

```
In [1]: # This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries installed
# It is defined by the kaggle/python Docker image: https://github.com/kaggle/docker-python
# For example, here's several helpful packages to load

import numpy as np # linear algebra
import pandas as pd # data processing, CSV file I/O (e.g. pd.read_csv)

# Input data files are available in the read-only "../input/" directory
# For example, running this (by clicking run or pressing Shift+Enter) will list all files under the input directory

import os
# for dirname, _, filenames in os.walk('/kaggle/input'):
#     for filename in filenames:
#         print(os.path.join(dirname, filename))

# You can write up to 20GB to the current directory (/kaggle/working/) that gets preserved as output when you create a
# You can also write temporary files to /kaggle/temp/, but they won't be saved outside of the current session
```

```
In [2]: from PIL import Image
import tensorflow as tf
import tensorflow.keras.preprocessing as image
import tensorflow_io as tfio
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
import cv2
import tifffile as tifi
import gc
import os
import openslide
from openslide import OpenSlide
import math
from keras.layers.merge import concatenate
from keras.layers import Input
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D, GlobalAveragePooling2D, Flatten, Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from tensorflow.keras import layers
from tensorflow.keras.applications.densenet import DenseNet169
from openslide import open_slide
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
inp_size=512
```

```
In [3]: def make_train_file(x):
    return "../input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train/" + x + ".tif"

def make_test_file(x):
    return x + ".tif"
```

```
In [4]: train = pd.read_csv('../input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train.csv')
train.head()
train_data = pd.DataFrame({'image_id': train.image_id.apply(make_train_file), 'label': train.label})
```

```
In [5]: train_data.head()
```

```
Out[5]:      image_id  label
0  ./input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train/006388_0.tif    CE
1  ./input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train/008e5c_0.tif    CE
2  ./input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train/00c058_0.tif   LAA
3  ./input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train/01adc5_0.tif   LAA
4  ./input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train/026c97_0.tif    CE
```

```
In [6]: train_data.label.value_counts()
```

```
Out[6]: CE      547
LAA     207
Name: label, dtype: int64
```

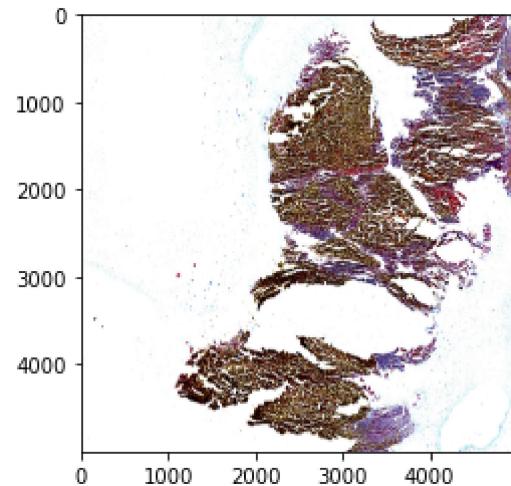
```
In [7]: # path = '../input/mayo-clinic-strip-ai/train/'
```

```
In [8]: id=0
sample = train_data.image_id[id]
label = train_data.label[id]
print(label)
slide = open_slide(sample)
print(slide.properties)
print(slide.dimensions)
print(slide.level_dimensions)
#in the slide object, we have only 1 level bcoz it is the way it was stored originally
#so that is why we can only view images of original resolution
slide=slide.read_region((1300,1900),0,(5000,5000))
slide=slide.convert('RGB')
```

```
slide=np.array(slide)
plt.imshow(slide)
```

```
CE
<PropertyMap {'openslide.level-count': '1', 'openslide.level[0].downsample': '1', 'openslide.level[0].height': '60797', 'openslide.level[0].tile-height': '128', 'openslide.level[0].tile-width': '128', 'openslide.level[0].width': '34007', 'openslide.vendor': 'generic-tiff', 'tiff.ResolutionUnit': 'centimeter', 'tiff.XResolution': '10', 'tiff.YResolution': '10'}>
(34007, 60797)
((34007, 60797),)
```

