

UAS MOBILE PROGRAMMING

Ade Putra Prima Suhendri, S.Kom, M.Kom

Nama : RAHAYUNINGSIH
NIM : 181011401894
Kelas : 06TPLE017

1. Jelaskan apa yang dimaksud dengan Mobile Programming?

Mobile programming adalah proses pembuatan aplikasi untuk perangkat mobile baik aplikasi yang bersifat offline maupun online. Pemrograman mobile merupakan gabungan antara kata " pemrograman " dan " mobile ". Istilah lainnya yaitu mobile programming. Pemrograman ini secara singkat memiliki makna proses menulis kode-kode program untuk membuat aplikasi yang ditujukan untuk perangkat bergerak (Mobile).

2. Jelaskan apa yang dimaksud dengan User Interface (UI)?

Antarmuka pengguna merupakan bentuk tampilan grafis yang berhubungan langsung dengan pengguna. Antarmuka pengguna berfungsi untuk menghubungkan antara pengguna dengan sistem operasi, sehingga perangkat tersebut bisa digunakan.

3. Jelaskan apa yang dimaksud dengan API? jelaskan fungsinya!

API atau Application Programming Interface adalah sebuah interface yang dapat menghubungkan aplikasi satu dengan aplikasi lainnya, dan berikut adalah fungsinya :

- a. Memudahkan Membangun Aplikasi yang Fungsional
- b. Pengembangan Aplikasi Menjadi Lebih Efisien
- c. Meringankan Beban Server

4. Jelaskan perbedaan Native dan Hybrid pada mobile programming?

Berikut perbedaan mobile programming native dan hybrid :

- a. **Aplikasi native** adalah aplikasi yang dibangun dengan bahasa pemrograman yang spesifik untuk platform tertentu.
- b. **Aplikasi hybrid** adalah aplikasi web yang ditransformasikan menjadi kode native pada platform seperti iOS atau Android.

5. Jelaskan apa fungsi github!

GitHub juga merupakan salah satu storehouse online terbesar di dunia untuk pekerjaan kolaborasi. manajemen proyek dan sistem versioning code sekaligus platform jaringan sosial yang dirancang khusus bagi para developer.

6. **A. Source Code** body: ListView.builder(itemCount: 10, itemBuilder: (context, i) {
return Text("\$i");
},

B. Output

0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9

7. **A. Source Code** int

```
timesTwo(int x) {  
  return x * 2;  
}
```

```
int timesFour(int x) => timesTwo(timesTwo(x));
```

```
int runTwice(int x, int Function(int) f) {
```

```
  for (var i=0;i<2;i++) {  
    x = f(x);  
  }  
  return x;  
}
```

```
void main() { print("4 times two is  
${timesTwo(4)}"); print("4 times four is  
${timesFour(4)}"); print("2 x 2 x 2 is  
${runTwice(2, timesTwo)}");  
}
```

