

Selection Sort:

12 23 5 10 34 7

7 is smallest
Swap (7, 12)

1. find Smallest element & place it at beginning
of Array [0...5]

7 23 5 10 34 12

5 is smallest
Swap (23, 5)

2. find Smallest element & place it at beginning
Sub - Array [2...5] Note: Sub-Array Highlighted

7 5 23 10 34 12

10 is smallest
Swap (10, 23)

2. find Smallest element & place it at beginning
Sub - Array [2...5] Note: Sub-Array Highlighted

7 5 10 23 34 12

12 is smallest
Swap (12, 23)

2. find Smallest element & place it at beginning
Sub - Array [3...5] Note: Sub-Array Highlighted

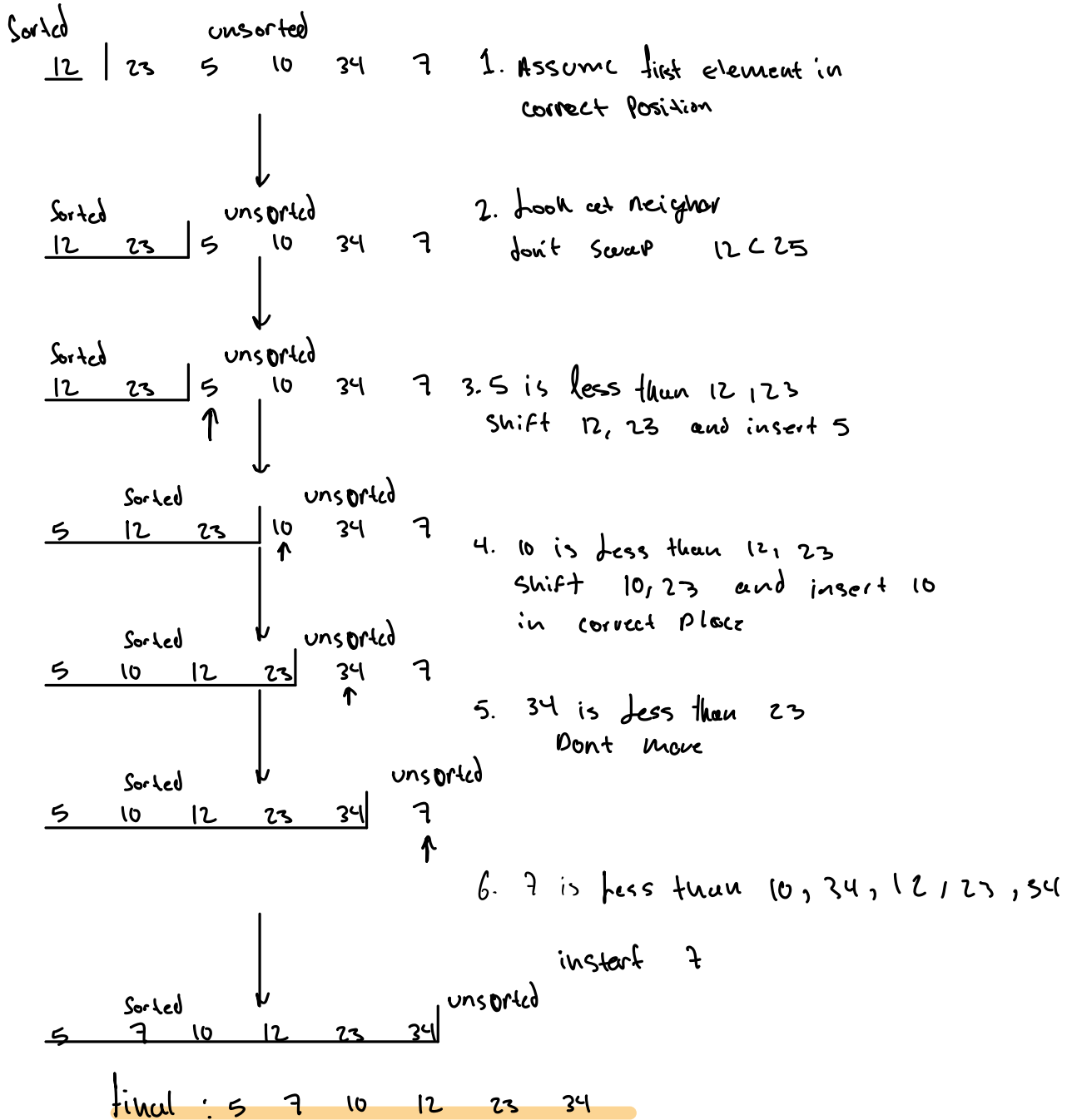
7 5 10 12 34 23

23 is smallest
Swap (23, 34)