Out[8]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fb0a33bef10>



In [9]: `from openslide.deepzoom import DeepZoomGenerator
slide = open_slide(sample)
tiles=DeepZoomGenerator(slide,tile_size=inp_size,overlap=0,limit_bounds=False)`

In [10]: `print("number of levels : " , tiles.level_count)
print("dimensions of each level : " , tiles.level_dimensions)
print('tot num of tiles: ' , tiles.tile_count)
print("get only last level :-----")
print("grid size : " , tiles.level_tiles[tiles.level_count-1])
print("each tile dim : " , tiles.get_tile_dimensions(tiles.level_count-1,(1,4)))`

```

number of levels : 17
dimensions of each level : ((1, 1), (2, 2), (3, 4), (5, 8), (9, 15), (17, 30), (34, 60), (67, 119), (133, 238), (266,
475), (532, 950), (1063, 1900), (2126, 3800), (4251, 7600), (8502, 15200), (17004, 30399), (34007, 60797))
tot num of tiles: 10724
get only last level :-----
grid size : (67, 119)
each tile dim : (512, 512)

```

In [11]: `def norm_HnE(img, Io=250, alpha=1, beta=0.15):`

```

#####
# Step 1: Convert RGB to OD #####
## reference H&E OD matrix.
#Can be updated if you know the best values for your image.
#Otherwise use the following default values.
#Read the above referenced papers on this topic.
HERef = np.array([[0.5626, 0.2159],
                  [0.7201, 0.8012],
                  [0.4062, 0.5581]])
### reference maximum stain concentrations for H&E
maxCRef = np.array([1.9705, 1.0308])

# extract the height, width and num of channels of image
h, w, c = img.shape

# reshape image to multiple rows and 3 columns.
#Num of rows depends on the image size (wxh)
img = img.reshape((-1,3))

# calculate optical density
# OD = -Log10(I)
#OD = -np.log10(img+0.004) #Use this when reading images with skimage
#Adding 0.004 just to avoid Log of zero.

OD = -np.log10((img.astype(np.float)+1)/Io) #Use this for opencv imread
#Add 1 in case any pixels in the image have a value of 0 (Log 0 is indeterminate)

#####
# Step 2: Remove data with OD intensity less than &gt;
# remove transparent pixels (clear region with no tissue)
ODhat = OD[~np.any(OD < beta, axis=1)] #Returns an array where OD values are above beta
#Check by printing ODhat.min()

#####
# Step 3: Calculate SVD on the OD tuples #####

```

```

#Estimate covariance matrix of ODhat (transposed)
# and then compute eigen values & eigenvectors.
eigvals, eigvecs = np.linalg.eigh(np.cov(ODhat.T))

#####
# Step 4: Create plane from the SVD directions with two largest values #####
#project on the plane spanned by the eigenvectors corresponding to the two
# Largest eigenvalues
That = ODhat.dot(eigvecs[:,1:3]) #Dot product

#####
# Step 5: Project data onto the plane, and normalize to unit length #####
#####
# Step 6: Calculate angle of each point wrt the first SVD direction #####
#find the min and max vectors and project back to OD space
phi = np.arctan2(That[:,1],That[:,0])

minPhi = np.percentile(phi, alpha)
maxPhi = np.percentile(phi, 100-alpha)

vMin = eigvecs[:,1:3].dot(np.array([(np.cos(minPhi), np.sin(minPhi))])).T
vMax = eigvecs[:,1:3].dot(np.array([(np.cos(maxPhi), np.sin(maxPhi))])).T

# a heuristic to make the vector corresponding to hematoxylin first and the
# one corresponding to eosin second
if vMin[0] > vMax[0]:
    HE = np.array((vMin[:,0], vMax[:,0])).T

else:
    HE = np.array((vMax[:,0], vMin[:,0])).T

# rows correspond to channels (RGB), columns to OD values
Y = np.reshape(OD, (-1, 3)).T

# determine concentrations of the individual stains
C = np.linalg.lstsq(HE,Y, rcond=None)[0]

# normalize stain concentrations
maxC = np.array([np.percentile(C[0,:], 99), np.percentile(C[1,:],99)])
tmp = np.divide(maxC,maxCRef)
C2 = np.divide(C,tmp[:, np.newaxis])

#####
# Step 8: Convert extreme values back to OD space
# recreate the normalized image using reference mixing matrix

