

# Github

## Git Cheat Sheet

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### SETUP & INIT

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- ▶ **git init**  
Initialize an existing directory as a Git repository

- ▶ **git clone [url]**  
Retrieve an entire repository from a hosted location via URL

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### STAGE

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- ▶ **git status**  
Show modified files in working directory, staged for your next commit

- ▶ **git add [file]**  
Add a file as it looks now to your next commit (stage)

*Just keep moving forward*

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### STAGE

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▶ **git reset [file]**

Unstage a file while retaining the changes in working directory

▶ **git diff**

Diff of what is changed but not staged

▶ **git diff --staged**

Diff of what is staged but not yet committed

▶ **git commit -m "[descriptive message]"**

commit your staged content as a new commit snapshot

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### BRANCH & MERGE

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#### ▶ **git branch**

list your branches. a \* will appear next to the currently active branch

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#### ▶ **git branch [branch-name]**

create a new branch at the current commit

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#### ▶ **git checkout**

switch to another branch and check it out into your working directory

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#### ▶ **git merge [branch]**

merge the specified branch's history into the current one

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#### ▶ **git log**

show all commits in the current branch's history

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### SHARE & UPDATE

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- ▶ **git merge [alias]/[branch]**  
merge a remote branch into your current branch to bring it up to date
- ▶ **git remote add [alias] [url]**  
add a git URL as an alias
- ▶ **git fetch [alias]**  
fetch down all the branches from that Git remote
- ▶ **git push [alias] [branch]**  
Transmit local branch commits to the remote repository branch
- ▶ **git pull**  
fetch and merge any commits from the tracking remote branch

*Just keep moving forward*