# CO101 Project Report on

# **PHONEBOOK**

submitted towards the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of the degree of

Bachelor of Technology in SOFTWARE ENGINEERING Submitted by RAGHAV KUMAR JHA 2K20/B9/04

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## **DECLARATION**

We, (RAGHAV KUMAR JHA 2K20/B9/04, SANDALI SINGH 2K20/B9/16) students of B. Tech. (Software Engg.) hereby declare that the project titled "PHONEBOOK" in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology and submitted to the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Delhi Technological University, Delhi is carried out under the supervision of our subject teacher Ashsish Girdhar.

RAGHAV KUMAR JHA 2K20/B9/04 SANDALI SINGH 2K20/B9/16 Software Engineering

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

In performing our major project, we had to take the help and guideline of some respected persons, who deserve our greatest gratitude. The completion of this assignment gives us much pleasure. We would like to show our gratitude to Ashish Girdhar, Mentor for the major project. Giving us a good guideline for report throughout numerous consultations. We thank all the people for their help directly and indirectly to complete our assignment. In addition, we would like to thank the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Delhi Technological University for giving us the opportunity to work on this topic.

### **ABSTRACT**

Phonebook is a very simple mini project in C. The concept of **file management, Data Structures and functions** are used in this project. It **adds new records, lists them, modifies them, searches them and deletes them.** These are the basic functions which make up the main menu of this phonebook application. Personal information such as **Name, Phone No., Email, Date of Birth, Gender, Mother's name, Father's name, Nationality and Address** are required to add a Record to the phonebook. It is easy to understand and simple to use. This Program is very useful nowadays to store complete information under a single contact number. This mini phonebook design allows you to perform simple tasks in your phonebook, such as mobile phones.

## **CONTENT**

- > AIM
- > DETAILS
- > DESIGN
- ALGORITHM and FLOWCHART
- > CODE
- ➤ OUTPUT SCREENS
- ADVANTAGES
- CONCLUSION

Name	Туре	Size
phonebook	C source file	14 KB
phonebook	Application	62 KB
phonebook.o	O File	10 KB
project	File	3 KB

## INTRODUCTION

To develop a 'PHONEBOOK' application using C programming.

Phonebook is a very simple mini project in C . The concepts of file handling, data structures and functions are extensively used in this project. Personal information like Name, Phone No, Email, Date of Birth, Gender, Mother's Name, Father's Name, Nationality and Address are required to add a record to the phonebook. You can do operations like insert a record, modify, list as well as you can also do a search and delete operations. There is an exit option as well.

### **DETAILS**

This phonebook application is coded and made using <u>Dev C</u> and <u>Code Blocks and GCC</u> <u>compiler</u>. The application size is 61Kb and size of source file is 10Kb.

## **DESIGN**

The present program consists of the following modules: Preprocessor commands, Structure, Function, Variables, Pointers, Array, Iterative Control Instructions i.e. Loops, Decision Control instructions i.e If-else, Switch-case Control Instructions, Statements and expressions and File Handling.

## **ALGORITHM**

- 1. START
- 2. Print "WELCOME TO PHONEBOOK" and "Menu" on the screen.

- a. Add contact, go to (3)
- b. List contact, go to (4)
- c. Modify contact, go to (5)
- d. Search contact, go to (6)
- e. Delete contact, go to (7)
- f. Exit phonebook, to STOP

Take input from the user.

- 3. For Addrecord(), ask the user to Enter name, phone number, email id, Date of birth, gender, mother's name, father's name, nationality, address and write it in the file project. Enter any key to go to the menu.
- 4. For Listrecords(), arranging data as
  - a. If unable to open file, print error.
- b. Else, display name, phone number, email id, DOB, gender, mother's name, father's name, nationality, address from the file.

Then, print enter any key to go to the main menu.

- 5. For Modifyrecord(),
  - a. If unable to open file, print error.
  - b. Else, Enter contact's name to modify
    - (I) If contact found in file
- i. Input name, phone number, email id, date of birth, gender, mother's name, father's name, nationality, address from user. Rewrite the input data in place of the contact to be modified in the file.
  - ii. Then, display your data is modified
  - (II) Else, Print data is not found

Display enter any key to go to the main menu.

- 6. For searchrecord(),
  - a. If unable to open file, print error.
  - b. Else, input name of contact to be searched from user and
- i. If contact found in file, display name, phone number, email id, date of birth, gender, mother's name, father's name, nationality, address of the contact
  - ii. Else, display contact not found.

