Ragesh Kumar Ramachandran

CONTACT Information Robotics Embedded Systems Lab (RESL)

Department of Computer Science University of Southern California

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RESEARCH INTERESTS Swarm robotics, resilience in multi-robot teams, optimal and nonlinear control theory, network and graph theory, applied topology and differential geometry, and inverse problems.

EDUCATION

Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona USA

Ph.D., Mechanical Engineering, GPA: 4.00/4.00, August 2012 - August 2018

- Dissertation Topic: "Exploration, Mapping and Scalar Field Estimation using a Swarm of Resource-Constrained Robots."
- Advisor: Spring M. Berman

National Institute of Technology Calicut, Calicut, Kerala India

Bachelor of Technology, Civil Engineering, GPA: 7.11/10.00, May, 2011

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE University Southern California, Los Angeles, California USA

 $Postdoctoral\ Scholar\ -\ Research\ Associate$

August, 2018 - present

Advisor: Gaurav Sukhatme

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Massachusetts USA

Visiting Research Scholar

August, 2019

Advisor: Sertac Karaman

Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona USA

 $Graduate\ Student$

August, 2012 - August, 2018

Includes current Ph.D. research, Ph.D. and Masters level coursework and research/consulting projects.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University Southern California, Los Angeles, California USA

Introduced a course titled: "Applied Mathematics in Robotics"

Summer 2019

Arizona State University

Teaching Assistant

January, 2013 - May, 2014

Duties at various times have included office hours and leading weekly lab exercises.

- MAE 322 Structural Mechanics, Spring 2013.
- MAE 419 Experimental Mechanical Engineering, Fall 2013.
- MAE 318 System Dynamics and Control, Spring 2014.

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

1. Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Zahi Kakish and Spring Berman. Information correlated Lévy walk exploration and distributed mapping using a swarm of robots. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics* (T-RO), 2020.

- 2. Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Sean. Wilson, and Spring. Berman. A probabilistic approach to automated construction of topological maps using a stochastic robotic swarm. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2(2):616623, April 2017.
- Thomas G. Sugar, Andrew Bates, Matthew Holgate, Jason Kerestes, Marc. Mignolet, Philip. New, Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Sangram. Redkar, Chase. Wheeler, (2015). Limit cycles to enhance human performance based on phase oscillators. *Journal of Mechanisms and Robotics*, 7, 011001.

PEER REVIEWED
CONFERENCE
PUBLICATIONS

- Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Lifeng Zhou, James A. Preiss and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. Resilient Coverage: Exploring the Local-to-Global Trade-off. Accepted to IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2020.
- Renato Fernando dos Santos, Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Marcos A. M. Vieira and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. Pac-Man is Overkill. Accepted to IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Las Vegas, USA, 2020.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Nicole Fronda and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. Resilience in multirobot target tracking through reconfiguration. In Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), Paris, France, May 2020.
- 4. Eric Heiden and Ziang Liu and Ragesh K. Ramachandran and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. Physics-based Simulation of Continuous-Wave LIDAR for Localization, Calibration and Tracking. Submitted to *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, Paris, France, May 2019.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran and Spring Berman. Automated Construction of Metric Maps using a Stochastic Robotic Swarm Leveraging Received Signal Strength. Proceedings of the International Symposium on Swarm Behavior and Bio-Inspired Robotics (SWARM) 2019, Okinawa, Japan, November 2022, 2019.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran, James A. Preiss and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. Resilience by Reconfiguration: Exploiting Heterogeneity in Robot Teams. In Proceedings of the IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Macau, China, November 48, 2019.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran and Spring Berman. The effect of communication topology on scalar field estimation by large networks with partially accessible measurements. In Proceedings of the American Control Conference (ACC), Seattle, WA, USA, May 2426, 2017.
- 8. Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Sean Wilson and Spring Berman. A probabilistic topological approach to feature identification using a stochastic robotic swarm. In the Proceedings of International Symposium on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems (DARS), London, UK, November 7-9, 2016. (Accepted for oral presentation 25% acceptance rate)
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Karthik Elamvazhuthi, and Spring Berman. An optimal control approach to mapping GPS-denied environments using a stochastic robotic swarm. In International Symposium on Robotics Research (ISRR), 2015.
- 10. Jason Kerestes, Thomas G Sugar, Thierry Flaven, Matthew Holgate, and Ragesh K Ramachandran. A method to add energy to running gait: Pogosuit. In ASME 2014 International Design Engineering Technical Conferences and Computers and Information in Engineering Conference, pages V05AT08A005-V05AT08A005. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2014.
- 11. Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Vivek M Elayidom, A P Sudheer. (2009). Target Location algorithm for Automation Assistance in Weld Industries. The proceedings of the *International Conference on Simulation Modeling and Analysis (COSMA)*, NIT Calicut, December 2009: 194 198.

