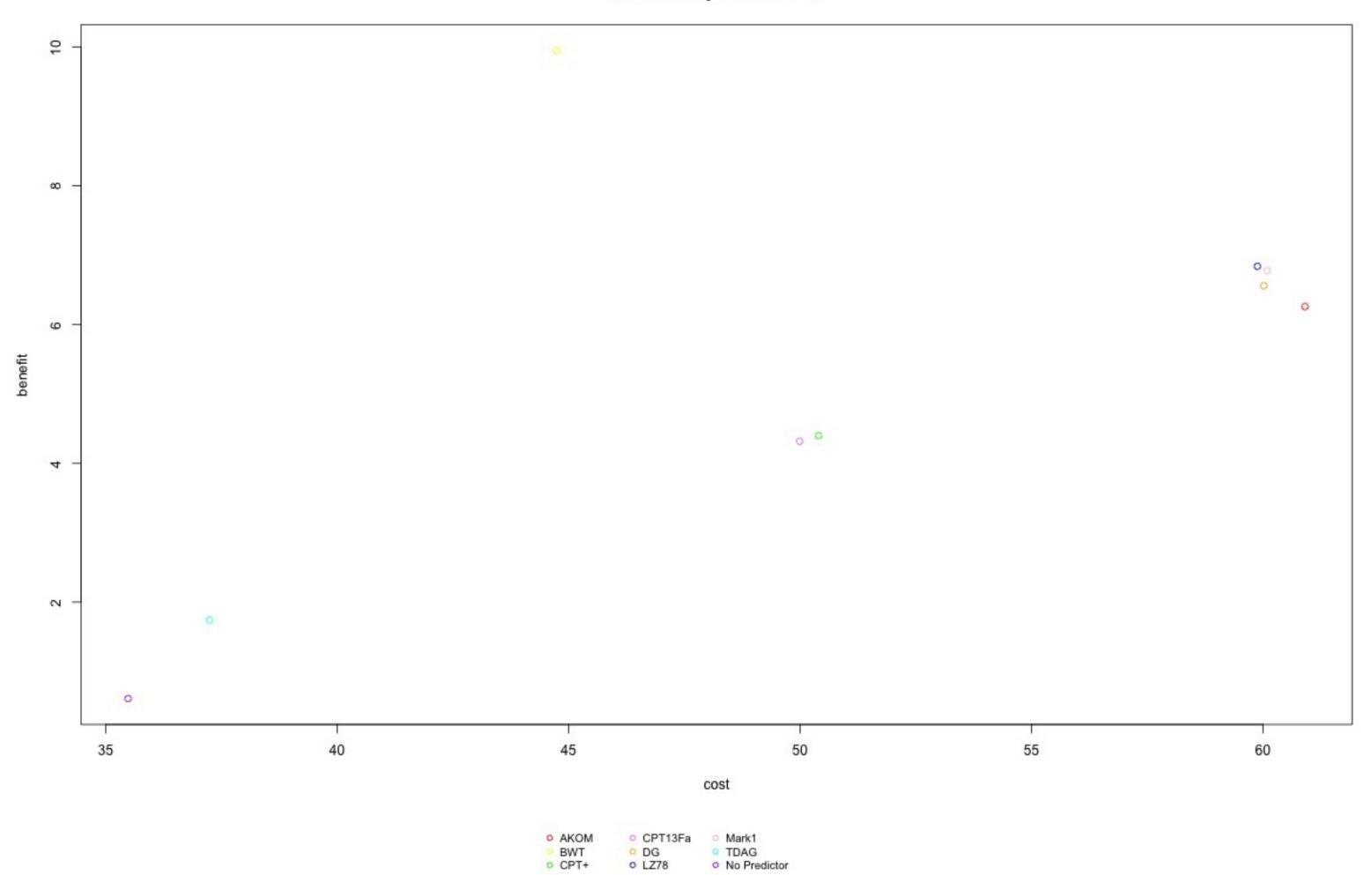
FIFA History 5 Cache 6