Then, print enter any key to go to main menu

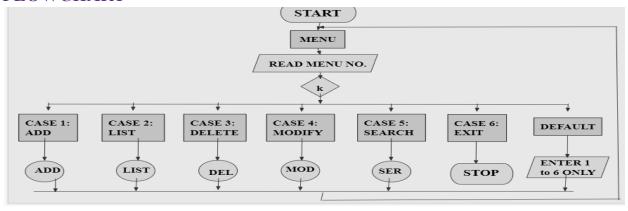
- 7. Now for deleterecord(),
  - a. If unable to open file, print error.

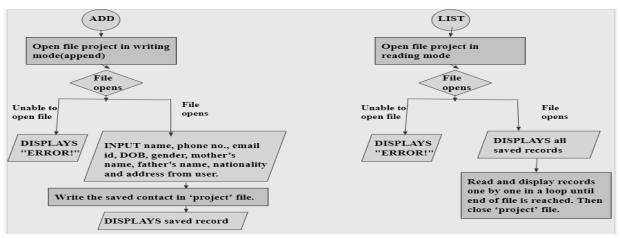
b.Else, input name of contact to be deleted from user

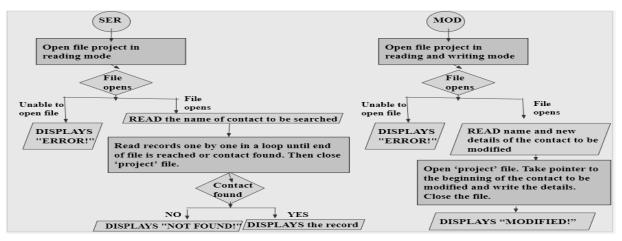
Initiate a loop from start to end of file project

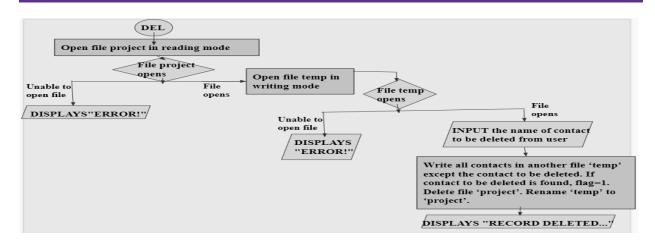
- i. If contact found, flag=1. Display the info of the contact.
- ii. Else, copy the record to file temp
- c. if (flag!=1)
  - i. Print no contact's record to be deleted.
- ii. Else, Print record deleted successfully. Delete the file project and rename temp to project file.
- d. Then, ask the user to press any key to go to the menu.

## **FLOWCHART**









## **USE OF HEADER FILES**

- stdio.h- Standard input and output header file. It has definitions of functions like printf() and scanf(). It takes an input from the user and displays output either in a file or console. We also used fflush(), fclose(), fopen(),and remove().
- string.h- It contains macro definitions, constants, and declaration of functions and types used not only for string handling but also memory handling functions. We have used strcmp() to compare the input name and saved records in searchrecord() function.
- windows.h- It is a windows specific header file for the c and c++ programming languages which contains declarations for all the functions in windows API, all the common macros used by windows programmers, and all the data types used by the various functions and subsystems. We have used setcontrolcursorpostion() to display MENU at the center of the output screen.
- **conio.h** We have used getch() in our program.
- **stdlib.h** We have used exit() to stop the program when the user asks.

```
int passcheck(); //PASSWORD
struct person
                                      int menu(); //START MENU
{
                                      int input(struct person *); //Inputs record
        char name[40];
        char mble no[15];
                                      int output (struct person); //Displays record
        char mail[100];
        char DOB[15];
                                      int addrecord(); //ADDS RECORDS TO A FILE
        char sex[8];
                                       int listrecord(); //LISTS THE SAVED RECORDS
        char mother name[40];
        char father_name[40];
                                      int modifyrecord(); //MODIFIES A RECORD IF FOUND
        char nationality[10];
                                       int deleterecord(); //DELETES A RECORD IF FOUND
        char address[100];
};
                                       int searchrecord(); //SEARCHES A RECORD
```

