CSS3: Layout

J. Michael Palermo IV www.palermo4.com



Module Overview

- Layout
- Background
- Summary

How to position content where it should go

Layout

Table Layout

```
#outerDiv {
  display: table;
                         #firstChild
                                     #secondChild
#firstChild,
#secondChild {
  display: table-cell;
```

Box Layout

```
<div id='content'>
#content {
                                  <article></article>
  display:
                       box;
                                  <aside</aside>
                                  <nav></nav>
#content > nav {
                                </div>
  box-ordinal-group:
#content > article {
  box-ordinal-group: 2; box-flex: 1;
#content > aside {
  box-ordinal-group: 3;
                                        article
                                                  aside
                                nav
```

Vendor Prefix

```
#content {
    display:     -webkit-box;
    display:     -moz-box;
    display:     -ms-box;
    display:          box;
}
```

# Flexible Box Layout Module - working Draft				www.caniuse.com				<u>*</u> Usage stats: Support:		Global 56.74%	
Method of positioning elements in horizontal or vertical stacks.											
Resources: Introduction with demos Mozilla hacks article Demo working in IE10 Flexbox playground											
Show all versions	ΙE	Firefox	Chrome	Safari	Opera	iOS Safari	Opera Mini	Opera Mobile	Android Browser		er
3 versions back	6.0	7.0 -moz-	14.0 -webkit-	3.2 -webkit-	11.0	3.2		10.0	2.1		-webkit-
2 versions back	7.0	8.0 -moz-	15.0 -webkit-	4.0 -webkit-	11.1	4.0-4.1 -webkit-		11.0	2.2		-webkit-
Previous version	8.0	9.0 -moz-	16.0 -webkit-	5.0 -webkit-	11.5	4.2-4.3		11.1	2.3	-webkit- 3.0	-webkit-
Current	9.0	10.0 -moz-	17.0 -webkit-	5.1 -webkit-	11.6	5.0	5.0-6.0	11.5	4.0		-webkit-
Near future	10.0 -ms-	11.0 -moz-	18.0 -webkit-	6.0 -webkit-	12.0						
Farther future		12.0 -moz-	19.0 -webkit-								

Columns

```
article:first-child > p {
  column-count: 3;
article:last-child > p {
  column-width: 120px;
/* use column-gap to control spacing */
```

CSS3 Demos Web Site

DEMO

New options for things behind the scenes

Background

Multi-Image Background

```
div {
  background: url(img01.png), /* above*/
                url(img02.png), /* middle */
                url(img03.png), /* below */
                #555555; /* under all images
  */
     img01
         img02
                    img03
```

CSS3 Demos Web Site

DEMO

Summary

- Understand the methods for positioning content
- Position multiple images in a background