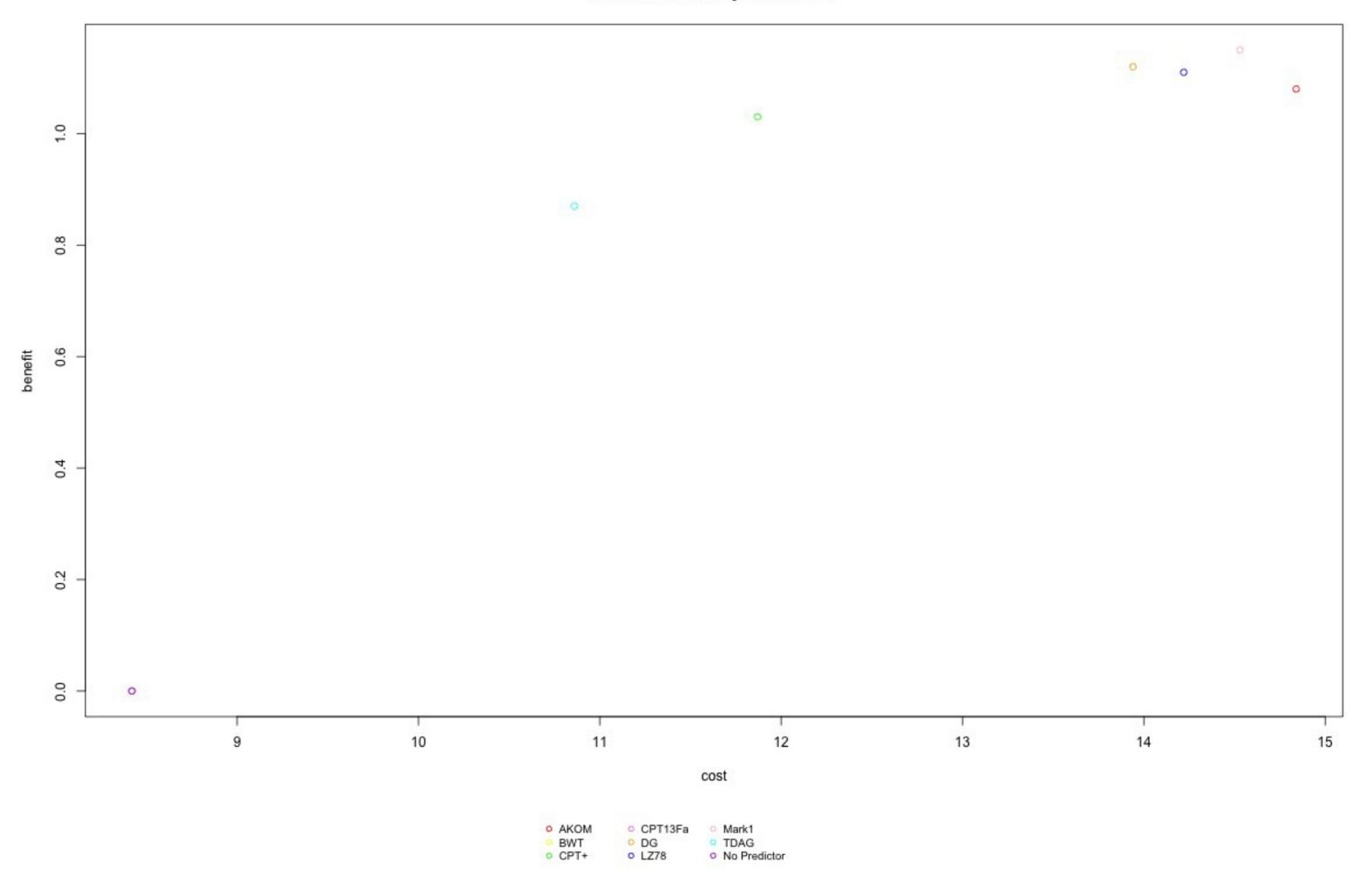