2. find Smallest element & place it at beginning
Sub - Array [4...5] Note: Sub-Array Highlighted

Final Result : 7 5 10 12 23 34

insertion Sort:



Bubble Sort

12 23 5 10 34 7

1. is $12 < 23$? yes \rightarrow don't move



12 23 5 10 34 7

2. is $23 < 5$? no \rightarrow swap!



Swap(23, 5)

12 5 23 10 34 7

3. is $23 < 10$? No! \rightarrow swap!



Swap(23, 10)

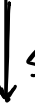
12 5 10 23 34 7

4. is $23 < 34$? Yes! \rightarrow don't move



12 5 10 23 34 7

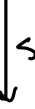
5. is $34 < 7$? no \rightarrow swap!



Swap(34, 7)

12 5 10 23 7 34

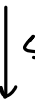
Largest element at end do operation to [0] - [4]



Swap(12, 5)

5 12 10 23 7 34

6. $12 < 5$? No! \rightarrow swap!



Swap(12, 10)

5 10 12 23 7 34

7. $12 < 10$? No! \rightarrow swap



Do nothing

5 10 12 23 7 34

8. is $12 < 23$? Yes \rightarrow do nothing



Swap(23, 7)

5 10 12 7 23 34

9. is $23 < 7$? no! \rightarrow swap



5 10 12 7 23 34

10. $23 < 34$? y \rightarrow Do nothing



5 10 12 7 23 34

11. $5 < 10$? Yes \rightarrow Do nothing



5 10 12 7 23 34

12. $10 < 12$? Yes \rightarrow no nothing

5 10 12 7 23 34
↓ swap(12, 7)

5 10 7 12 23 34
↓

5 10 7 12 23 34
↓ swap(10, 7)

5 7 10 12 23 34
↓
5 7 10 12 23 34

final:

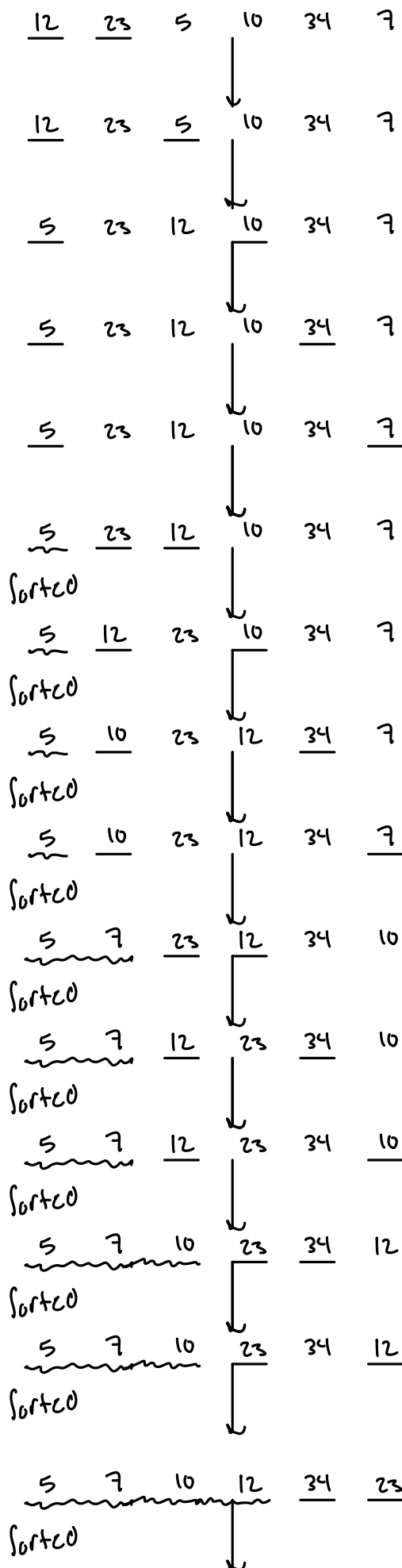
13. $12 < 7$? No \rightarrow swap!

