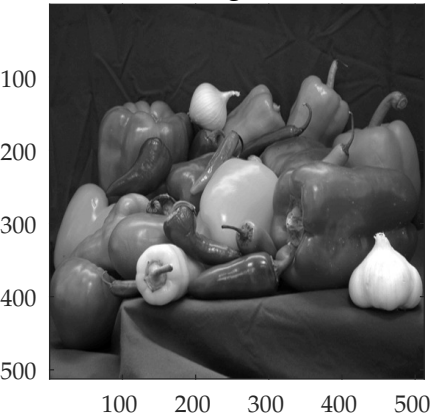


Original



Median-Filtered

