

Operators

① Arithmetic operators

Our Brain does Mathematical, Analytical, logical, political and other operations.

Similarly computers can do some special operations. programming need these operations to perform some work or get result

Types of operators

1) Arithmetic Operators (Mathematical operations)

+	Addition (performs Addition)
-	Subtraction (" difference)
*	Multiplication (" product operation)
/	Division (" division)
%	Modulus (Finds the Remainder)

2) Relational operators (Output is Boolean true or false)

= = Equal to operators (check two values equal or not)

!= Not equal to operators (check two values are not same or not)

> Greater than symbol (Compares "a" value is greater than "b" value or not.

< Less than symbol (Compares "a" value is lesser than "b" value or not.

>= Greater than or equal to (performs the task of both equal to & greater operators.

<= less than or equal to (performs the task of both equal to & less than operators.

3> logical operators (playing with Boolean values)

- a) AND
- b) OR
- c) NOT

Result becomes true only when x & y are 1 & 1 or else false

x	y	Result
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

⑥ OR

x	y	Result
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

The Result is 0 false when Both x & y are false.

Else Result is always true if any one of the x OR y is true Result is True

⑦ NOT → Gives the opposite output for the Result

$\sim 1 \rightarrow 0$

$\sim 0 \rightarrow 1$

$\sim \text{True} \rightarrow \text{False}$

$\sim \text{False} \rightarrow \text{True}$

⑧ Bitwise Operators (works on the Bit of the Entity)

Bitwise AND

Bitwise OR

Bitwise XOR

Bitwise NOT

Left shift

Right shift

Operations happen at each bit of the number of Entity.

Bitwise AND OR performs similar task as logical and & logical OR But on each bit it performs the task

XOR

x	y	Result
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

Result is true when x, y are different if x, y are same bits Result is false

Left Shift << shifts the Bit to the left side

Right Shift >> shifts the Bit to the right side

Left Shift increase the value 2^x times

Right Shift decrease the value $\frac{1}{2^x}$ times

$a=5$

$b=2$

AND operation

$5 \rightarrow 101$

$2 \rightarrow 010$

000

$5 \& 2 = 0$

$a=5$

$b=2$

OR operation

$5 \rightarrow 101$

$2 \rightarrow 010$
111

OR OR operation

$5 | 2 = 7$

$a=5$

$b=2$

XOR operation

$5 \rightarrow 101$

$2 \rightarrow 010$

XOR $a \wedge b = 7$

$7 \rightarrow 111$

$5 \wedge 2 = 7$

$a=5$

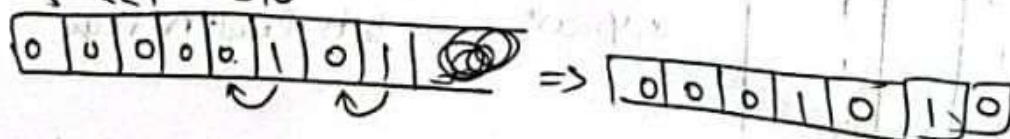
$\sim 5 = 101$

NOT operator

$\sim 101 \Rightarrow 010 = -6$

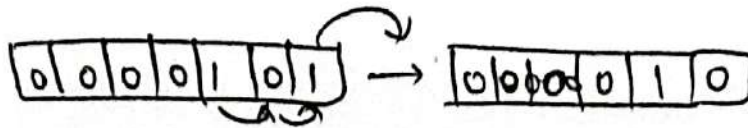
$a=5$

$5 << 1 = 10$



$$a=5$$

$$s \gg 1 = 2$$



$$s \ll 1 \rightarrow s \times 2^1$$

$$s \gg 1 \quad \frac{s}{2^1}$$

$$s \ll 2 \rightarrow s \times 2^2$$

$$s \gg 2 \quad \frac{s}{2^2}$$

$$s \ll n \rightarrow s \times 2^n$$

$$s \gg n \quad \frac{s}{2^n}$$

⑥ Assignment operators

assignment operator assigns the value

$$\text{total_score} = \text{final_score}$$

↖
value stored in total_score

$$+ = \text{Number} = \text{Number} + \text{Some value}$$

$$- = \text{Number} = \text{Number} - \text{Some value}$$

$$* = \text{Number} = \text{Number} \times \text{Some value}$$

$$\% = \text{Number} = \text{Number} \% \text{Some value}$$

$$/ = \text{Number} = \text{Number} / \text{Some value}$$

Category	Operator	C	Java	Python
Arithmetic	Addition	+	+	+
	Subtraction	-	-	-
	Multiplication	*	*	*
	Division	/	/	/
	Modulus	%	%	%
	Increment	++	++	+= 1
	Decrement	--	--	-= 1
Relational	Equal to	==	==	==
	Not equal to	!=	!=	!=
	Greater than	>	>	>
	Less than	<	<	<
	Greater than or equal to	>=	>=	>=
	Less than or equal to	<=	<=	<=
Logical	AND	&&	&&	and
	OR	,		,
	NOT	!	!	not
Bitwise	AND	&	&	&
	OR	,	,	,
	XOR	^	^	^

