$$\overset{\circ}{c}$$
 for live se $\beta > \frac{1}{h}$

$$\beta e = \frac{\rho}{Ee} = \frac{\rho}{\sqrt{Me^2 + \rho^2}} = 0.99999999 - \sim 1$$

$$\beta_{tt} = \frac{\rho}{\sqrt{m_{tt}^2 + \rho^2}} = 0.990$$

X

EX PAN COSA 2

d = 10 cm

X = 40 cm

Go allan de

$$\left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right)_{ion,e} = 2.5 \text{ MeV/cm}$$
 $\left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right)_{ion,e} = 3 \text{ MeV/cm}$

1 28 cm

B=2T

X = 35 cm

 $\left(\frac{dt}{dx}\right)_{i\alpha,\rho} = 2 \text{ MeV/cm} \left(\frac{dt}{dx}\right)_{i\alpha,\rho} = 2.2 \text{ MeV/cm}$

(a) AF por rel primo blocco?

 $\Delta E_p = \Delta E_{ian,p} = \left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right)_{ian,p}$ $d = 2 \text{ MeV/cm} \cdot 10 \text{ cm}^2$

20 MeV

Dte = DEion + (DF yren) ra sypramo t qual van porramo colobre &c MA suramente a queste engre dans Broom wit de Ec ~ 700 MeV & 700 MeV e terp = 5 GeV in oge curs $\Delta E_{ron} = \left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right)_{ron,e}$ $d = 2.5 \text{ MeV/cm} \cdot 10 \text{ cm} - 25 \text{ MeV/cm}$ DEBren = E(1-e)=5GeV(1-e)=1.11 GeV → DE= 25 MeV + 1.11 GeV = 1.135 GeV -) dep 1/ pour bloco: = Vp2+ mp2 = 5.09 GeV E'p = Ep - DE, = 5.09GeV - 0.02 GeV = 4098 GeV t'e = te- Ote = 5 GeV - 1.135 GeV = 3.87 GeV NP=5 GeV

$$R = \frac{P}{qB} \rightarrow R[m] = \frac{p[GeV]}{6.3 - B[7]}$$

$$R_{e} = \frac{4.198}{0.3 \cdot 2} = 8.30 \text{ m}$$

$$R_{e} = \frac{3.87}{0.3.2} = 6.45 \text{ m}$$

$$7 \times \rho = \frac{0.3 \text{ BL}^2}{2\rho_{\rho}^2} = 24 \text{ cm}$$

$$8 \times \rho = \frac{0.3 \text{ BL}^2}{2\rho_{\rho}^2} = 31 \text{ cm}$$

$$8 \times \rho = \frac{0.3 \text{ BL}^2}{2\rho_{\rho}^2} = 31 \text{ cm}$$

$$d' = \frac{d}{\cos \theta} = \frac{10 \text{ cm}}{0.95} = 10.5 \text{ cm}$$

$$\Delta E' = \Delta E_{i\omega}' + \Delta E_{bein}$$

$$\Delta E_{i\omega}' = \left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right) \cdot d' = 3 \cdot 10.5 - 31.5 \text{ MeV}$$

$$\Delta E_{i\omega}' = \left(\frac{dE}{dx}\right) \cdot d' = -\frac{d'/x_0}{2} = \frac{-10.5/35}{1 - e} = \frac{3.87}{1 - e} \left(1 - e^{-10.5/35}\right) = \frac{3.87}{1 - e} \left(1 - e^{-10.5/35}\right) = \frac{1.03 \text{ GeV}}{1 - e} \Rightarrow E'' = 3.87 \cdot 1.03 = 284 \text{ GeV}$$

CONVERSI, PANCINI, PICCIONI

7

FINE ANNI 130/1/120 140

CONTESTO: Scopertr componente "peretrute"

d raggi asurc.

massa for 100 e 200 HeV

de partalla e?

s conscerur plélu e du poso autre et

(& persara d arer disso)

Nel 1935 Yukawa predice p.lh con morm

for me e mp: portule de fortu forte.

Viste de range d'Ern fate e' ~ 1 fm = 10 m

as washer (the)

s per longtern d'onde de Brogte

 $\lambda = \frac{t/c}{m} \iff m = \frac{t/c}{\lambda} = \frac{150 \text{ MeV fm}}{\lambda} = \frac{100 \text{ MeV}}{\lambda}$

