

```
1 #%%
2 import re
3 import pickle
4 import operator
5 import numpy as np
6 import pandas as pd
7 import seaborn as sns
8 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
9 from collections import Counter
10 from scipy.sparse import csr_matrix
11 from pandas.api.types import is_numeric_dtype
12 from sklearn.neighbors import NearestNeighbors
13 from sklearn.feature_extraction import
    DictVectorizer
14 from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import
    cosine_similarity
15 from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import
    TfidfVectorizer
16
17 import warnings
18 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
19 #%%
20 books = pd.read_csv(r'Books.csv', delimiter=';',
    encoding='ISO-8859-1', on_bad_lines='skip')
21 users = pd.read_csv(r'Users.csv', delimiter=';',
    encoding='ISO-8859-1', on_bad_lines='skip')
22 ratings = pd.read_csv(r'Book-Ratings.csv',
    delimiter=';', encoding='ISO-8859-1', on_bad_lines=
    'skip')
23
24
25 print('Books: ', books.shape)
26 print('Users: ', books.shape)
27 print('Book Rating: ', ratings.shape)
28
29 #%%
30 books.head()
31 #%%
32 # Pre-Processing
33
34 print("Columns: ", books.columns)
```

```

35 #%%
36 books.drop(['Image-URL-L', 'Image-URL-M', 'Image-
    URL-S'], axis=1, inplace=True)
37 books.head()
38 #%%
39 books.isnull().sum()
40 #%%
41 books.loc[books['Book-Author'].isnull()]
42 #%%
43 books.loc[books['Publisher'].isnull()]
44 #%%
45 books.at[187689, 'Book-Author'] = 'Other'
46 books.at[118033, 'Book-Author'] = 'Other'
47 books.at[128890, 'Publisher'] = 'Other'
48 books.at[129037, 'Publisher'] = 'Other'
49 #%%
50 books.loc[books['Book-Author'].isnull()] #Null
    authors are removed
51 #%%
52 books['Year-Of-Publication'].unique()
53 #%%
54 pd.set_option('display.max_colwidth', -1)
55 #%%
56 books.loc[books['Year-Of-Publication'] == 'DK
    Publishing Inc']
57 #%%
58 books.loc[books['Year-Of-Publication'] == '
    Gallimard']
59 #%%
60 # Change Year of Publication to actual Year and not
    Publisher Name
61 books.at[209538, 'Publisher'] = 'DK Publishing Inc'
62 books.at[209538, 'Year-Of-Publication'] = 2000
63 books.at[209538, 'Book-Title'] = 'DK Readers:
    Creating the X-Men, How It All Began (Level 4:
    Proficient Readers)'
64 books.at[209538, 'Book-Author'] = 'Michael
    Teitelbaum'
65
66
67 books.at[221678, 'Publisher'] = 'DK Publishing Inc'

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68 books.at[221678, 'Year-Of-Publication'] = 2000
69 books.at[221678, 'Book-Title'] = 'DK Readers:
    Creating the X-Men, How Comic Books Come to Life (
    Level 4: Proficient Readers)'
70 books.at[221678, 'Book-Author'] = 'James Buckley'
71
72
73 books.at[220731, 'Publisher'] = 'Gallimard'
74 books.at[220731, 'Year-Of-Publication'] = 2003
75 books.at[220731, 'Book-Title'] = 'Peuple du ciel,
    suivi de les bergers'
76 books.at[220731, 'Book-Author'] = 'Jean-Marie,
    Gustave Le ClÃ©zio'
77
78
79 #%%
80 #Converting year of publication in Numbers
81 books['Year-Of-Publication']=books['Year-Of-
    Publication'].astype(float)
82
83 print(sorted(list(books['Year-Of-Publication'].
    unique()))))
84 #%%
85 #Replacing invalid years with max year
86 count = Counter(books['Year-Of-Publication'])
87 [k for k, v in count.items() if v ==max(count.
    values())]
88 #%%
89

```