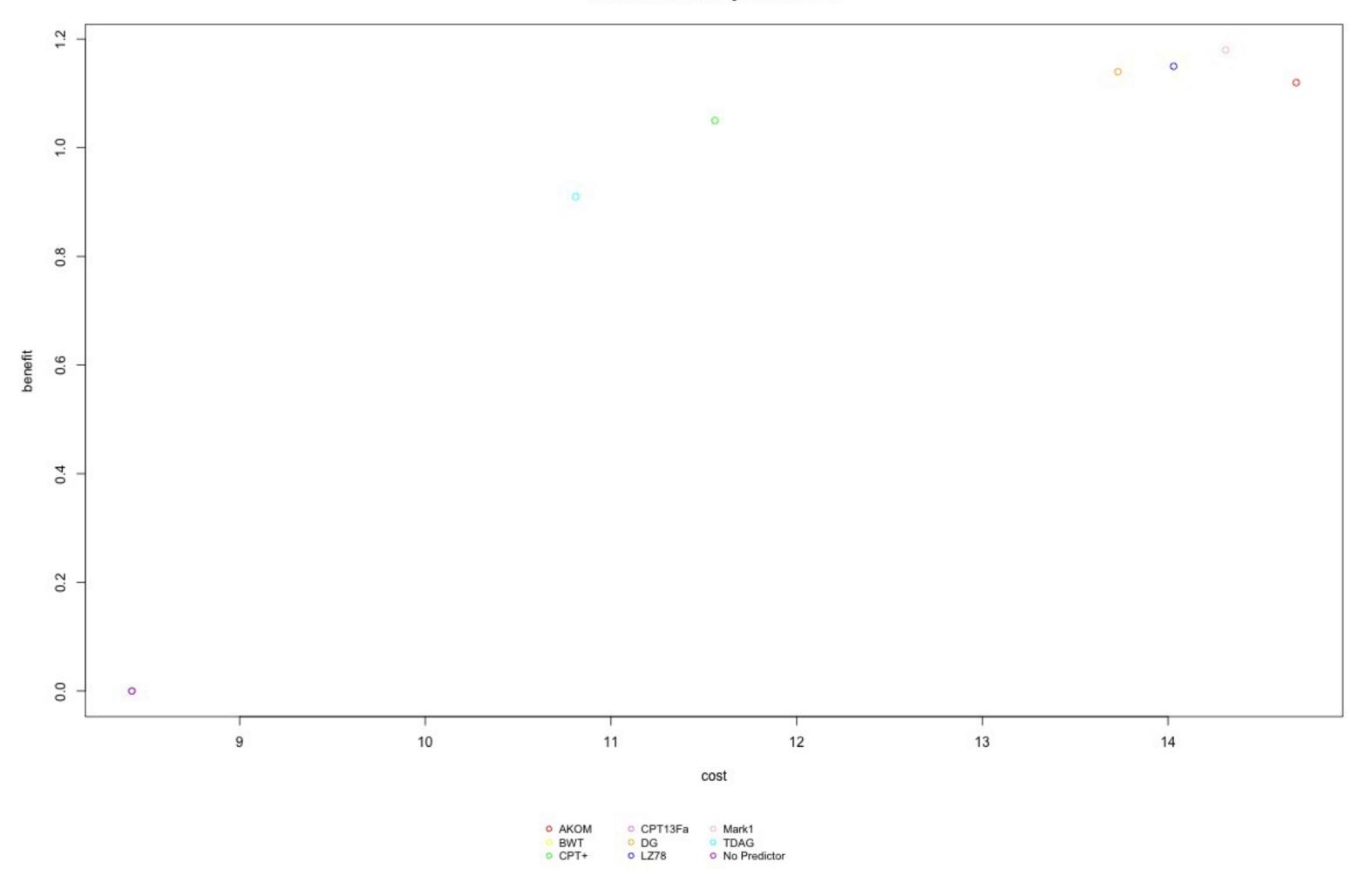


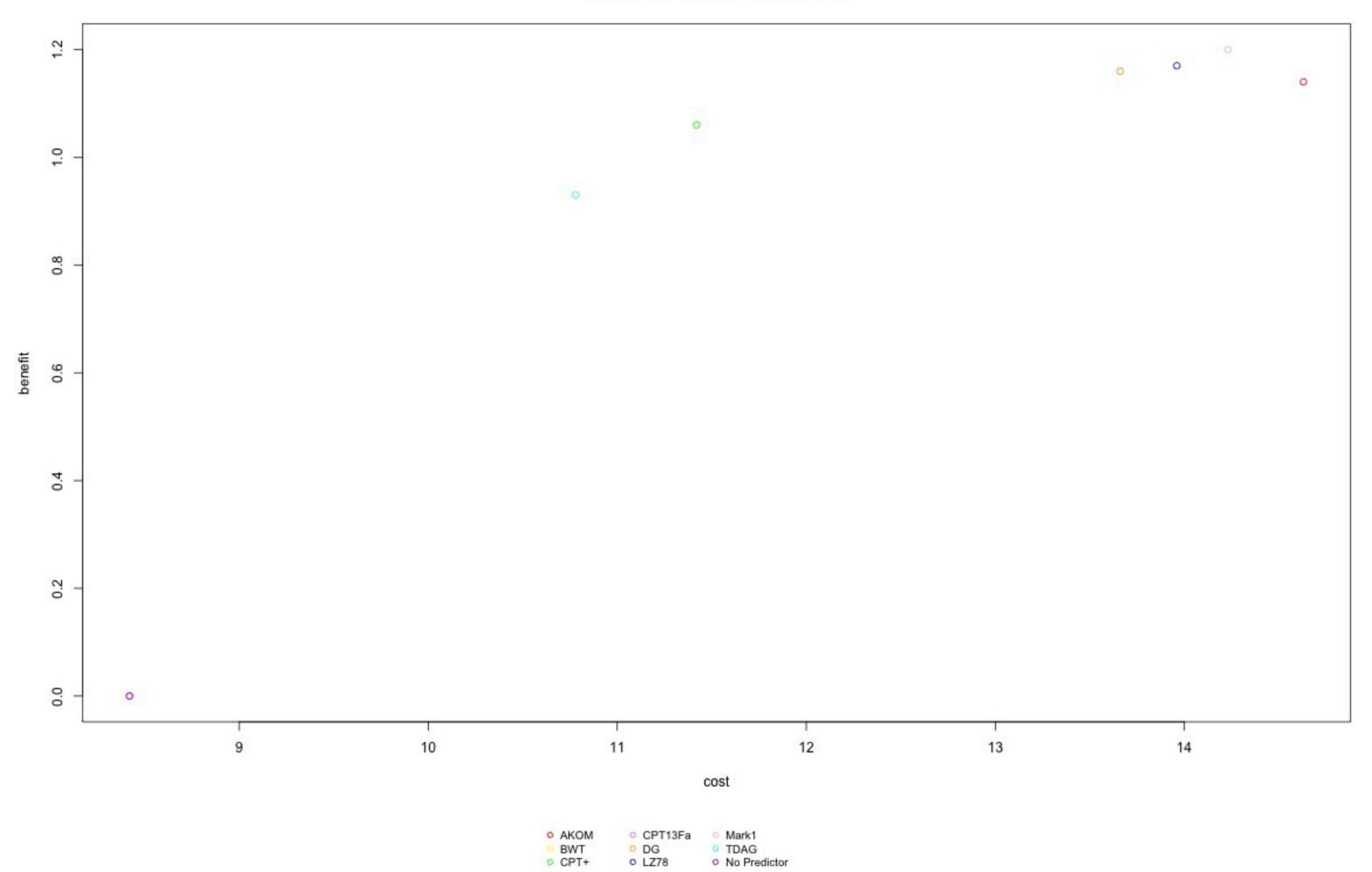


