

# DS LAB-A WEEK-2

-20103153\_AVNI\_B6

Q1.

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node
{
public:
    int data;
    Node *next;

    Node(int info)
    {
        data=info;
        next=NULL;
    }
};

class List
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
    List* createList()
    {
        List *new1=new List;
        return new1;
    }
    void insert(int val)
    {
        Node * new_node = new Node(val);

        if (head == NULL)
            head = new_node;

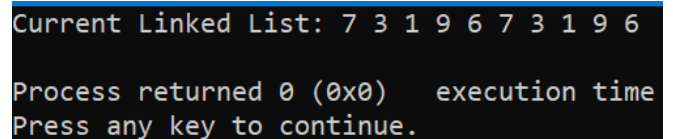
        else
        {
            new_node->next = head;
            head = new_node;
        }
    }
};
```

```
    }

    void display()
    {
        Node* temp = head;
        while(temp != NULL)
        {
            cout << temp->data << " ";
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
};

int main() {

    List l;
    // inserting elements
    l.insert(6);
    l.insert(9);
    l.insert(1);
    l.insert(3);
    l.insert(7);
    l.insert(6);
    l.insert(9);
    l.insert(1);
    l.insert(3);
    l.insert(7);
    cout << "Current Linked List: ";
    l.display();
}
```



```
Current Linked List: 7 3 1 9 6 7 3 1 9 6
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time
Press any key to continue.
```

Q2.

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node
{
public:
    int data;
    Node *next;

    Node(int info)
    {
        data=info;
```

```

        next=NULL;
    }
};

class List
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
    List* createList()
    {
        List *new1=new List;
        return new1;
    }
    void insert(int val)
    {
        Node * new_node = new Node(val);

        if (head == NULL)
            head = new_node;

        else
        {
            new_node->next = head;
            head = new_node;
        }
    }

    void count()
    {
        Node* temp = head;
        int mn=INT_MAX,mx=INT_MIN,c=0;

        while(temp != NULL)
        {
            mn=min( temp->data,mn);
            mx=max( temp->data,mx);
            c++;
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        cout<<"TOTAL number of nodes="
"<<c<<endl;
        cout << "MAXIMUM VALUE= "<<mx<<"
and MINIMUM VALUE= "<<mn<<endl;
    }
};

```

```

int main() {

    List l;
    // inserting elements
    l.insert(6);
    l.insert(9);
    l.insert(1);
    l.insert(3);
    l.insert(7);
    l.insert(6);
    l.insert(9);
    l.insert(1);
    l.insert(3);
    l.insert(7);
    l.count();
}

```

```

TOTAL number of nodes= 10
MAXIMUM VALUE= 9 and MINIMUM VALUE= 1

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.387 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Q3.

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node
{
public:
    int data;
    Node *next;

    Node(int info)
    {
        data=info;
        next=NULL;
    }
};

class List
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
};

```

```

List* createList()
{
    List *new1=new List;
    return new1;
}
void insertAtBeginning(int val)
{
    Node * new_node = new Node(val);

    if (head == NULL)
        head = new_node;

    else
    {
        new_node->next = head;
        head = new_node;
    }
}

void display()
{
    Node* temp = head;
    while(temp != NULL)
    {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

};
int main() {

    List l;
    // inserting elements
    l.insertAtBeginning(6);
    l.insertAtBeginning(9);
    l.insertAtBeginning(1);
    l.insertAtBeginning(3);
    l.insertAtBeginning(1);
    l.insertAtBeginning(3);
    cout << "Current Linked List: ";
    l.display();
    cout << "Inserting 7 at the Beginning
of the Linked List: ";
    l.insertAtBeginning(7);
    l.display();
}

```

```

Current Linked List: 3 1 3 1 9 6
Inserting 7 at the Beginning of the Linked List: 7 3 1 3 1 9 6
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.382 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Q4.

```
#include<iostream>
```

```

using namespace std;

class Node
{
public:
    int data;
    Node *next;

    Node(int info)
    {
        data=info;
        next=NULL;
    }
};

class List
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
    List* createList()
    {
        List *new1=new List;
        return new1;
    }
    void insertAtLocation(int val,int
pos)
    {
        Node * new_node = new
Node(val),*temp;
        temp=head;
        if(pos==1)
        {
            new_node->next = head;
            head = new_node;
        }
        else{
            pos--;
            while(--pos)
            {
                temp=temp->next;
            }
            new_node->next=temp->next;
            temp->next=new_node;
        }
    }
}

```

```

}
void insert(int val)
{
    Node * new_node = new Node(val);

    if (head == NULL)
        head = new_node;

    else
    {
        new_node->next = head;
        head = new_node;
    }
}

void display()
{
    Node* temp = head;
    while(temp != NULL)
    {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}

};
int main() {

    List l;
    // inserting elements
    l.insert(6);
    l.insert(9);
    l.insert(1);
    l.insert(3);
    l.insert(7);
    cout << "Current Linked List: ";
    l.display();
    cout << "Inserting 8 at position 2 of
Linked List: ";

    l.insertAtLocation(8,2);
    l.display();

}

```

```

Current Linked List: 7 3 1 9 6
Inserting 8 at position 2 of Linked List: 7 8 3 1 9 6

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.324 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Q5.

