

TABLE OF CONTENT

| CHAPTER No | TITLE | PAGE No |
|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | ABSTRACT | i |
| | LIST OF FIGURES | vi |
| | LIST OF TABLES | vii |
| | LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS | viii |
| 1. | INTRODUCTION | |
| | 1.1 OVERVIEW | 1 |
| | 1.2 PROBLEM STATEMENT | 2 |
| | 1.3 OBJECTIVE | 2 |
| | 1.4 PROPOSED SOLUTION | 3 |
| | 1.5 ORGANIZATION OF THESIS | 3 |
| 2. | LITERATURE REVIEW | 4 |
| | 2.1 INTRODUCTION | 4 |
| | 2.2 RELATED WORKS | 5 |
| | 2.2 SUMMARY | 7 |
| 3. | SYSTEM DESIGN | 9 |
| | 3.1 PROPOSED SYSTEM OVERVIEW | 9 |
| | 3.2 DATASET | 10 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----------|
| | 3.3 FEATURE EXTRACTION USING PRETRAINED CNN'S | 11 |
| | 3.4 CLASSIFICATION ALGORITHMS AND METHODOLOGY | 13 |
| | 3.5 PERFORMANCE METRICES | 14 |
| 4. | IMPLEMENTATION AND RESULTS | 15 |
| | 4.1 SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE | 17 |
| | 4.2 IMPLEMENTATION SETUP | 18 |
| | 4.3 FEATURE EXTRACTION RESULTS | 19 |
| | 4.4 CLASSIFICATION RESULTS FOR BINARY AND MULTI-CLASS TASKS | 20 |
| | 4.5 EVALUATION USING PERFORMANCE METRICES | 21 |
| | 4.6 DISCUSSION ON RESULTS | 23 |
| 5. | CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK | 25 |
| | 5.1 CONCLUSION | 25 |
| | 5.2 FUTURE WORK | 25 |
| 6. | REFERENCES | 25 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| FIGURE No | TITLE | PAGE No |
|------------------|---|----------------|
| 1.1 | Overview of the Tomato Quality Grading System | 2 |
| 3.1 | Proposed Automated Tomato Quality Grading System | 9 |
| 3.2 | Sample images from the dataset showcasing The four original classes | 10 |
| 3.3 | Feature Extraction Process using Pre-trained CNN Models | 12 |
| 3.4 | Illustration of confusion matrices: (a) Binary Confusion matrix; (b) Multiclass confusion matrix | 16 |
| 4.1 | System Architecture of the Automated Tomato Quality Grading System | 18 |
| 4.2 | Classification Model Accuracy | 22 |
| 4.3 | Classification Model Confusion Matrix | 23 |

LIST OF TABLES

| FIGURE No | TITLE | PAGE No |
|------------------|--|----------------|
| 3.1 | Class Distribution of the Dataset Before and After Augmentation | 11 |
| 3.2 | Key Features of Pre-trained CNN Models for Feature Extraction | 13 |
| 3.3 | Hyperparameters for Traditional Machine Learning Classifiers | 14 |
| 4.1 | On-Premise Server Specifications | 19 |
| 4.2 | Binary Model Performance Comparison | 21 |
| 4.3 | Multi-Class Model Performance Comparison | 22 |

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|------|------------------------------|
| CNN | Convolutional Neural Network |
| SVM | Support Vector Machine |
| KNN | K-Nearest Neighbours |
| TP | True Positive |
| TN | True Negative |
| FP | False Positive |
| FN | False Negative |
| TPR | True Positive Rate |
| FPR | False Positive Rate |
| LLM | Large Language Model |
| YOLO | You Only Look Once |
| TiB | Tebibyte |