

## MACHINE VISION AND PATTERN RECOGNITION

Batch Size: 125, Epochs: 50

### 1. OPTIMIZER: Adam

|                                   |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Training Set Run-Time (seconds)   | 82.6451s |
| Training Set First Epoch Loss     | 2.1231   |
| Training Set First Epoch Accuracy | 0.1982   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Loss      | 1.8654   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Accuracy  | 0.3106   |
| Test Set Run-Time (seconds)       | 1s       |
| Test Set Loss                     | 1.8676   |
| Test Set Accuracy                 | 0.3503   |

### 2. OPTIMIZER: SGD

|                                   |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Training Set Run-Time (seconds)   | 54.1935s |
| Training Set First Epoch Loss     | 2.1573   |
| Training Set First Epoch Accuracy | 0.2031   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Loss      | 1.4443   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Accuracy  | 0.4859   |
| Test Set Run-Time (seconds)       | 1s       |
| Test Set Loss                     | 1.3707   |
| Test Set Accuracy                 | 0.5077   |

### 3. OPTIMIZER: ADADELTA

|                                   |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Training Set Run-Time (seconds)   | 82.5962s |
| Training Set First Epoch Loss     | 2.5543   |
| Training Set First Epoch Accuracy | 0.1031   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Loss      | 1.9518   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Accuracy  | 0.2952   |
| Test Set Run-Time (seconds)       | 1s       |
| Test Set Loss                     | 1.8635   |
| Test Set Accuracy                 | 0.3619   |

### 4. OPTIMIZER: RMSprop

|                                   |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Training Set Run-Time (seconds)   | 82.7943s |
| Training Set First Epoch Loss     | 2.1963   |
| Training Set First Epoch Accuracy | 0.1956   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Loss      | 1.8154   |
| Training Set Last Epoch Accuracy  | 0.3444   |
| Test Set Run-Time (seconds)       | 1s       |
| Test Set Loss                     | 1.7847   |
| Test Set Accuracy                 | 0.3943   |

### **Summarizing Results:**

By trying out several optimizers for the CIFAR10 Dataset it can be observed that the Test Set Accuracy (50%) for SGD is better than the other optimizers. Also, SGD has the lowest test set loss (1.3707). The training set run time for Optimizer SGD is the lowest ( approx. 54 seconds).

Best Optimizer: SGD ( Highest Accuracy)

Faster Convergence: SGD ( Least Loss)

Optimizer with the best runtime: SGD (Least Run time)