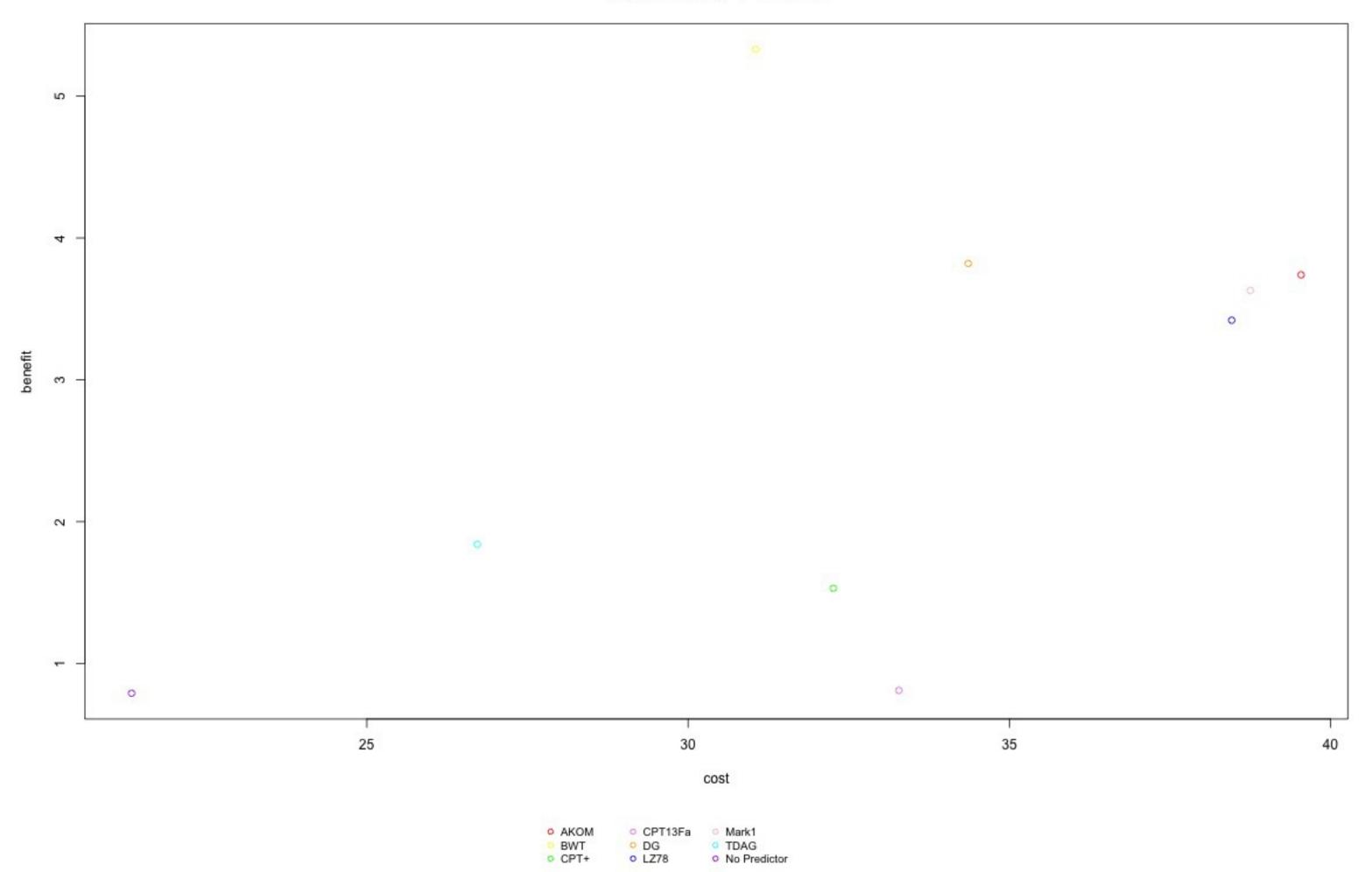