## **SOURCE CODE**

```
#include<stdio.h> //printf(), scanf(), remove(), fopen(), fclose()
        #include<string.h> // strong(), strict()
#include<windows.h> //setcursormosition()
 2
 3
        #include<conio.h> //getch()
#include<stdlib.h> //exit()
 4
 5
 6
 8
        struct person
     □ (
 9
10
                char name[40]; //Name of person
11
                char mble_no[15]; //Phone number
                char mail[100];
                                    //Email ID
12
                char DOB[15]; //Date Of Birth
char sex[8]; //Gender
13
14
15
                char mother_name[40]; //Mother's Name
                char father_name[40]; //Father's Name
char nationality[10]; //Nationality
16
17
18
                char address[100];
                                         //Address
       L } ;
19
20
21
        int passcheck(); //PASSWORD
22
23
        int menu(); //START MENU
24
25
        int input(struct person *); //Inputs record
26
27
        int output(struct person); //Displays record
28
        int addrecord(); //ADDS RECORDS TO A FILE
29
30
31
        int listrecord(); //LISTS THE SAVED RECORDS
32
        int modifyrecord(); //MODIFIES A RECORD IF FOUND
33
34
35 int deleterecord(); //DELETES A RECORD IF FOUND
36
     int searchrecord(); //SEARCHES A RECORD
37
38
39
40
      int main()
   □ {
41
          system("color 87"); //SETS TEXT COLOR BLACK AND SCREEN COLOR GREY
42
43
         passcheck();
         menu(); //CALLS MENU
44
45
         return 0;
46
47
48
49
      int menu()
50 □{
51
          system("cls"); //CLEARS SCREEN
52
53
         COORD p;
54
          p.X=30;
          p.Y=5;
55
56
          SetConsoleCursorPosition(GetStdHandle(STD OUTPUT HANDLE),p);
57
58
          printf("\t\tWELCOME TO PHONEBOOK");
          printf("\n\n\t\t\t\t\t\tMENU\n");
59
60
         printf("\n\tl.Add New \t2.List \t3.Modify \t4.Search \t5.Delete \t6.Exit \t:\t"); //MENU
61
62
         int k;
63
         scanf ("%d", &k);
64
65
          switch(k)
   中
66
        - {
67
            case 1: addrecord(); //TO ADD A RECORD
68
                     break:
```

```
case 2: listrecord(); //TO OPEN THE LIST OF SAVED RECORDS
 69
 70
                              break:
 71
                  case 3: modifyrecord(); //TO MODIFY A RECORD
 72
                              break;
 73
                  case 4: searchrecord(); //TO SEARCH A RECORD
 74
                               break;
 75
                  case 5: deleterecord(); //TO DELETE A RECORD
 76
                              break;
 77
                  case 6: exit(0);
                                        //TO EXIT PHONEBOOK
 78
                              break;
                                 printf("\nWRONG INPUT!\t");
 79
                  default:
 80
                                 getch();
 81
                                 menu();
 82
 83
 84
               return 0;
 85
 86
 87
          int addrecord()
 88
 89
                    system("cls");
 90
 91
                    FILE *f, *fp;
 92
                    struct person p,k;
 93
                    f=fopen("project", "r+"); //OPENS A FILE PROJECT IN READING MODE
 94
                          eek(f,0,SEEK_SET);
                                                   //POINTER TAKEN TO THE BEGINNING
                    fp=fopen("temp", "w");
 95
 96
 97
                    if(f==NULL)
                                    //DISPLAYS AN ERROR MESSAGE IF PROJECT FILE DOESNT OPEN
 98
                         printf("ERROR!\a");
 99
100
                         exit(1);
101
102
              if(fp==NULL) //DISPLAYS AN ERROR MESSAGE IF TEMP FILE DOESNT OPEN
103
104
105
                 printf("ERROR!\a");
106
                 exit(1);
107
108
              printf("\nADDING A CONTACT");
109
110
              input(&p); //inputs contact from user
111
112
113
                 int flag=0,m;
114
115
                 while (m=fread(&k,sizeof(k),l,f)) //read one record at a time from project file
116
117
                    printf("1");
118
                   if(strcmp(p.name, k.name)>0) //p.name comes after k.name
119
120
                        fwrite(&k, sizeof(k), l, fp); //writing the read record in temp file
121
122
123
                   else if(((strcmp(p.name,k.name)<0)||(strcmp(p.name,k.name)==0))&&(flag==0)) //p.name and k.name are same or p.r
124
125
                        fwrite(\&p, sizeof(p), l, fp); //writing the input record in temp file