```

```
Inorm = np.multiply(Io, np.exp(-HERef.dot(C2)))
Inorm[Inorm>255] = 254
Inorm = np.reshape(Inorm.T, (h, w, 3)).astype(np.uint8)

# Separating H and E components

H = np.multiply(Io, np.exp(np.expand_dims(-HERef[:,0], axis=1).dot(np.expand_dims(C2[0,:], axis=0))))
H[H>255] = 254
H = np.reshape(H.T, (h, w, 3)).astype(np.uint8)

E = np.multiply(Io, np.exp(np.expand_dims(-HERef[:,1], axis=1).dot(np.expand_dims(C2[1,:], axis=0))))
E[E>255] = 254
E = np.reshape(E.T, (h, w, 3)).astype(np.uint8)

return (Inorm, H, E)
```

In [12]: *#get and print a single tile*

```
tile=tiles.get_tile(tiles.level_count-1,(16,0))
tile=tile.convert("RGB")
tile=np.array(tile)
norm_img,H,E= norm_HnE(tile)
plt.figure(figsize=(12,12))
plt.subplot(221)
plt.title("original image")
plt.imshow(tile)

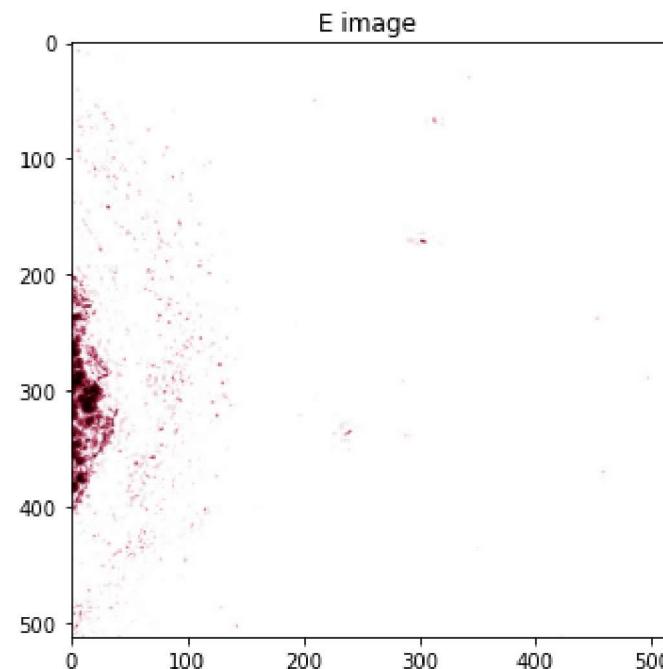
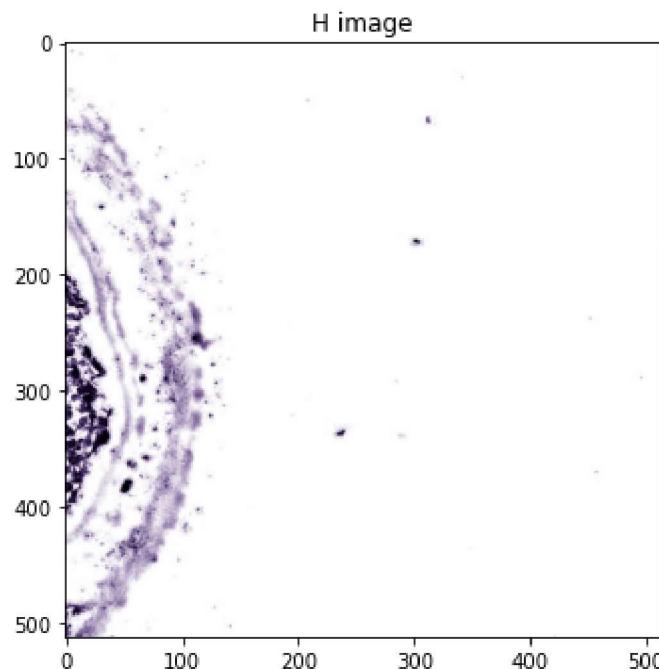
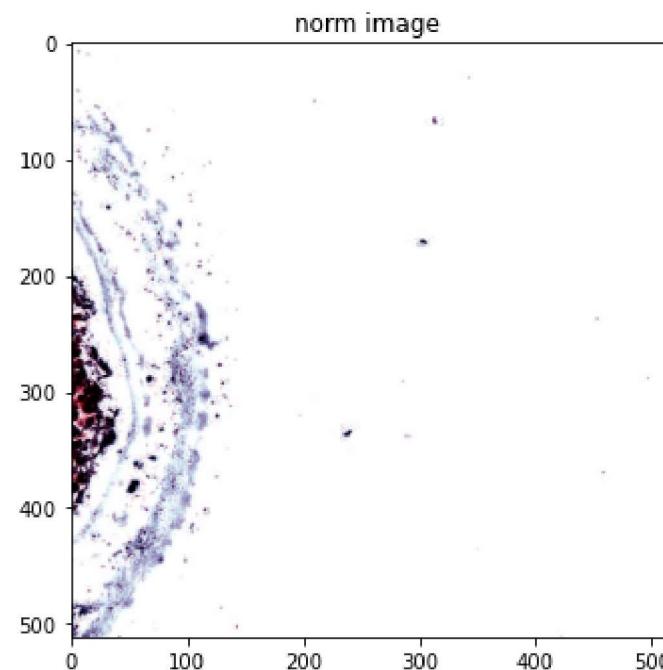
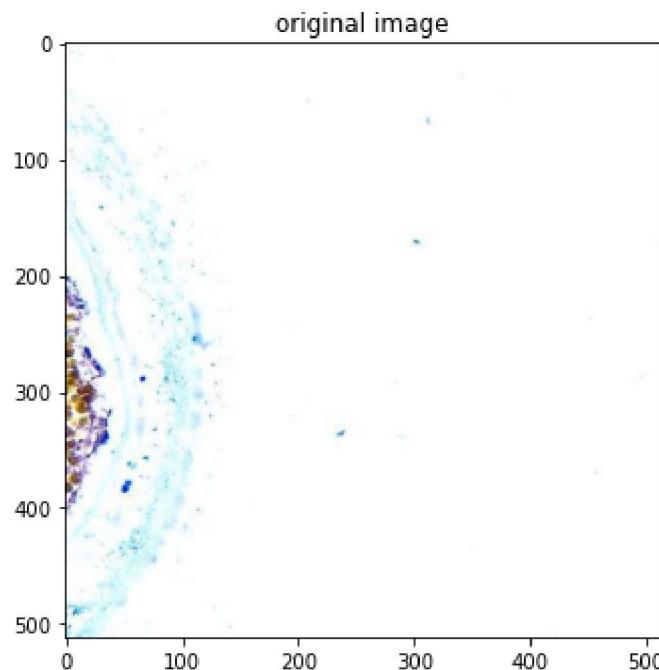
plt.subplot(222)
plt.title("norm image")
plt.imshow(norm_img)

plt.subplot(223)
plt.title("H image")
plt.imshow(H)

plt.subplot(224)
plt.title("E image")
plt.imshow(E)
print(tile.mean())
print(tile.std())
print(norm_img.mean())
print(norm_img.std())
```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:28: DeprecationWarning: `np.float` is a deprecated alias for the builtin `float`. To silence this warning, use `float` by itself. Doing this will not modify any behavior and is safe. If you specifically wanted the numpy scalar type, use `np.float64` here.  
Deprecated in NumPy 1.20; for more details and guidance: https://numpy.org/devdocs/release/1.20.0-notes.html#deprecations
```