B. Output

4 times two is 8
4 times four is 16
2 x 2 x 2 is 8

8. Pada contoh kali ini saya akan menggunakan sampel data json dari <https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users/>. Jika dilihat struktur datanya kira-kira seperti di bawah ini. Total data ada 10.

```
[
  {
    "id": 1,
    "name": "Leanne Graham",
    "username": "Bret",
    "email": "Sincere@april.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Kulas Light",
      "suite": "Apt. 556",
      "city": "Gwenborough",
      "zipcode": "92998-3874",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-37.3159",
        "lng": "81.1496"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-770-736-8031 x56442",
    "website": "hildegard.org",
    "company": {
      "name": "Romaguera-Crona",
      "catchPhrase": "Multi-layered client-server neural-net",
      "bs": "harness real-time e-markets"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 2,
    "name": "Ervin Howell",
    "username": "Antonette",
    "email": "Shanna@melissa.tv",
    "address": {
      "street": "Victor Plains",
      "suite": "Suite 879",
      "city": "Wisokyburgh",
      "zipcode": "90566-7771",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-43.9509",
        "lng": "-34.4618"
      }
    },
    "phone": "010-692-6593 x09125",
    "website": "anastasia.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Deckow-Crist",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive didactic contingency",
      "bs": "synergize scalable supply-chains"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 3,
    "name": "Clementine Bauch",
    "username": "Samantha",
    "email": "Nathan@yesenia.net",
    "address": {
      "street": "Douglas Extension",
      "suite": "Apt. 995",
      "city": "Southside",
      "zipcode": "99136-6767",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-18.4873",
        "lng": "-78.3841"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-1333 x3567",
    "website": "kruke.com",
    "company": {
      "name": "Kuhel-Spink",
      "catchPhrase": "Multi-tiered zero tolerance productivity",
      "bs": "transition cutting-edge mobile"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 4,
    "name": "Patricia Lebsack",
    "username": "Karianne",
    "email": "Julianne@adrian.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Hoeger Mall",
      "suite": "Apt. 692",
      "city": "Southport",
      "zipcode": "90546-3894",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-38.5811",
        "lng": "13.3568"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-7938 x3027",
    "website": "ambrose.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Corkery-Kuhn",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive dynamic user interface",
      "bs": "streamline client-side architectures"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 5,
    "name": "Cheryl Meyer",
    "username": "Miguel",
    "email": "Shera@demetris.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Kulas Junction",
      "suite": "Suite 830",
      "city": "Port Harbortown",
      "zipcode": "90566-7771",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-38.5811",
        "lng": "13.3568"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-7938 x3027",
    "website": "ambrose.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Corkery-Kuhn",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive dynamic user interface",
      "bs": "streamline client-side architectures"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 6,
    "name": "Gloria Kuhn",
    "username": "Lorenz",
    "email": "Lorenz@demetris.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Hoeger Mall",
      "suite": "Apt. 692",
      "city": "Southport",
      "zipcode": "90546-3894",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-38.5811",
        "lng": "13.3568"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-7938 x3027",
    "website": "ambrose.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Corkery-Kuhn",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive dynamic user interface",
      "bs": "streamline client-side architectures"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 7,
    "name": "Leticia D'Amore",
    "username": "Kiana",
    "email": "Kiana@demetris.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Hoeger Mall",
      "suite": "Apt. 692",
      "city": "Southport",
      "zipcode": "90546-3894",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-38.5811",
        "lng": "13.3568"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-7938 x3027",
    "website": "ambrose.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Corkery-Kuhn",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive dynamic user interface",
      "bs": "streamline client-side architectures"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 8,
    "name": "Carmel Kozlowski",
    "username": "Lorenz",
    "email": "Lorenz@demetris.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Hoeger Mall",
      "suite": "Apt. 692",
      "city": "Southport",
      "zipcode": "90546-3894",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-38.5811",
        "lng": "13.3568"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-7938 x3027",
    "website": "ambrose.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Corkery-Kuhn",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive dynamic user interface",
      "bs": "streamline client-side architectures"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 9,
    "name": "Carmel Kozlowski",
    "username": "Lorenz",
    "email": "Lorenz@demetris.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Hoeger Mall",
      "suite": "Apt. 692",
      "city": "Southport",
      "zipcode": "90546-3894",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-38.5811",
        "lng": "13.3568"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-7938 x3027",
    "website": "ambrose.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Corkery-Kuhn",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive dynamic user interface",
      "bs": "streamline client-side architectures"
    }
  },
  {
    "id": 10,
    "name": "Carmel Kozlowski",
    "username": "Lorenz",
    "email": "Lorenz@demetris.biz",
    "address": {
      "street": "Hoeger Mall",
      "suite": "Apt. 692",
      "city": "Southport",
      "zipcode": "90546-3894",
      "geo": {
        "lat": "-38.5811",
        "lng": "13.3568"
      }
    },
    "phone": "1-465-7938 x3027",
    "website": "ambrose.net",
    "company": {
      "name": "Corkery-Kuhn",
      "catchPhrase": "Proactive dynamic user interface",
      "bs": "streamline client-side architectures"
    }
  }
],
```

Tahap Pertama membuat file halamanJson.dart dalam project.

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';

void main() {
  runApp(new MaterialApp(
    title: "My Apps",    home:
    new HalamanJson(),
  ));
}
class HalamanJson extends StatefulWidget {
  @override
  _HalamanJsonState createState() => _HalamanJsonState();
}
class _HalamanJsonState extends State {

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context)
  {    return Scaffold(      appBar:
  AppBar(
    title: Text("Data JSON"),
  ),
    drawer:      DrawerApp(),
    body: Center(
      child: Text("Data JSON")
    ),
  );
}
```

Tambahkan http dependencies dalam file pubspecs.yaml

```
dependencies:
flutter: sdk:
flutter http:
^0.12.0+1
```

Lalu import dalam file .dart

```
import 'dart:convert';
import 'package:http/http.dart' as http; import 'dart:async';
```

Gunakan **Future** untuk menjalankan http.get

```
List datadariJSON;

Future ambildata() async {
  http.Response hasil = await http.get(
    Uri.encodeFull("https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users"),
    headers: {"Accept": "application/json"});

  this.setState(() {
```

```

        datadariJSON = json.decode(hasil.body);
    });
}

```

Untuk menjalankan Future ambil data menggunakan **initState**

```

@override void initState() {
    this.ambildata();
}

```

Singkatnya Full Code-nya akan menjadi seperti di bawah ini

```

import 'dart:convert';
import 'package:flutter/material.dart'; import
'package:http/http.dart' as http; import
'dart:async';

void main() {
    runApp(new MaterialApp(
        title: "My Apps",      home:
        new HalamanJson(),
    ));
} class HalamanJson extends
StatefulWidget {    @override

```

```

    _HalamanJsonState createState() => _HalamanJsonState();
  }
  class _HalamanJsonState extends State {
    List datadariJSON;

    Future ambildata() async {
      http.Response hasil = await http.get(
        Uri.encodeFull("https://jsonplaceholder.typicode.com/users"),
        headers: {"Accept": "application/json"});

      this.setState(() {
        datadariJSON = json.decode(hasil.body);
      });
    }

    @override void
    initState() {
      this.ambildata();
    }

    @override
    Widget build(BuildContext context)
    {
      return Scaffold(
        appBar:
        AppBar(
          title: Text("Data JSON"),
        ),
        body: Container(
          child: ListView.builder(
            itemCount: datadariJSON == null ? 0 : datadariJSON.length,
            itemBuilder: (context, i){
              return ListTile(
                title: Text(datadariJSON[i]['name']),
              );
            }
          ),
        ),
      );
    }
  }
}

```