126
                        flag=1;
127
                        printf("\nSAVED...");
128
                        fwrite(&k, sizeof(k), l, fp); //writing the read record record in temp file
129
130
131
                   else if((strcmp(p.name,k.name)<0)&&(flag==1)) //when k.name comes after p.name and input record has been writte
132
                     fwrite(\&k, sizeof(k), l, fp); //writing the rest of the records in temp file
133
134
135
136
                 if (m==0 && flag!=1)
```

```
137
138
                           fwrite(&p, sizeof(p), 1, fp);
                           printf("\nSAVED...");
139
140
141
142
                      fclose(fp); //closes temp file
fclose(f); //CLOSES FILE PROJECT
143
144
145
                      remove("project"); //REMOVES PROJECT FILE
146
                      rename("temp", "project"); //RENAMES TEMP FILE TO PROJECT FILE
147
148
149
150
                  fflush(stdin); //CLEARS THE BUFFER
151
                 printf("\n\nEnter any key");
152
                 getch();
153
                 system("cls"); //CLEARS SCREEN
154
                 menu(); //OPENS MENU
155
156
157
                  return 0;
158
159
160
         int listrecord()
161
       ⊟ €
             struct person p;
162
163
             FILE *f;
             f=fopen("project","xb"); //OPENS A FILE PROJECT IN READING MODE
164
165
166
             if(f==NULL)
167
168
                  printf("\nERROR!");
                  exit(1); //EXITS IF FILE DOESNT OPEN
169
170
171
172
          int recordno=0;
173
174
          printf("\nLISTING CONTACTS");
175
176
          while(fread(&p,sizeof(p),1,f)) //READS A RECORD FROM FILE
177
178
              system("cls"); //CLEARS SCREEN
179
180
              recordno++;
              printf("\n\n\nRECORD NO:\t%d\n\n ",recordno); //DISPLAYS INFO OF EACH RECORD ONE BY ONE
181
182
              output (p);
183
184
              getch();
185
186
187
         if(recordno==0)
188
         printf("\nEMPTY!");
189
190
         fclose(f); //CLOSES FILE PROJECT
191
          printf("\n Enter any key");
192
         getch();
         system("cls"); //CLEARS SCREEN
193
194
          menu(); //OPENS MENU
195
196
          return 0;
197
198
199
      int searchrecord()
200 🗏 {
201
          struct person p;
202
           FILE *f;
203
          char name[100];
204
```

```
205
           f=fopen("project","zb"); //OPENS A BINARY FILE PPROJECT IN READING MODE
206
207
208
              printf("\nERROR!\a\a\a\a"); //DISPLAYS ERROR IF FILE DOESNT OPEN
209
              exit(1);
210
211
212
           printf("\nSEARCH FOR A RECORD");
213
214
215
          fflush(stdin);
216
           printf("\nEnter name of person to search\n");
217
218
219
           int flag=0;
220
           while (fread (&p, sizeof (p), 1, f))
221
             if(strcmp(p.name,name)==0) //IF FOUND A MATCH THEN DISPLAYS THE INFO OF THE SEARCHED RECORD
222
223
224
              output (p);
225
              flag=1;
226
              break;
227
228
229
230
           if(flag!=1) //DISPLAYS A MESSAGE IF SEARCHED RECORD NOT FOUND
231
              printf("\nNOT FOUND!");
232
233
          fclose(f); //CLOSES FILE PROJECT
234
235
           fflush(stdin);
236
           printf("\n Enter any key");
237
           getch();
238
239
             system("cls"); //CLEARS SCREEN
240
             menu();
241
242
             return 0;
        L,
243
244
         int deleterecord()
      ₩ {
245
246
             struct person p;
247
             FILE *f, *ft;
             int flag;
248
249
             char name[100];
250
             f=fopen("project", "xb"); //OPENS FILE PROJECT IN READING MODE
251
252
             if(f==NULL) //DISPLAYS AN ERROR MESSAGE IF PROJECT FILE DOESNT OPEN
253
254
255
                       printf("ERROR!");
256
257
258
             else
259
260
                       ft=fopen("temp","wb"); //OPENS A TEMPORARY FILE IN WRITING MODE
                       if(ft==NULL) //DISPLAYS ERROR IF TEMP FILE DOESNT OPEN
261
262
                          printf("ERROR");
263
                       else
264
265
                           printf("\nDELETION");
266
267
                           fflush(stdin);
268
                           printf("Enter CONTACT'S NAME:");
                           gets(name); //INPUTS NAME OF CONTACT TO BE DELETED
269
270
                            fflush(stdin); //CLEARS BUFFER
271
```