```
252.0380541483561  
15.59256399547555  
247.23180770874023  
31.01866130116241
```



In [ ]:

```
# import shutil
# shutil.rmtree("/kaggle/working/")
# # os.remove("/kaggle/working/download.zip")
```

```
#save all tiles of a image in to directory
```

```
base_dir = '/kaggle/working/DATASET/'
CE_dir = 'ce/'
LAA_dir = 'laa/'

original_path = base_dir+'original/'
normalized_path= base_dir+'norm/'

if not os.path.exists(normalized_path+LAA_dir):
    os.makedirs(normalized_path+LAA_dir)

if not os.path.exists(normalized_path+CE_dir):
    os.makedirs(normalized_path+CE_dir)

if not os.path.exists(original_path+LAA_dir):
    os.makedirs(original_path+LAA_dir)

if not os.path.exists(original_path+CE_dir):
    os.makedirs(original_path+CE_dir)
```

```
In [15]:
```

```
import traceback
ce_imgs=0
laa_imgs=0

for x in range(int(train_data.shape[0])):
    img_path = train_data.image_id[x]
    label = train_data.label[x]
    print(x,label)
    label=label.lower()
    slide = open_slide(img_path)
    tiles=DeepZoomGenerator(slide,tile_size=inp_size,overlap=0,limit_bounds=False)
    cols,rows = tiles.level_tiles[tiles.level_count-1]
```

```
count=0
if label=='ce':
    thresh=6
else:
    thresh=22

for row in range(0,rows,5):
    for col in range(0,cols,5):
        file_name = str(x) + '_' + str(col) + '_' + str(row) + '.png'
        tile=tiles.get_tile(tiles.level_count-1,(col,row))
        tile=tile.convert("RGB")
        tile=np.array(tile)
        try:
            if tile.mean()<180 and tile.std()>50:
                norm_img,H,E= norm_HnE(tile)
                plt.imsave(original_path+label+'/'+file_name,tile)
                plt.imsave(normalized_path+label+'/'+file_name,norm_img)
                if label=='ce':ce_imgs+=1
                else:laa_imgs+=1
                count+=1
                if count>thresh:break