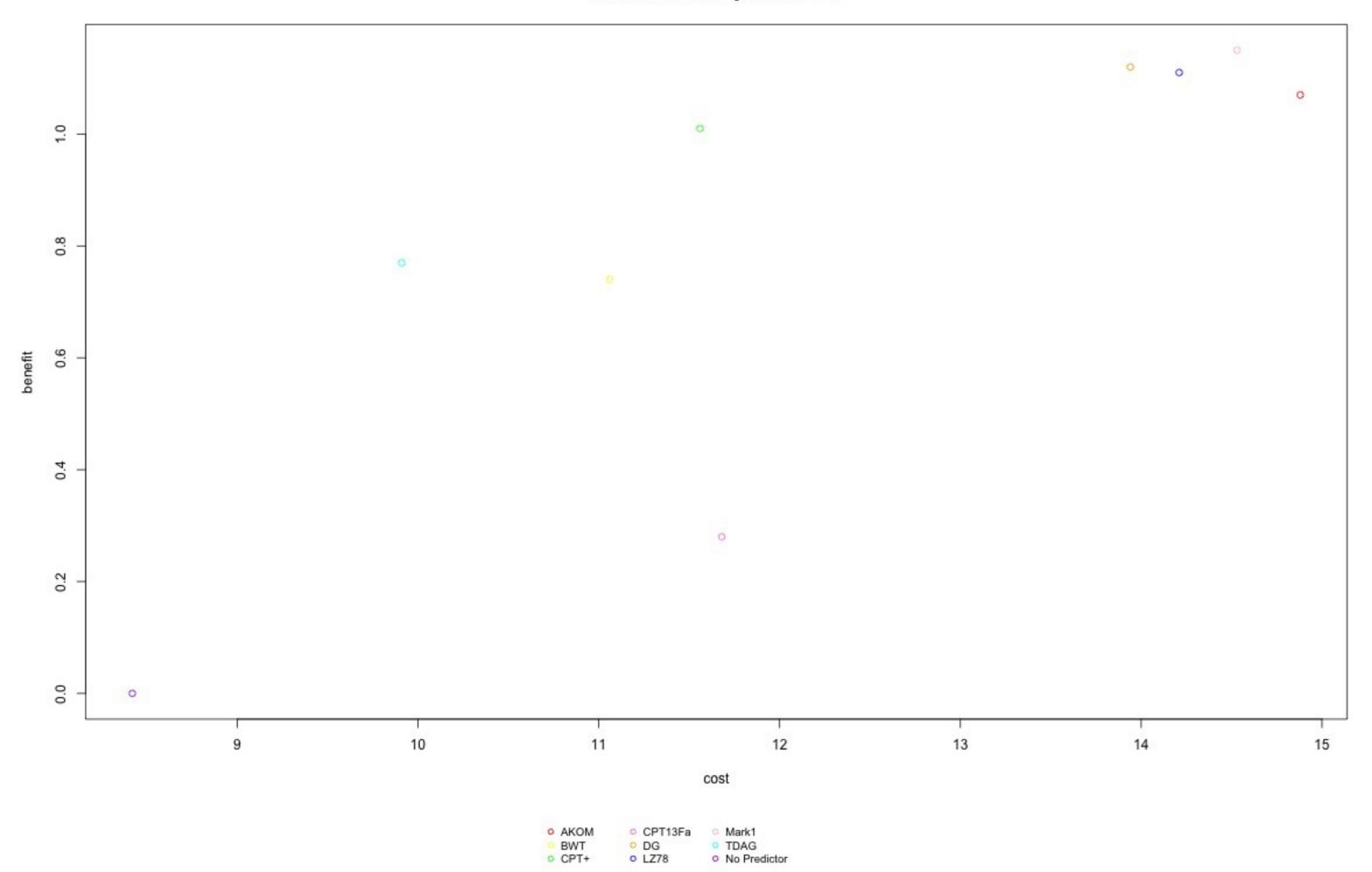


KOSARAK History 3 Cache 6