	NOT	~	~	~
	Left shift	<<	<<	<<
	Right shift	>>	>>	>>
Assignment	Assign	=	=	=
	Add and assign	+=	+=	+=
	Subtract and assign	-=	-=	-=
	Multiply and assign	*=	*=	*=
	Divide and assign	/=	/=	/=
	Modulus and assign	%=	%=	%=
	Bitwise AND and assign	&=	&=	&=
	Bitwise OR and assign	\	=\'	\
	Bitwise XOR and assign	^=	^=	^=
	Left shift and assign	<<=	<<=	<<=
	Right shift and assign	>>=	>>=	>>=
Miscellaneous	Conditional	? :	? :	if else
	Comma	,	,	,
	Size of	sizeof	N/A	N/A
	Cast	(type)	(type)	N/A

	Instance of	N/A	instance of	isinstance
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Operators.java 1 X

C:\> operators > Operators.java > Language Support for Java(TM) by Red Hat > Operators > main(String[])

```
1 public class Operators {
2
3     Run main | Debug main | Run | Debug
4     public static void main(String[] args) {
5         // Arithmetic Operators
6         int a = 10, b = 3;
7         System.out.println(x:"Arithmetic Operators:");
8         System.out.println("Addition: " + a + " + " + b + " = " + (a + b));
9         System.out.println("Subtraction: " + a + " - " + b + " = " + (a - b));
10        System.out.println("Multiplication: " + a + " * " + b + " = " + (a * b));
11        System.out.println("Division: " + a + " / " + b + " = " + (a / b));
12        System.out.println("Modulus: " + a + " % " + b + " = " + (a % b));
13        System.out.println("Exponentiation: " + a + " ^ " + b + " = " + (int)Math.pow(a, b));
14        System.out.println("Floor Division: " + a + " // " + b + " = " + (a / b));
15
16        // Relational Operators
17        System.out.println(x:"\nRelational Operators:");
18        System.out.println("Equal to: " + a + " == " + b + " -> " + (a == b));
19        System.out.println("Not equal to: " + a + " != " + b + " -> " + (a != b));
20        System.out.println("Greater than: " + a + " > " + b + " -> " + (a > b));
21        System.out.println("Less than: " + a + " < " + b + " -> " + (a < b));
22        System.out.println("Greater than or equal to: " + a + " >= " + b + " -> " + (a >= b));
23        System.out.println("Less than or equal to: " + a + " <= " + b + " -> " + (a <= b));
24
25        // Logical Operators
26        System.out.println(x:"\nLogical Operators:");
27        boolean x = true, y = false;
28        System.out.println("AND: " + x + " && " + y + " -> " + (x && y));
```

PROBLEMS 1 DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

TERMINAL

Bitwise XOR and assign: e ^ 2 -> 0

Miscellaneous Operators:
Conditional expression: 6 > 7 ? 6 : 7 -> 7
Instance check: 5 instanceof Integer -> true
PS C:\Users\raghuv>

PS C:\Users\raghuv>

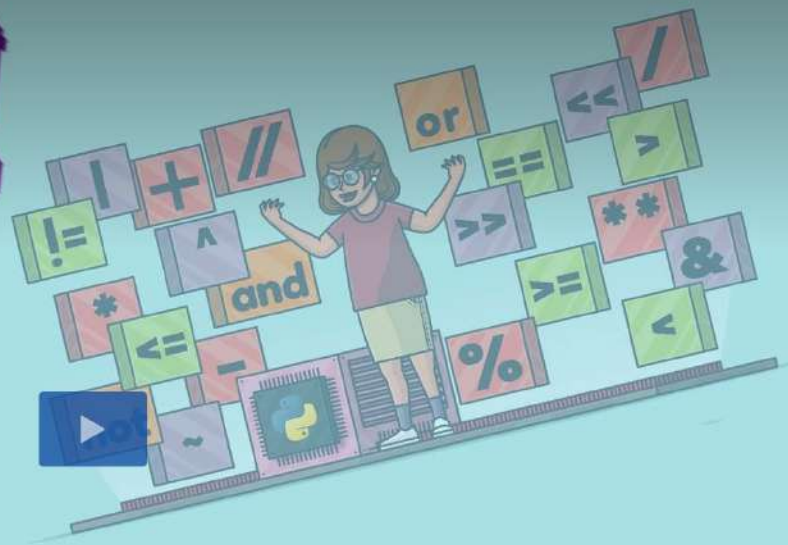
RUN

Run and Debug

To customize Run and Debug, open a folder and create a launch.json file.

BREAKPOINTS

- Uncaught Except...
- Caught Exceptions



OPERATORS