SUBMITTED JOURNAL PAPERS

1. Ragesh K. Ramachandran, Nicole Fronda and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. Resilience in multirobot multi-target tracking with unknown number of targets through reconfiguration. Submitted to *IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems* (TCNS), 2020.

Refereed Abstracts

- Ragesh Kumar Ramachandran, and James A. Preiss and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. "Resilience by Reconfiguration: Exploiting Heterogeneity in Robot Teams". Workshop on Resilient Robot Teams: Composing, Acting, and Learning, ICRA 2019: International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Montreal, Canada, 2019.
- Ragesh Kumar Ramachandran, and Spring Berman. "Post Processing of Occupancy Grid Maps using Persistent Homology". Workshop on Emerging Topological Techniques in Robotics, ICRA 2019: International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Montreal, Canada, 2019.
- Ragesh Kumar Ramachandran, and Spring Berman. "Topological Mapping Using a Heterogeneous Robotic Swarm". Workshop on Emerging Topological Techniques in Robotics, ICRA 2016: International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Stockholm, Sweden, 2016.

INVITED TALKS

- "Estimation and Mapping using a Swarm of Resource-Constrained Robots" School of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, January 16, 2018.
- "Topological Mapping using a Stochastic Robotic Swarm" Mechanical & Aerospace Engineering Seminar, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona USA, April 7, 2017.

Workshops Organized

• "Heterogeneous Multi-Robot Task Allocation and Coordination" Harish Ravichandar, **Ragesh Kumar Ramachandran**, Sonia Chernova, Seth Hutchinson, Gaurav Sukhatme, and Vijay Kumar. Robotics: Science and Systems, 2020.

Professional Service

- Mentoring: Mentored a graduate student (Nicole Fronda) in implement a resilient strategy for distributed target tracking. Nicole Fronda receive the **best student researcher award** in computer science.
 - Mentored a graduate student (Vaibhav Deshmukh) in implementing a decentralized Markov chain based strategy on our robotic platform Pheeno using ROS.
- Journal Review: Computers & Graphics 2020, Robotica 2019, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters 2019, Swarm Intelligence 2019, IEEE Control Systems Letters 2018, IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering 2018, Autonomous Robots 2017.
- Conference Review: IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA) 2020, Robotics: Science and Systems(RSS) 2020, Robotics: Science and Systems(RSS) 2019, International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2018, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA) 2016, International Symposium on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems (DARS) 2016 and International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS) 2015.

PEER-REVIEWED CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- (P) = Presenter of a talk or poster
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran P and Spring Berman. Automated Construction of Metric Maps using a Stochastic Robotic Swarm Leveraging Received Signal Strength. Proceedings of the International Symposium on Swarm Behavior and Bio-Inspired Robotics (SWARM) 2019, Okinawa, Japan, November 2022, 2019.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran P., James A. Preiss and Gaurav S. Sukhatme. Resilience by Reconfiguration: Exploiting Heterogeneity in Robot Teams. In Proceedings of the IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Macau, China, November 48, 2019.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran P and Spring Berman. The effect of communication topology on scalar field estimation by large networks with partially accessible measurements. In Proceedings

- of the 2017 American Control Conference (ACC), Seattle, WA, USA, May 2426, 2017. Oral presentation.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran P, Sean Wilson, and Spring Berman. A probabilistic topological approach to feature identification using a stochastic robotic swarm. In To appear in the *International Symposium on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems (DARS)*, 2016. Oral presentation.
- Ragesh Kumar Ramachandran P, and Spring Berman. "Topological Mapping Using a Heterogeneous Robotic Swarm". Workshop on Emerging Topological Techniques in Robotics, ICRA 2016: International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Stockholm, Sweden, 2016. Poster presentation.
- Ragesh K. Ramachandran P, Karthik Elamvazhuthi, and Spring Berman. An optimal control approach to mapping GPS-denied environments using a stochastic robotic swarm. In *International Symposium on Robotics Research (ISRR)*, 2015. Oral presentation.

Computer Skills

- Languages/Software: Python, C/C++, Matlab, Java, Basic, Visual Basic, Unix shell scripts, ROS, LATEX, HTML, CSS, Javascript
- Version control: git, mercurial, svn