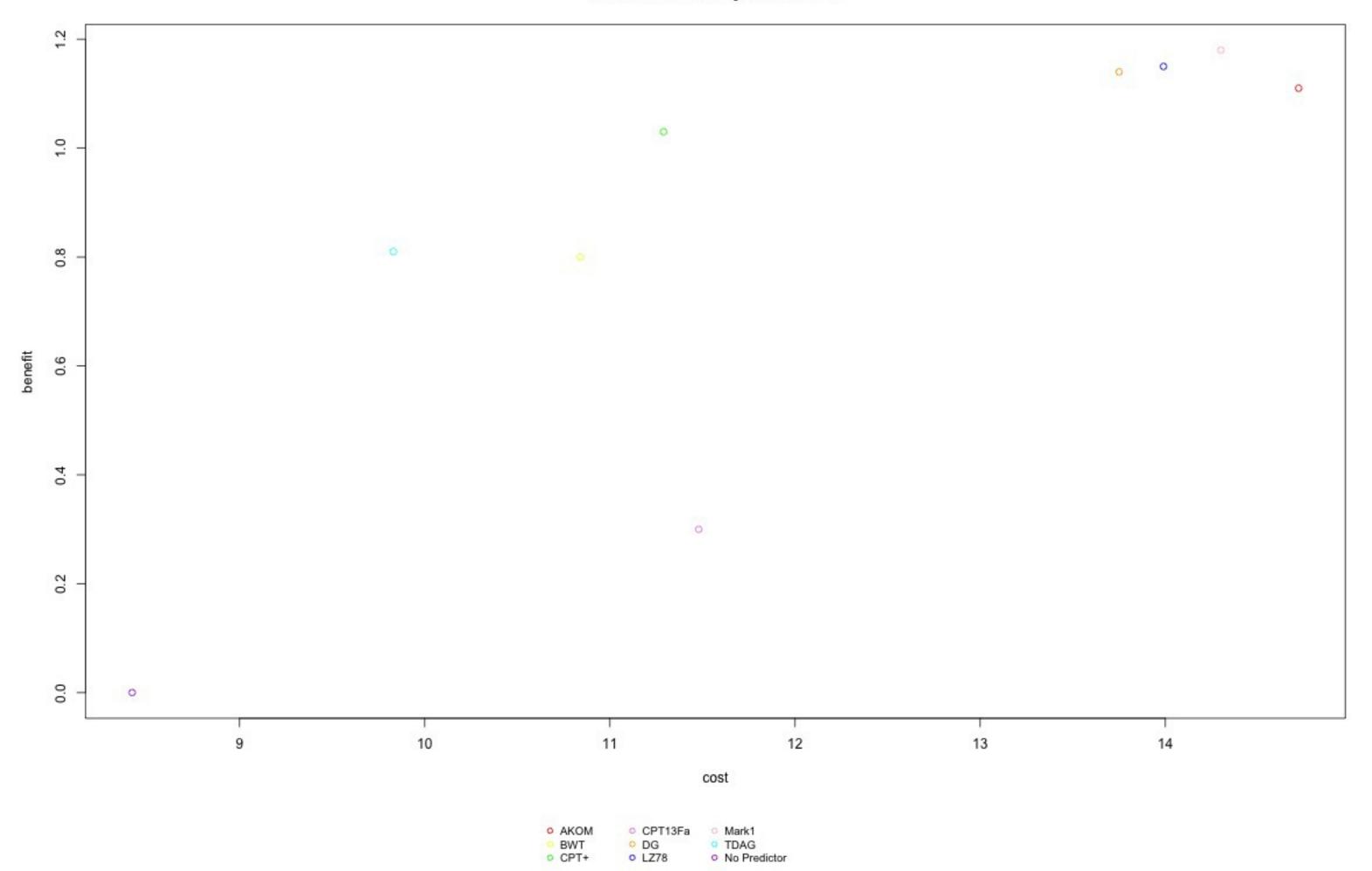


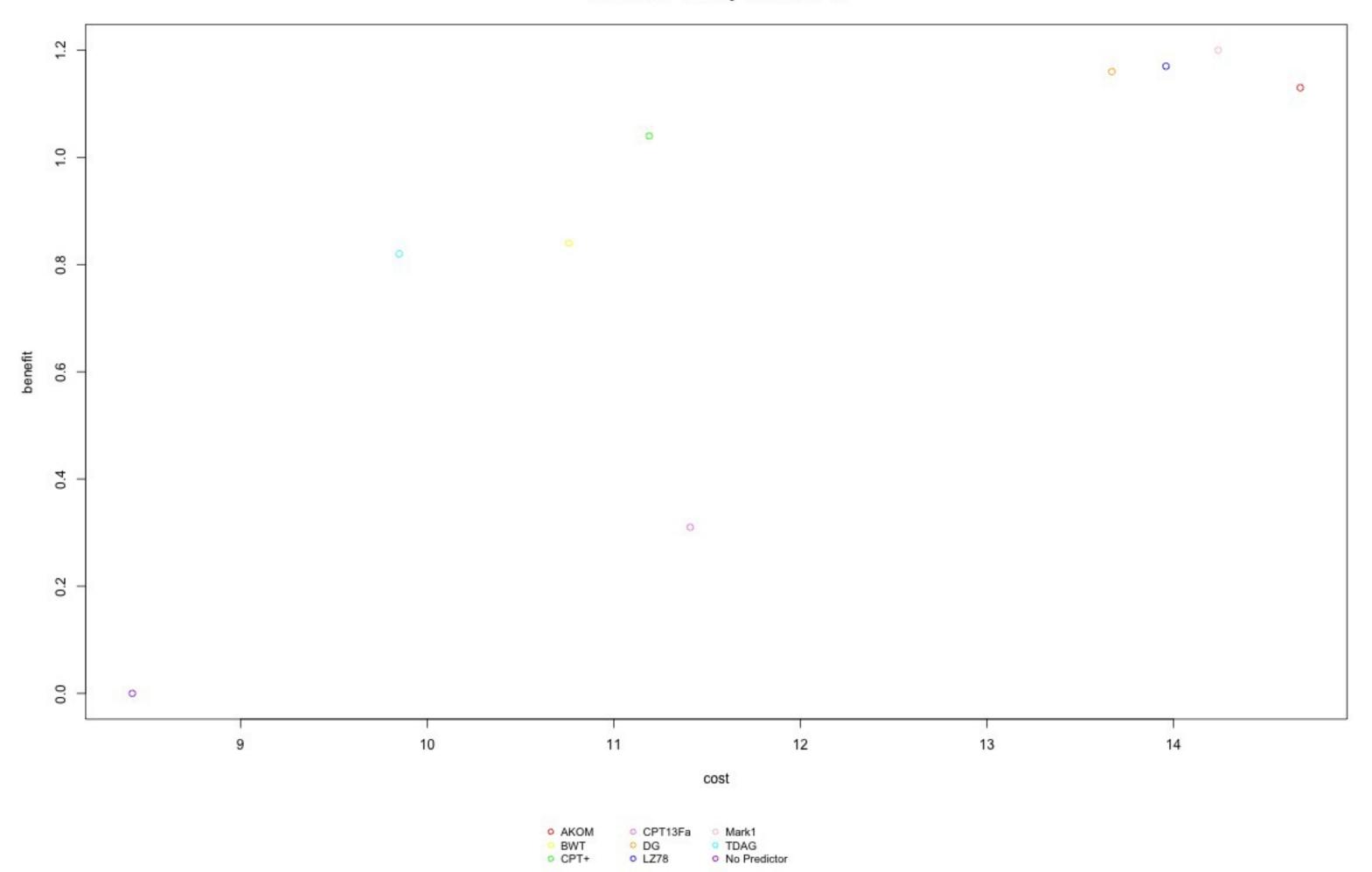