        except:
            print('exception')
            traceback.print_exc()
            plt.imshow(tile)
            plt.imshow(norm_img)
            pass
        if count>thresh:break
print(x,ce_imgs,laa_imgs)
```

0 CE

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel\_launcher.py:28: DeprecationWarning: `np.float` is a deprecated alias for the builtin `float`. To silence this warning, use `float` by itself. Doing this will not modify any behavior and is safe. If you specifically wanted the numpy scalar type, use `np.float64` here.

Deprecated in NumPy 1.20; for more details and guidance: <https://numpy.org/devdocs/release/1.20.0-notes.html#deprecations>

0 7 0  
1 CE  
1 11 0  
2 LAA  
2 11 11  
3 LAA  
3 11 20  
4 CE  
4 13 20  
5 LAA  
5 13 43  
6 CE  
6 20 43  
7 CE  
7 22 43  
8 CE  
8 24 43  
9 CE  
9 31 43  
10 LAA  
10 31 48  
11 CE  
11 34 48  
12 CE  
12 41 48  
13 CE  
13 48 48  
14 CE  
14 55 48  
15 CE  
15 62 48  
16 CE  
16 69 48  
17 CE  
17 72 48  
18 CE  
18 75 48  
19 CE  
19 82 48  
20 LAA  
20 82 62  
21 CE  
21 89 62  
22 LAA  
22 89 85

23 CE  
23 96 85  
24 LAA  
24 96 88  
25 CE  
25 103 88  
26 CE  
26 110 88  
27 CE  
27 117 88  
28 CE  
28 124 88  
29 CE  
29 127 88  
30 LAA  
30 127 100  
31 LAA  
31 127 123  
32 LAA  
32 127 146  
33 CE  
33 130 146  
34 CE  
34 134 146  
35 CE  
35 141 146  
36 CE  
36 148 146  
37 CE  
37 155 146  
38 CE  
38 157 146  
39 CE  
39 164 146  
40 LAA  
40 164 162  
41 CE  
41 171 162  
42 CE  
42 176 162  
43 CE  
43 179 162  
44 CE  
44 186 162  
45 CE

45 193 162  
46 CE  
46 196 162  
47 CE  
47 203 162  
48 CE  
48 207 162  
49 CE  
49 214 162  
50 CE  
50 221 162  
51 CE  
51 223 162  
52 CE  
52 224 162  
53 CE  
53 226 162  
54 LAA  
54 226 174  
55 LAA  
55 226 179  
56 LAA  
56 226 193  
57 LAA  
57 226 216  
58 CE  
58 233 216  
59 CE  
59 233 216  
60 CE  
60 239 216  
61 CE  
61 246 216  
62 LAA  
62 246 217  
63 CE  
63 253 217  
64 CE  
64 260 217  
65 CE  
65 266 217  
66 CE  
66 273 217  
67 CE  
67 280 217

68 CE  
68 287 217  
69 CE  
69 289 217  
70 LAA  
70 289 226  
71 LAA  
71 289 233  
72 CE  
72 294 233  
73 CE  
73 301 233  
74 CE  
74 308 233  
75 CE  
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76 320 233  
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77 327 233  
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78 334 233  
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79 341 233  
80 CE  
80 342 233  
81 CE  
81 349 233  
82 CE  
82 350 233  
83 CE  
83 357 233  
84 LAA  
84 357 233  
85 LAA  
85 357 239  
86 CE  
86 364 239  
87 CE  
87 371 239  
88 LAA  
88 371 243  
89 CE  
89 378 243  
90 CE

90 385 243  
91 CE  
91 392 243  
92 LAA  
92 392 259  
93 CE  
93 399 259  
94 CE  
94 405 259  
95 CE  
95 405 259  
96 CE  
96 412 259  
97 CE  
97 419 259  
98 CE  
98 422 259  
99 CE  
99 429 259  
100 CE  
100 432 259  
101 CE  
101 439 259  
102 CE  
102 439 259  
103 CE  
103 446 259  
104 LAA  
104 446 259  
105 CE  
105 453 259  
106 CE  
106 460 259  
107 CE  
107 467 259  
108 CE  
108 474 259  
109 LAA  
109 474 259  
110 LAA  
110 474 259  
111 LAA  
111 474 259  
112 LAA  
112 474 280

113 CE  
113 481 280  
114 CE  
114 483 280  
115 CE  
115 489 280  
116 CE  
116 489 280  
117 CE  
117 496 280  
118 CE  
118 499 280  
119 CE  
119 499 280  
120 CE  
120 499 280  