while(fread(&p,sizeof(p),1,f)) //READS RECORDS

```
273
 274
                              if(strcmp(p.name,name)!=0) //IF THE READ RECORD IS NOT THE ONE TO BE DELETED
 275
                                  fwrite(&p, sizeof(p), 1, ft); //IT IS WRITTEN IN TEMP FILE
                              if(strcmp(p.name, name) == 0) //IF THE READ RECORD IS THE ONE TO BE DELETED
 276
 277
 278
                                                 //IT IS NOT WRITTEN IN TEMP FILE
 279
                                       printf("\nRecord to be deleted found...");
 280
                                       output(p);
 281
 282
 283
                          fclose(f); //CLOSES PROJECT FILE
 284
 285
                          fclose(ft); //CLOSES TEMP FILE
 286
 287
                          if(flag!=1) //IF RECORD TO BE DELETED NOT FOUND
 288
 289
                              printf("\nNOT FOUND!");
 290
                              remove("temp.txt"); //REMOVES TEMP FILE
 291
 292
                          else
 293
 294
                              remove("project"); //REMOVES PROJECT FILE
                              rename("temp", "project"); //RENAMES TEMP FILE TO PROJECT FILE
 295
                              printf("RECORD DELETED...");
 296
 297
 298
 299
 300
 301
                fflush(stdin);
                printf("\n Enter any key");
 302
 303
                getch();
 304
                system("cls"); //CLAERS SCREEN
 305
                menu(); //OPENS MENU
 306
307
308
             return 0;
309
310
311
       int modifyrecord()
     ₽ {
312
313
          FILE *f;
314
          f=fopen("project","xp+"); //OPEN A BINARY FILE PROJECT IN READING AND WRITING MODE
315
316
317
          if(f==NULL) //DISPLAYS ERROR IF FILE DOESNT OPEN
318
319
                 printf("ERROR!");
320
                 exit(1); //EXITS PHONEBOOK
321
322
          else
323
324
                printf("\nMODIFICATION");
```

```
325
                   system("cls"); //CLEARS SCREEN
326
327
328
                    int flag=0:
329
                    struct person p;
330
                    char name[50];
331
332
                    fflush(stdin);
                    printf("\nEnter CONTACT'S NAME TO MODIFY:\n");
333
334
                    gets (name);
335
336
                    while (fread(&p, sizeof(p), 1, f)) //READS RECORDS ONE BY ONE TILL THE END OF FILE UNLESS THE CONTACT TO BE MODIFIES ]
337
338
                        if(strcmp(name,p.name)==0) //IF RECORD TO BE MODIFIED IS FOUND
339
340
                            printf("\nContact to be modified found...");
```

```
input(&p); //INPUT THE NEW CONTACT INFO
 341
 342
                            fseek(f,-sizeof(p),SEEK_CUR); //POINTER TAKEN TO THE BEGINNING OF THE RECORD TO BE MODIFIED
 343
                             fwrite(&p,sizeof(p),1,f); //MODIFIED RECORD WRITTEN
 344
                            flag=1;
 345
                            break:
 346
 347
                         fflush(stdin); //CLEARS BUFFER
 348
 349
                     if(flag==1)
 350
                        printf("\nMODIFIED!");
 351
 352
 353
                     else //DISPLAYS A MESSAGE IF RECORD TO BE MODIFIED NOT FOUND
 354
 355
 356
                            printf(" \nNOT FOUND");
 357
 358
 359
 360
             fclose(f); //CLOSES PROJECT FILE
 361
 362
             printf("\n Enter any key");
 363
             getch();
             system("cls"); //CLEARS SCREEN
 364
             menu(); //OPENS MENU
 365
 366
 367
 368
 369
 370
         int input(struct person *p)
 371
 372
                 fflush(stdin);
 373
                 printf("\n\nEnter name:\t"); //INPUT NAME
                 gets(p->name);
 374
375
                 //VALID PHONE NUMBER INPUT
                   do
                         fflush(stdin);
                         printf("\nEnter phone no.:\t"); //INPUT PHONE NO
                         gets(p->mble no);
```

```
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
                        int mblelen=strlen(p->mble_no);
384
                        if(mblelen!=10) //checking number of digits
385
386
387
                           printf("\nInvalid phone number!");
388
                           continue; //asks for phone no again if input is not a 10 digit
389
390
391
                        int k=0,flag=0;
392
393
                        while(k<mblelen)
394
395
                              if(p-mble no[k]<48 || p-mble no[k]>57) //if not a digit [ '0' =48 and '9' =57 ]
      396
397
                                   printf("\nInvalid phone number!");
398
                                   flag=1; //asks for phone no again if input is not a 10 digit number
399
                                   break:
400
401
                              k++;
402
403
                       if(flag==1)
404
                            continue;
405
                       else
406
                          break;
407
                  }while(1);
408
```

```
fflush(stdin);
                printf("\nEnter e-mail:\t"); //INPUT EMAIL ID
410
411
                gets(p->mail);
412
                fflush(stdin);
printf("\nEnter Date Of Birth(dd/mm/yyyy):\t"); //INPUT DATE OF BIRTH
413
414
415
416
                gets(p->DOB);
                fflush(stdin);
printf("\nEnter sex:\t"); //INPUT GENDER
417
418
419
                gets(p->sex);
420
                fflush(stdin);
printf("\nEnter mother name:\t"); //INPUT MOTHERS NAME
421
422
423
                gets(p->mother_name);
424
425
                fflush (stdin);
426
427
                printf("\nEnter father name:\t"); //INPUT FATHERS NAME
                gets(p->father name);
428
429
                fflush (stdin);
                printf("\nEnter nationality:\t"); //INPUT NATIONALITY
430
431
                gets(p->nationality);
432
                fflush(stdin);
printf("\nEnter the address:\t"); //INPUT ADDRESS
434
435
                gets(p->address);
436
437
438
439
440
        int output (struct person p)
441
                printf("\nName=\t");
443
                     puts(p.name);
                     printf("\nPhone No.=\t");
 444
 445
                     puts(p.mble_no);
                     printf("\nEmail id=\t");
 446
 447
                     puts(p.mail);
 448
                     printf("\nDOB=\t");
                     puts(p.DOB);
printf("\nGender=\t");
 449
 450
                     puts(p.sex);
printf("\nMother's Name=\t");
 451
 452
                     puts(p.mother_name);
printf("\nFather's Name=\t");
 453
 454
                     puts(p.father_name);
printf("\nNationality=\t");
 455
 456
 457
                     puts (p.nationality);
 458
                     printf("\nAddress=\t");
 459
                     puts(p.address);
 460
 461
 462
 463
 464
           int passcheck()
       □ (
 465
 466
                system("cls");
 467
 468
                char pass[]="DTU2024",password[10];
 469
 470
                COORD P;
 471
472
                P.X=40;
 473
                SetConsoleCursorPosition(GetStdHandle(STD_OUTPUT_HANDLE), P);
 474
 475
                printf("PASSWORD:\t");
 476
                int p=0;
477
      do{
478
                 password[p]=getch();
479
                  if(password[p]!='\r'){
                      printf("*");
480
481
482
                  p++;
483
             }while(password[p-1]!='\r');
484
             password[p-1]='\setminus 0';
485
486
             if(strcmp(password,pass)==0)
487
                 return 0;
488
             else
489
      490
                       printf("\a"); //Beeps when input password is wrong
491
                       passcheck();
492
493
404
```

### **OUTPUT**

Amitabh Bachchan

Contact to be modified found...

Abc Bachchan

Enter name of person to search Amitabh Bachchan

### ADVANTAGES

- It becomes easy for the user to store complete information (i.e. Email id, Address, etc.) about his contact.
- It is easy for the user to just search his required contact number by just typing the name of the contact.
- If there are two or more contacts with the same name, when searched the program shows both the records.

## **DISADVANTAGES**

- Sometimes it becomes difficult to store more contacts (i.e. over 150).
- To search contact by phone no.

## **CONCLUSION**

This program makes the user simple to connect to his contact. The contact personal information and family information is stored under a single number this would benefit the user to easily search and locate his required contact. This program deals with five operations of adding contact, listing contact, modifying a contact, searching according to the user's choice and deleting them. Each operation made as an individual function and so control enters a different structure and all the data added, modified or deleted going to be stored in a .txt file using file pointer. With the help of this project we are able to understand the concept of file handling, data structure, control instruction etc. in a more efficient manner. This application can be used in many organisations to store staff and employees personal details.