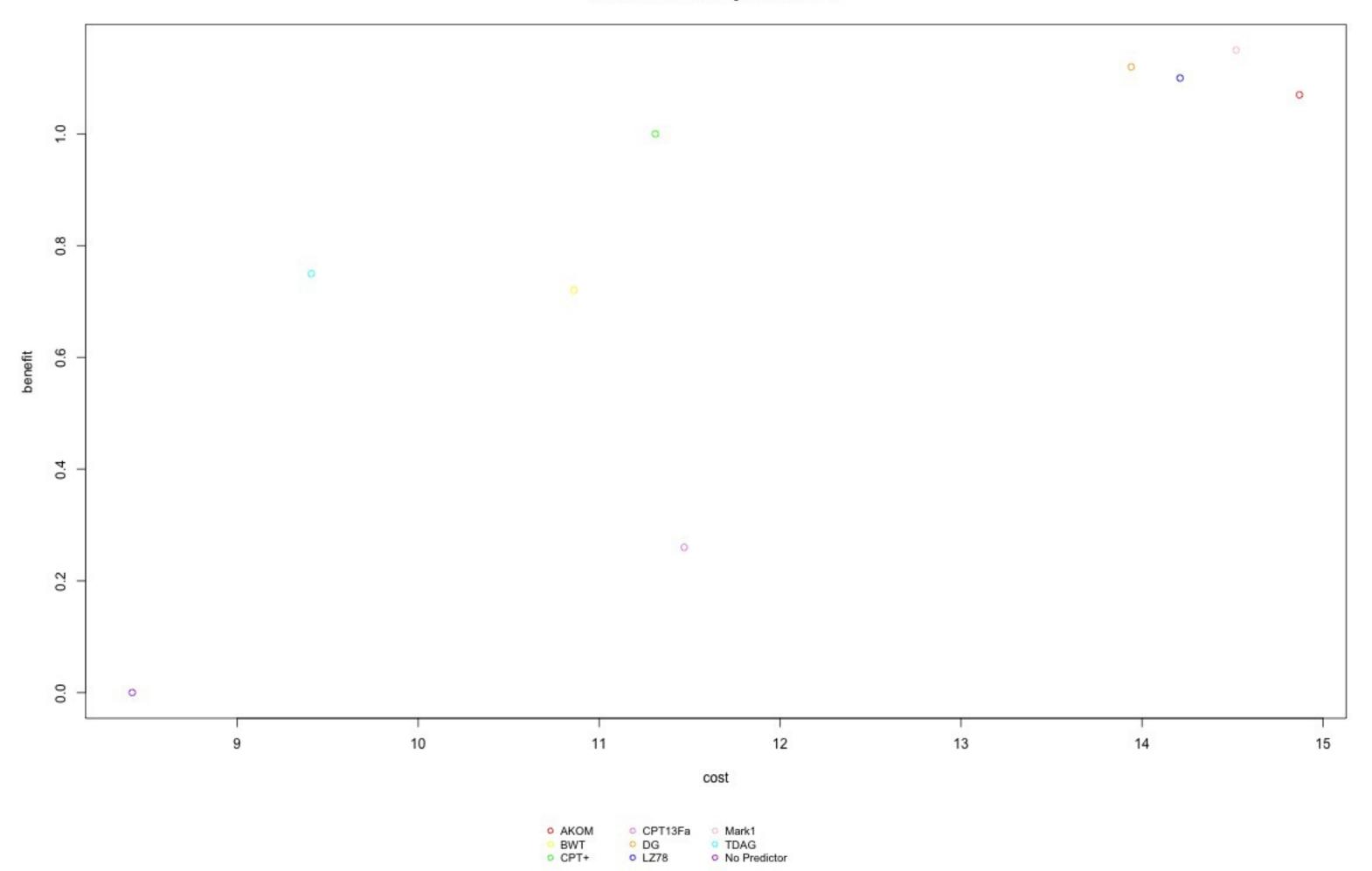




KOSARAK History 5 Cache 6







KOSARAK History 7 Cache 6