121 CE  
121 505 280  
122 CE  
122 508 280  
123 CE  
123 515 280  
124 CE  
124 522 280  
125 LAA  
125 522 282  
126 LAA  
126 522 291  
127 LAA  
127 522 292  
128 LAA  
128 522 315  
129 CE  
129 522 315  
130 LAA  
130 522 324  
131 LAA  
131 522 334  
132 LAA  
132 522 347  
133 LAA  
133 522 365  
134 LAA  
134 522 388  
135 LAA

135 522 403  
136 CE  
136 525 403  
137 CE  
137 532 403  
138 CE  
138 536 403  
139 LAA  
139 536 404  
140 CE  
140 540 404  
141 LAA  
141 540 407  
142 CE  
142 547 407  
143 CE  
143 553 407  
144 CE  
144 555 407  
145 CE  
145 562 407  
146 LAA  
146 562 430  
147 CE  
147 569 430  
148 LAA  
148 569 441  
149 CE  
149 569 441  
150 CE  
150 570 441  
151 CE  
151 575 441  
152 CE  
152 582 441  
153 LAA  
153 582 444  
154 CE  
154 582 444  
155 CE  
155 589 444  
156 CE  
156 596 444  
157 CE  
157 602 444

158 LAA  
158 602 445  
159 CE  
159 609 445  
160 LAA  
160 609 453  
161 CE  
161 616 453  
162 CE  
162 617 453  
163 LAA  
163 617 465  
164 CE  
164 624 465  
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165 624 465  
166 CE  
166 630 465  
167 CE  
167 631 465  
168 CE  
168 636 465  
169 CE  
169 643 465  
170 CE  
170 650 465  
171 LAA  
171 650 474  
172 CE  
172 652 474  
173 CE  
173 656 474  
174 LAA  
174 656 497  
175 CE  
175 663 497  
176 CE  
176 668 497  
177 CE  
177 668 497  
178 CE  
178 675 497  
179 CE  
179 682 497  
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180 689 497  
181 CE  
181 692 497  
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182 699 497  
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187 CE  
187 701 497  
188 CE  
188 701 497  
189 LAA  
189 701 506  
190 LAA  
190 701 526  
191 CE  
191 701 526  
192 CE  
192 708 526  
193 CE  
193 715 526  
194 CE  
194 722 526  
195 LAA  
195 722 542  
196 LAA  
196 722 546  
197 LAA  
197 722 548  
198 LAA  
198 722 563  
199 LAA  
199 722 586  
200 CE  
200 729 586  
201 CE  
201 732 586  
202 CE  
202 739 586

203 CE  
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205 750 586  
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206 751 586  
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209 760 586  
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210 762 586  
211 CE  
211 767 586  
212 CE  
212 773 586  
213 CE  
213 777 586  
214 CE  
214 784 586  
215 CE  
215 787 586  
216 LAA  
216 787 591  
217 CE  
217 794 591  
218 CE  
218 801 591  
219 LAA  
219 801 614  
220 CE  
220 808 614  
221 LAA  
221 808 619  
222 CE  
222 815 619  
223 CE  
223 822 619  
224 CE  
224 829 619  
225 CE

225 836 619  
226 CE  
226 843 619  
227 CE  
227 850 619  
228 CE  
228 857 619  
229 CE  
229 857 619  
230 LAA  
230 857 626  
231 CE  
231 862 626  
232 CE  
232 863 626  
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233 870 626  
234 CE  
234 871 626  
235 CE  
235 878 626  
236 CE  
236 885 626  
237 CE  
237 892 626  
238 LAA  
238 892 634  
239 CE  
239 894 634  
240 CE  
240 901 634  
241 LAA  
241 901 642  
242 CE  
242 908 642  
243 LAA  
243 908 657  
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246 922 657  
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248 CE  
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252 950 657  
253 CE  
253 954 657  
254 CE  
254 961 657  
255 LAA  
255 961 680  
256 LAA  