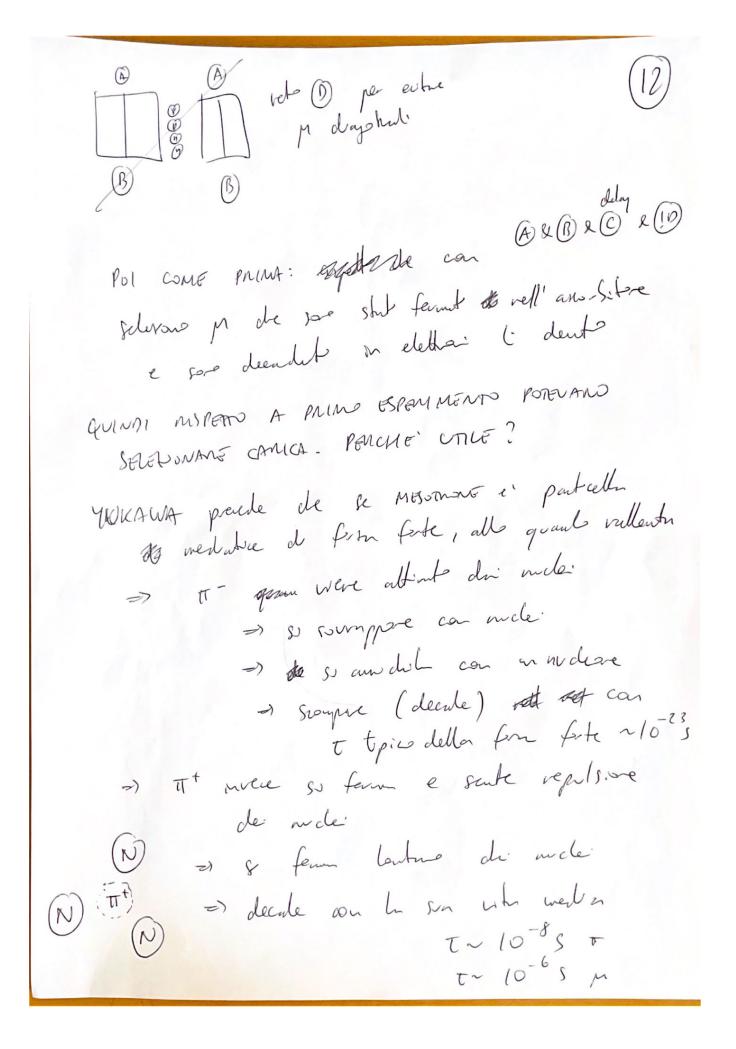
mc2 = \frac{t_1c}{2} = \frac{200 MeV fm}{1 fm} ~ 200 MeV

Now oggi supprans de fort fork Inspetch de glassi, un in approx de bruse E i prom sas portulari (e sufult ma = 140 HeV ~200 MeV) vagge cosmic "peretrub" la donnet de gregt anni: som la parteelle de Yukawa? => CONVENSI PANCINI PICCIONI Somo LE BOMBE! 1943 - bomba dament allent de San Gras > 80 bourse colpisar altri universition =) (spiture) apparte sperventile rei softenime! del bres Vizalo (=> por vicro al Valcano) PANCINI des 8 settente un al Nord per consultar con : party au m Veneto consultar con : party au m Veneto I especimento foot de Carraso e Poccon. carrette tent a mans pe du mani pot de student mente Anald Forcer du babbstruste n Sicoleth

PMM ESPONMENTO: CONVENSI « PICCIONI 1944 9
OBLETTIVO: MITURANE (A VITA MEDIA
NO LACTOTA ONE
SI SAREVA CHE MI > e +
A B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B
Ph SI VOLEVA FENLANCI IN AMOURINE BELANIMENTI CONTANTE DECAMIMENTI
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(D) Associstive (B)
00000000 LASWA 21 Pb
D
i by an
ANGO an Consideration
(A) (B) (C) (D) son contrates beiger
HV fm bb e paute reupst con gas
reupt on gas
plle com pour e fra
+/-/ all de (+) e E
Sallenture -> Scarin
-> cate

MIGGEN (A+B) in coincident -> pr de veuns inger dill vers aus. (C) in coincident wholete can delay varishe + 1 8, fem in des u p' decde preducent delter ((D) -> VETO un oglo p de la s sus famili 0 56-6 D:= A & B & 10 - A & B & C & 10 CAARINGA: delay on als ed ft T = 2.3.15 s (ay (1) ± 7.5% Jum ass MENTE YUKAWA well was PROM COVA delay T~10-8/ (TT = 2.6.65 5)

SECOMO	ESPAUMENTO: COM	UVERSI PANG	INI PICCIONI	1 (1)
		1945	5 - 46	
A	A A A		COCNCIDENTA : dela del (A) & (B) & C	78 10
	(B) (B)	5AV 910	SEMPLE	0 .6) -
	Assonations	D:	$= \mathbb{I} - \mathbb{I} = A$	8 B & C & 10
	0000000	c) Icm	Pb	
7///				
	D			
	B/M/Leff lustre d	tq 1	00000	ON B
	2) coincident	(A) & (B)	selet on un	- cwin +9



e) ian in delay so () fixe otayous CON ASSOMBLEDAS DI FEM per +9: rute di 0.33 amb/on re - 9: rote d 0.07 event/2n =) Senter errec or accord MATE (-9) << MATE (+9) ca prevsas d'Euxant (-7 decule a tro => con delay 6 pado) (over trugger II in var POI OFMBIAM ASTONBITURE! CON ASTONATIONS DI GMARTE (CANBONI) + ge g form rute sun!! CATHAMICE YUKHWA! =) METOTONE NON Comé mu ? No1 0601 E' PAMCOULA DI YUKANA SAPIAMO CHE SONO M es e'an parulle M- saltent de mole MOSA -M sordein un poi - decule en t~ 10-65 WHO ORDERED THAT? pt & verput du wale coule) APRIF LE PORTE 7 p fem buture -65 7 deede cen T ~ 10 DALLA FISICA PERUS PANNCOUS (SI PENSAVA CI FUSSANO CATTURA K del M: M+P> 11+2M eil Fano? Sous e/p/n, MCE' (Mos ~ 24) SENTA ELETTRA! UN (NIPO 200)