

$$(26) \quad 7 = \frac{\hat{\beta}_1 - \beta_1}{S(\hat{\beta}_1)} \sim t(n-2)$$

rozkTad Studenta z (n-z) stopniami swobody

$$S^{2}(\hat{\beta}_{1}) = \frac{S^{2}}{\sum_{i=1}^{2} (X_{i} - \overline{X})^{2}} / S^{2} = \delta^{2}$$

Przedial ufności dla B.:

$$\hat{\beta}_{1} \pm t_{c} \leq (\hat{\beta}_{1})$$

| Kwantyl 27edu | $t_{c} = t^{*}(1-\frac{1}{2}, n-2)$
 $1-\frac{1}{2} \geq t(n-2)$

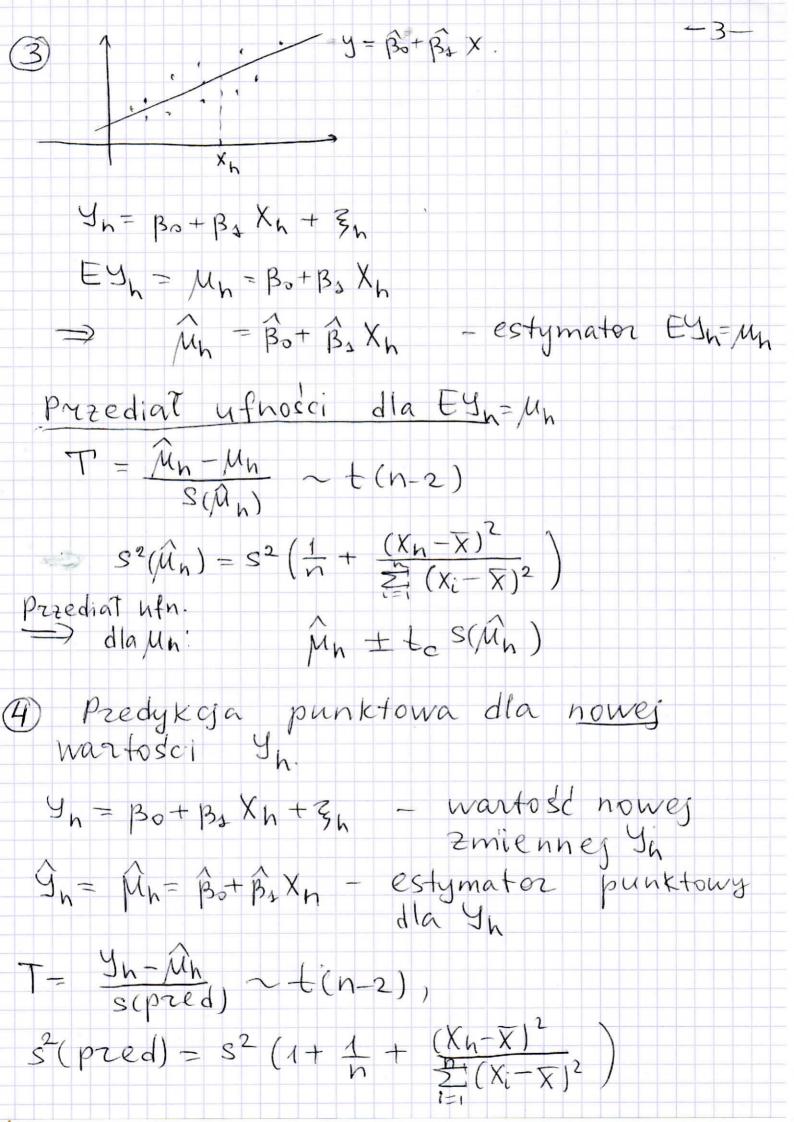
$$1-\frac{1}{2}$$

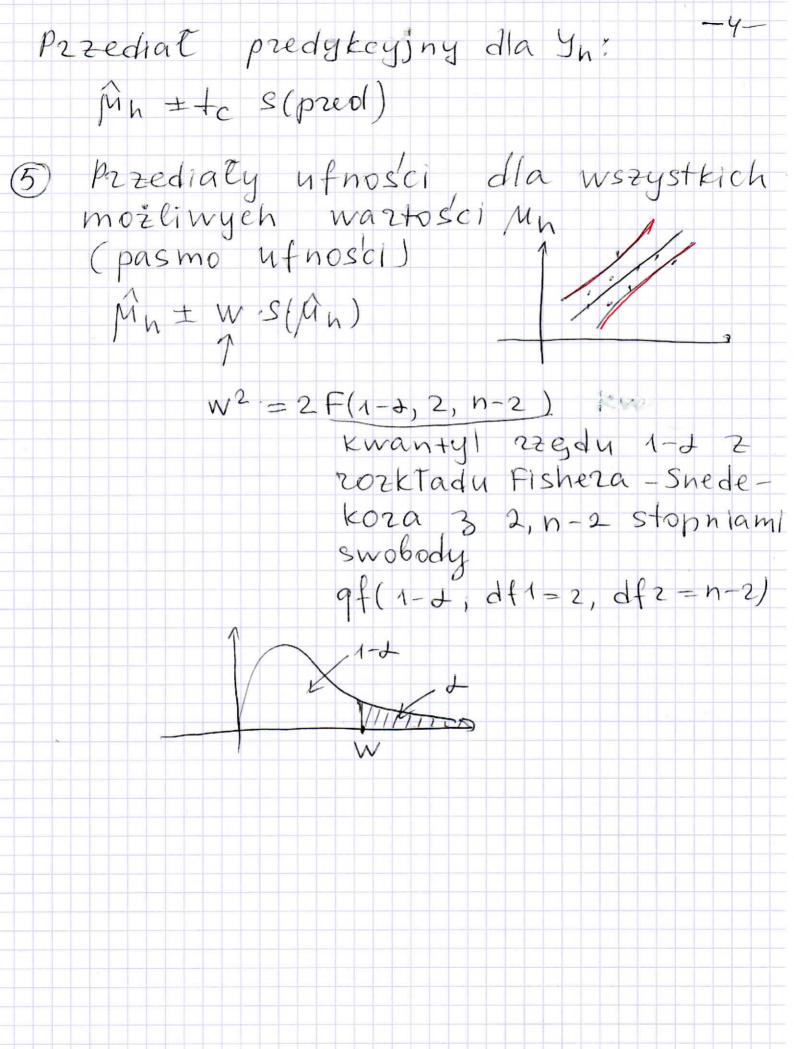
$$1-\frac{$$

(20) Test istotnosci da Bj:

$$T = \frac{\beta_1 - 0}{S(\beta_1)}$$

P_wartość:
$$p=P(|z|>|T|)$$
, gdzie $z\sim \pm (n-2)$





R komendy DataF < data frame (__) Data F: 9 X LinM <- lm (y~x, DataF) Lin M / Bo, Bs Summary (Lin M) /wszyskie radzaje cech modeli liniowej Lin M & coefficients / wartości Bo, Bs, tec3 Lin M\$ residuals 95% przedziały ufności confint (UnM) dla Bo, B1.

$$H_{0}: \beta_{1} = 0 ; H_{1}: \beta_{1} \neq 0$$

$$T = \frac{\beta_{1}}{S(\beta_{1})}$$

$$S^{2}(\beta_{1}) = \frac{S^{2}}{Z(X_{0} - \overline{X})^{2}}; S^{2} = \frac{1}{n_{2}} \sum_{i} (y_{i} - \beta_{0} - \beta_{1} X_{i})^{2}$$

$$Funkcja mocy testu:$$

$$Ti(a) = P_{\beta_{2} = a} (|T| > t_{c}), \forall a \neq 0$$

$$a = 0 \Rightarrow T \sim t (n - 2, \delta)$$

$$mecentrally roatiand$$

$$Studenta = 2 (n - 2) St. Sw i$$