256 961 703  
257 LAA  
257 961 709  
258 CE  
258 963 709  
259 CE  
259 966 709  
260 CE  
260 973 709  
261 LAA  
261 973 718  
262 CE  
262 980 718  
263 CE  
263 984 718  
264 CE  
264 991 718  
265 LAA  
265 991 727  
266 CE  
266 991 727  
267 CE  
267 998 727  
268 CE  
268 998 727  
269 CE  
269 1002 727  
270 CE

270 1002 727  
271 CE  
271 1002 727  
272 CE  
272 1002 727  
273 CE  
273 1009 727  
274 CE  
274 1013 727  
275 CE  
275 1020 727  
276 CE  
276 1024 727  
277 CE  
277 1027 727  
278 CE  
278 1034 727  
279 CE  
279 1039 727  
280 CE  
280 1046 727  
281 LAA  
281 1046 743  
282 LAA  
282 1046 755  
283 CE  
283 1050 755  
284 CE  
284 1057 755  
285 LAA  
285 1057 763  
286 CE  
286 1064 763  
287 CE  
287 1065 763  
288 CE  
288 1069 763  
289 CE  
289 1069 763  
290 CE  
290 1073 763  
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363 LAA
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365 CE
365 1303 1005
366 LAA
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367 CE
```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/lib/function_base.py:380: RuntimeWarning: Mean of empty slice.
  avg = a.mean(axis)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/core/_methods.py:182: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in true_divide
    ret, rcount, out=ret, casting='unsafe', subok=False)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:40: RuntimeWarning: Degrees of freedom <= 0 for slice
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/lib/function_base.py:2542: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in true_divide
    c *= np.true_divide(1, fact)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/lib/function_base.py:2542: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in multiply
    c *= np.true_divide(1, fact)
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/tmp/ipykernel_23/1694351545.py", line 28, in <module>
    norm_img,H,E= norm_HnE(tile)
  File "/tmp/ipykernel_23/4084621158.py", line 40, in norm_HnE
    eigvals, eigvecs = np.linalg.eigh(np.cov(ODhat.T))
  File "<__array_function__ internals>", line 6, in eigh
  File "/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/linalg/linalg.py", line 1470, in eigh
    w, vt = gufunc(a, signature=signature, extobj=extobj)
  File "/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/linalg/linalg.py", line 94, in _raise_linalgerror_eigenvalues_nonconvergence
    raise LinAlgError("Eigenvalues did not converge")
numpy.linalg.LinAlgError: Eigenvalues did not converge
```

exception  
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exception
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/tmp/ipykernel_23/1694351545.py", line 28, in <module>
    norm_img,H,E= norm_HnE(tile)
  File "/tmp/ipykernel_23/4084621158.py", line 40, in norm_HnE
    eigvals, eigvecs = np.linalg.eigh(np.cov(ODhat.T))
  File "<__array_function__ internals>", line 6, in eigh
  File "/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/linalg/linalg.py", line 1470, in eigh
    w, vt = gufunc(a, signature=signature, extobj=extobj)
  File "/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/numpy/linalg/linalg.py", line 94, in _raise_linalgerror_eigenvalues_nonconvergence
    raise LinAlgError("Eigenvalues did not converge")
numpy.linalg.LinAlgError: Eigenvalues did not converge
```