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class Node

```

```

{
public:
    int data;
    Node *next;

    Node(int info)
    {
        data=info;
        next=NULL;
    }

};

class List
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
    List* createList()
    {

        List *new1=new List;
        return new1;
    }
    void insert(int val)
    {
        Node * new_node = new Node(val);

        if (head == NULL)
            head = new_node;

        else
        {
            new_node->next = head;
            head = new_node;
        }
    }

    void display()
    {
        Node* temp = head;
        while(temp != NULL)
        {
            cout << temp->data << " ";
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

```

```

};
int main() {

    List l;
    int n;
    // inserting elements
    cout<<"Enter any number : ";
    cin>>n;
    while(n!=0)
    {
        l.insert(n%10);
        n=n/10;
    }
    cout << "Current Linked List: ";
    l.display();
}

```

```

Enter any number : 13651434
Current Linked List: 1 3 6 5 1 4 3 4

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.026 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Q6.

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

```

```

class Node
{
public:
    char data;
    Node *next;

    Node(char info)
    {
        data=info;
        next=NULL;
    }
};

```

```

class List
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
    List* createList()
    {

```

```

        List *new1=new List;
        return new1;
    }
    void insert(char val)
    {
        Node * new_node = new Node(val);

        if (head == NULL)
        {head = new_node;
        tail=new_node;
        }

        else
        {
            tail->next = new_node;
            tail = new_node;
        }
    }

    void display()
    {
        Node* temp = head;
        while(temp != NULL)
        {
            cout << temp->data << " ";
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
};

int main() {

```

```

    List l;
    string n;
    // inserting elements
    cout<<"Enter any Name : ";
    cin>>n;
    for(int i=0;i<n.size();i++)
    {
        l.insert(n[i]);
    }
    cout << "Current Linked List: ";
    l.display();
}

```

```

Enter any Name : AVNI
Current Linked List: A V N I

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 4.807 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Q7.

```
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
class Node
```

```
{
public:
    char data;
    Node *next;

    Node(char info)
    {
        data=info;
        next=NULL;
    }
};
```

```
class List
```

```
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
    List* createList()
    {
        List *new1=new List;
        return new1;
    }
    void insert(char val)
    {
        Node * new_node = new Node(val);

        if (head == NULL)
        {head = new_node;
        tail=new_node;
        }

        else
        {
            tail->next = new_node;
            tail = new_node;
        }
    }

    void remove(List l2)
    {
```

```
Node* temp = head;
while(temp != NULL)
{
    Node* temp1 = l2.head;

    for(int i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        if(temp->data==temp1->data
        && temp->next->data==temp1->next->data
        && temp->next->next->data==temp1->next-
        >next->data)
        {
            Node* curr =
            head;
            Node* prev =
            head;
            while(curr
            !=NULL && curr->data!=temp->data)
            {
                prev = curr;
                curr = curr-
                >next;
            }
            prev->next=temp-
            >next->next->next;
        }
        temp1=temp1->next;
    }
    temp = temp->next;
}
display();
}
void display()
{
    Node* temp = head;
    while(temp != NULL)
    {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        temp = temp->next;
    }
    cout << endl;
}
};
int main() {

    List l1,l2;
    string s1="abcdefghij",s2="defab";

    for(int i=0;i<s1.size();i++)
    {
```

```

        l1.insert(s1[i]);
    }
    for(int i=0;i<s2.size();i++)
    {
        l2.insert(s2[i]);
    }
    cout << "Current Linked List - 1 : ";
    l1.display();
    cout << "Current Linked List - 2 : ";
    l2.display();
    cout << "After calling remove function
Linked List 1 becomes : ";
    l1.remove(l2);
}

```

```

Current Linked List - 1 : a b c d e f g h i j
Current Linked List - 2 : d e f a b
After calling remove function Linked List 1 becomes : a b c g h i

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.992 s
Press any key to continue.

```

Q8.

```

The list contains: 10 20 30
Inserting an 100 at position 2
The list contains: 10 100 20 30
Inserting an 200 at position 1
The list contains: 200 10 100 20 30

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution
Press any key to continue.