$$parametiem niecentralnosii$$

$$S^{2} = \frac{\beta_{1}}{S(\beta_{1})}$$

$$\frac{\beta_{1}}{S(\beta_{1})} = \frac{\beta_{2}}{SSX};$$

$$S^{2} = \frac{\beta_{1}}{S(\beta_{1})}$$

$$= T \sim t (n - 2, \delta)$$

$$Ti(\beta_{1} = a) = P_{\beta_{1} = a} (|T| > t_{c}) =$$

$$= P_{\beta_{1} = a} (|T| > t_{c}) + P_{\beta_{1} = a} (|T| > t_{c})$$

 $(7) \quad X = (X_1 \quad X_{200})^{T} \sim \mathcal{N}(Q_{200}^{\perp} I)$ $Y = 5 + \beta_1 X + 3$ $\begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ \vdots \\ X_{200} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \begin{pmatrix} Y_1 \\ \vdots \\ Y_{200} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \uparrow = \frac{\widehat{\beta}_1 - 0}{S(\widehat{\beta}_1)} \xrightarrow{\longrightarrow} \vdots$ $+>|T|>+c?+\rightarrow \{0, |T|>+c$ $\begin{pmatrix}
1 \\
0 \\
1
\end{pmatrix}
= 1000 \times 1. \quad \Rightarrow \hat{p} = \frac{11}{1000}$ $\begin{pmatrix}
1 \\
1 \\
2
\end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix}
1 \\
1 \\
2
\end{pmatrix}$ $\begin{pmatrix}
1 \\
2$ 1000 zazy Y = 5+B1 X+ & H1: B1 = 0 Mo: B1=0 (a) - (3~ N(0, I)) -(B)-(3 ~ NASI) β - estymator B(Blad I2) p-estymator mocy testu (1- P(6lgd 12)) => porownać wyniki z waztościami teoretycznymi dla P(blad I z) oraz mocy test (liezonymi przy zalożeniu gr NOI)