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Message Queues

Asynchronous messaging for batching jobs and decoupling applications

Get started for free with Amazon SQS

Benefits of Message Queues Features of Message Queues

Message Queue Resources AWS Message Queues: Amazon SQS

What is a Message Queue?

A message queue is a form of asynchronous service-toservice communication used in serverless and microservices architectures. Messages are stored on the queue until they are processed and deleted. Each message



is processed only once, by a single consumer. Message queues can be used to decouple heavyweight processing, to buffer or batch work, and to smooth spiky workloads.

Below are several resources to help you better understand message queues in the broad sense. To learn about message queues on AWS, visit our Amazon Simple Queue Service (SQS) website. Watch our Webinar to
Understand the Role and
Components of Messaging in
Application Design

Message Queue Basics

In modern cloud architecture, applications are decoupled into smaller, independent building blocks that are easier to develop, deploy and maintain. Message queues provide communication and coordination for these distributed applications. Message queues can significantly simplify coding of decoupled applications, while improving performance, reliability and scalability.

Message queues allow different parts of a system to communicate and process operations asynchronously. A message queue provides a lightweight buffer which temporarily stores messages, and endpoints that allow software components to connect to the queue in order to send and receive messages. The messages are usually small, and can be things like requests, replies, error messages, or just plain information. To send a message, a component called a producer adds a message to the queue. The message is stored on the queue until another component called a consumer retrieves the message and does something with it.



Many producers and consumers can use the queue, but each message is processed only once, by a single consumer. For this reason, this messaging pattern is often called one-to-one, or point-to-point, communications. When a message needs to be processed by more than one consumer, message queues can be combined with Pub/Sub messaging in a fanout design pattern. See "What is Pub/Sub messaging?" for details, and visit our Amazon Simple Notification Service (SNS) website for an overview of Pub/Sub messaging on AWS.

Next Steps

Get started for free with just three simple commands.

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