```

```

#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

```

```

struct Node {
    int data;
    Node* next;
    Node* prev;
};

```

```

class LinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;
public:
    LinkedList(){
        head = NULL;
    }

```

```

    void push_back(int newElement) {
        Node* newNode = new Node();
        newNode->data = newElement;

```

```

        newNode->next = NULL;
        newNode->prev = NULL;
        if(head == NULL) {
            head = newNode;
        } else {
            Node* temp = head;
            while(temp->next != NULL)
                temp = temp->next;
            temp->next = newNode;
            newNode->prev = temp;
        }
    }

    void push_at(int newElement, int
position) {
        Node* newNode = new Node();
        newNode->data = newElement;
        newNode->next = NULL;
        newNode->prev = NULL;
        if(position < 1) {
            cout<<"\nposition should be >=
1.";
        } else if (position == 1) {
            newNode->next = head;
            head->prev = newNode;
            head = newNode;
        } else {
            Node* temp = head;
            for(int i = 1; i < position-1;
i++) {
                if(temp != NULL) {
                    temp = temp->next;
                }
            }
            if(temp != NULL) {
                newNode->next = temp->next;
                newNode->prev = temp;
                temp->next = newNode;
                if(newNode->next != NULL)
                    newNode->next->prev =
newNode;
            } else {
                cout<<"\nThe previous node is
null.";
            }
        }
    }

    void PrintList() {
        Node* temp = head;
        if(temp != NULL) {
            cout<<"The list contains: ";
            while(temp != NULL) {
                cout<<temp->data<<" ";
                temp = temp->next;

```

```

    }
    cout<<endl;
} else {
    cout<<"The list is empty.\n";
}
}
};

int main() {
    LinkedList MyList;

    MyList.push_back(10);
    MyList.push_back(20);
    MyList.push_back(30);
    MyList.PrintList();

    cout<<"Inserting an 100 at position
2"<<endl;
    MyList.push_at(100, 2);
    MyList.PrintList();

    cout<<"Inserting an 200 at position
1"<<endl;
    MyList.push_at(200, 1);
    MyList.PrintList();

    return 0;
}
Q9.
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node* next;
};

Node* removeLastNode(struct Node* head)
{
    if (head == NULL)
        return NULL;

    if (head->next == NULL) {
        delete head;
        return NULL;
    }

    Node* second_last = head;
    while (second_last->next->next !=
NULL)
        second_last = second_last-
>next;

    delete (second_last->next);

```

```

        second_last->next = NULL;

        return head;
    }

    void push(struct Node** head_ref, int
new_data)
    {
        struct Node* new_node = new Node;
        new_node->data = new_data;
        new_node->next = (*head_ref);
        (*head_ref) = new_node;
    }

    int main()
    {
        Node* head = NULL;
        push(&head, 12);
        push(&head, 29);
        push(&head, 11);
        push(&head, 23);
        push(&head, 8);
        cout<<"Currently List is: ";
        for (Node* temp = head; temp !=
NULL; temp = temp->next)
            cout << temp->data << " ";
        head = removeLastNode(head);
        cout<<endl<<"After removing last
element The list becomes: ";
        for (Node* temp = head; temp !=
NULL; temp = temp->next)
            cout << temp->data << " ";

        return 0;
    }

```

```

Currently List is: 8 23 11 29 12
After removing last element The list becomes: 8 23 11 29
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.955 s
Press any key to continue.

```

```

Q10.
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
string
name[4]={"first","second","third","fourth"};
class Node
{
public:
    int data;
    Node *next;
    Node *prev;

    Node(int info)
    {

```



```

        data=info;
        next=NULL;
        prev=NULL;
    }
};

class List
{
public:
    Node *head;
    int c=0;
    Node *tail;
    List()
    {
        head=NULL;
        c=0;
        tail=NULL;
    }
    List* createList()
    {
        List *new1=new List;
        return new1;
    }
    void insert(int val)
    {
        c++;
        Node* new_node = new
Node(val);
        new_node->next = head;

        if (head != NULL)
        {
            head->prev =
new_node;
            head = new_node;
        }
        else{
            head=new_node;
            tail=new_node;
        }
    }

    void display()
    {
        Node* temp = head;
        while(temp != NULL)
        {
            cout << temp->data << " ";
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
};

```

```

void extremeSwap()
{
    Node* t1 = head;
    Node* t2 = tail;

    for(int i=0;i<c/2;i++)
    {
        cout<<"Calling EXTREME Swap
function for "<<name[i]<<" time:"<<endl;
        swap(t1->data,t2->data);
        t1=t1->next;
        t2=t2->prev;
        display();
        cout<<endl;
    }
};

int main() {

```

```

    List l;
    l.insert(1);
    l.insert(2);
    l.insert(3);
    l.insert(4);
    l.insert(5);
    l.insert(6);
    l.insert(7);
    l.insert(8);
    cout << "Current Linked List: ";
    l.display();
    l.extremeSwap();
}

```

```

Current Linked List: 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
Calling EXTREME Swap function for first time:
1 7 6 5 4 3 2 8

Calling EXTREME Swap function for second time:
1 2 6 5 4 3 7 8

Calling EXTREME Swap function for third time:
1 2 3 5 4 6 7 8

Calling EXTREME Swap function for fourth time:
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.956 s
Press any key to continue.

```