14. is $5 < 10$? Yes \rightarrow Do nothing

15. is $10 < 7$? No \rightarrow swap

16. is $5 < 7$? Yes \rightarrow Do nothing

Exchange Sort:



1. $12 < 23$? $\gamma \rightarrow$ no swap

2. $12 < 5$? no \rightarrow swap(12, 5)

3. $5 < 10$? $\gamma \rightarrow$ Do nothing

4. $5 < 34$? $\gamma \rightarrow$ Do nothing

5. $5 < 7$? $\gamma \rightarrow$ Do nothing

6. $23 < 12$? No \rightarrow swap(23, 12)

7. $12 < 10$? NO \rightarrow swap(12, 10)

8. $10 < 34$? γ es \rightarrow Do nothing

9. $10 < 7$? no \rightarrow swap(10, 7)

10. $23 < 12$? No \rightarrow swap(23, 12)

11. $12 < 34$? γ es \rightarrow Do nothing

12. $12 < 10$? No \rightarrow swap(12, 10)

13. $23 < 34$? γ es \rightarrow Do nothing

14. $23 < 12$? No \rightarrow swap(23, 12)

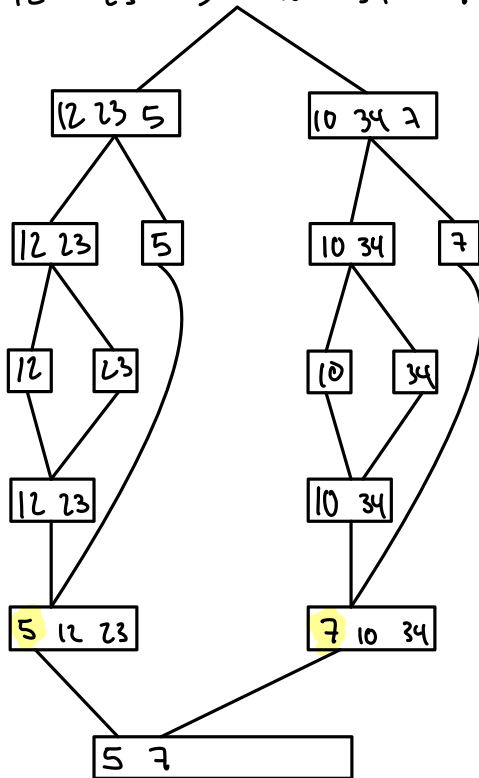
15. $34 < 23$? No \rightarrow swap(34, 23)

final:

5 7 10 12 23 34

Merge sort:

12 23 5 10 34 7



1. Split into two

2. Split, Since each have 3 elements they'll have 1 remainder each

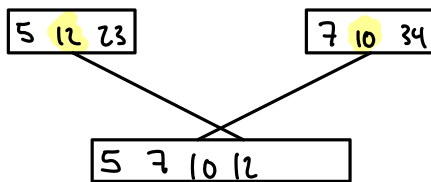
3. Split into separate numbers

4. Merge element together from small to large

5. Merge remainder from small to large

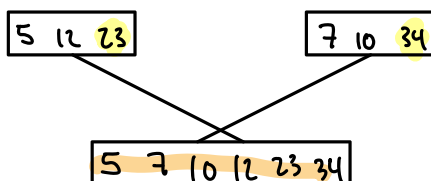
6. Compare left array with right and insert accordingly

$5 < 7?$ Yes \rightarrow enter 5 then 7



7. Compare left array with right and insert accordingly

$12 < 10?$ No \rightarrow enter 10 then 12



8. Compare left array with right and insert accordingly

$23 < 34?$ Yes \rightarrow enter 23 then 34

final: