



**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY
JAIPUR**

(University under Section 2(f) of the UGC Act)



B.TECH SECOND YEAR

ACADEMIC YEAR: 2022-2023



COURSE NAME: ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-III

COURSE CODE : MA 2101

LECTURE SERIES NO :

CREDITS : 3

MODE OF DELIVERY : ONLINE (POWER POINT PRESENTATION)

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PROPOSED DATE OF DELIVERY:



**MANIPAL UNIVERSITY
JAIPUR**

VISION

Global Leadership in Higher Education and Human Development

MISSION

- Be the most preferred University for innovative and interdisciplinary learning
- Foster academic, research and professional excellence in all domains
- Transform young minds into competent professionals with good human values

VALUES

Integrity, Transparency, Quality,
Team Work, Execution with Passion, Humane Touch

SESSION OUTCOME

"KNOWLEDGE OF DIFFERENT
PROPERTIES OF GRAPHS "

ASSIGNMENT

QUIZ

MID TERM EXAMINATION –I & II

END TERM EXAMINATION

ASSESSMENT CRITERIA'S

PROGRAM OUTCOMES MAPPING WITH C02

**ENGINEERING KNOWLEDGE: APPLY THE KNOWLEDGE
OF MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE, ENGINEERING
FUNDAMENTALS, AND AN ENGINEERING
SPECIALIZATION TO THE SOLUTION OF COMPLEX
ENGINEERING PROBLEMS.**

Walk, Path, Circuit



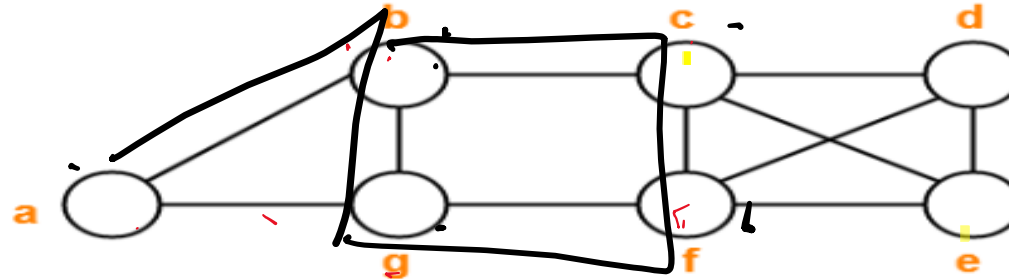
A **walk** is defined as a finite alternating sequence of vertices and edges, beginning and ending with vertices. No edge appears more than once. It is also called as an edge train or a chain.

An open walk in which no vertex appears more than once is called **path**. The number of edges in the path is called **length of a path**.

A closed walk in which no vertex (except initial and final vertex) appears more than once is called a **circuit**. That is, a circuit is a closed, nonintersecting walk.

Walk, Path, Circuit

Consider the following graph-



Decide which of the following sequences of vertices determine walks.

For those that are walks, decide whether it is a circuit, a path, a cycle or a trail.

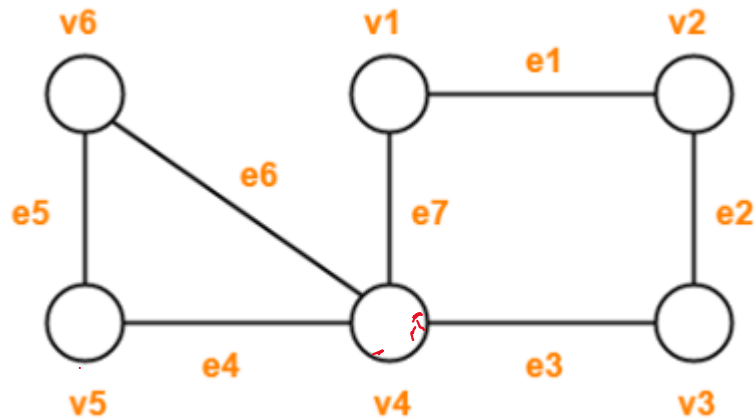
1. a , b , g , f , c , b
2. b , g , f , c , b , g , a
3. c , e , f , c
4. c , e , f , c , e
5. a , b , f , a
6. f , d , e , c , b

Solution-

1. Trail
2. Walk
3. Cycle
4. Walk
5. Not a walk
6. Path

Walk, Path, Circuit

Consider the following graph-



Observe the given sequences and predict the nature of walk in each case-

1. $v_1e_1v_2e_2v_3e_2v_2$ —
2. $v_4e_7v_1e_1v_2e_2v_3e_3v_4e_4v_5$
3. $v_1e_1v_2e_2v_3e_3v_4e_4v_5$
4. $v_1e_1v_2e_2v_3e_3v_4e_7v_1$
5. $v_6e_5v_5e_4v_4e_3v_3e_2v_2e_1v_1e_7v_4e_6v_6$

Solution-

1. Open walk
2. Trail (Not a path because vertex v_4 is repeated)
3. Path
4. Cycle
5. Circuit (Not a cycle because vertex v_4 is repeated)

Subgraph, Walk, Path, Circuit