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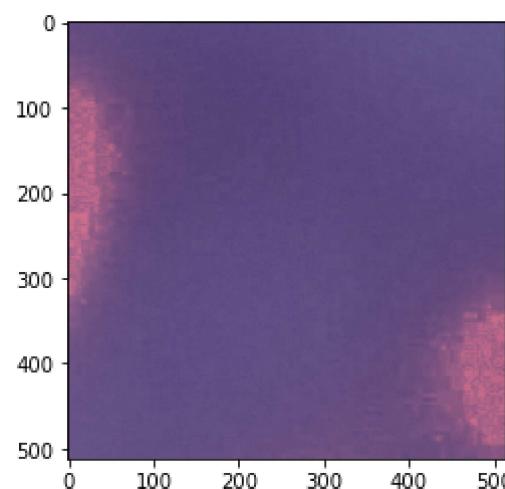
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```
In [16]: # import shutil  
# shutil.make_archive("mean_180-std_50-20_gap_dataset", 'zip', '/kaggle/working/')  
  
# !tar -czf dataset.tar.gz /kaggle/working
```

```
In [17]: from IPython.display import FileLink  
FileLink(r'/kaggle/working/dataset.tar.gz')
```

Out[17]: Path (/kaggle/working/dataset.tar.gz) doesn't exist. It may still be in the process of being generated, or you may have the incorrect path.

```
In [ ]:
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In [ ]:
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In [ ]:
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