# Rahul K. Gupta

E1217, CODA Building, 756 W Peachtree St NW, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, USA, 30308. rahul.gupta@gatech.edu, rahulgupta.nitrkl@gmail.com, ☎+1-(470)-838-7282,

Personal Webpage | GoogleScholar | ResearchGate | Orcid.

#### Research Interests

- Optimal operation of energy storage systems, electricity networks and multi-energy systems; control and coordination of energy systems; model predictive control of distributed energy resources;
- Integrated planning of energy storage, electricity networks and multi-energy systems; stochastic and robust optimization of energy systems under uncertainty; hosting capacity analysis;
- Data-driven estimation and control; distributed optimization; market-based framework for flexibility in energy system.

#### **EDUCATION**

• Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering,

09/2018 - 01/2023

École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland

Thesis title: "Methods for Grid-aware Operation and Planning of Active Distribution Networks". (Access Link)

Thesis directors: Prof. Mario Paolone (EPFL), Prof. Fabrizio Sossan (HES-SO Wallis, Switzerland).

• M.Sc. in Electrical Engineering

09/2016 - 07/2018

Smart Grids Science and Technology Orientation, École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland

• B.Tech in Electrical Engineering

07/2010 - 06/2014

National Institute of Technology, Rourkela, India

#### EXPERIENCE

•	SNSF Postdoctoral Fellow, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, USA (Supervisor: Prof. Daniel K. Molzahn)	10/2023 - present
•	Postdoctoral Researcher, EPFL, Switzerland (Supervisor: Prof. Mario Paolone)	02/2023 - 09/2023
•	Doctoral Researcher, EPFL, Switzerland	09/2018 - 01/2023
•	Visiting Doctoral Researcher, ParisTech MINES, Nice, France	09/2019 - 01/2020
•	Intern, ABB Corporate Research Centre, Baden, Switzerland	08/2017 - 01/2018
•	Research Engineer, National University of Singapore, Singapore	01/2015 - 07/2016

#### Honors and Awards

- $1. \ \textbf{Swiss National Science Foundation Postdoc Mobility Grant} \ \ \text{for postdoctoral stay at Georgia Tech}.$
- 2. **EPFL PhD Thesis Distinction in Electrical Engineering 2023** (awarded to the 8% best Ph.D. theses of each EPFL Doctoral Program).
- 3. Finalist in the **Grid Edge Technologies Dissertation Prize Challenge 2023** and nominated for the **ABB Award 2024, EPFL** for my Ph.D. thesis.
- 4. Zanelli: Technologie et Développement Durable Prize 2018 for the best master project in the field of sustainable development: environment, economy, or society, EPFL, Switzerland.
- 5. J.N. Tata Endowment Award and K. C. Mahindra Scholarship for supporting master studies at EPFL.

- 6. **Ashim Choudhury Memorial Gold Medal** for overall academic topper among all the undergraduate Electrical Engineering Students of the 2014 batch, NIT Rourkela.
- 7. University Silver Medal for academic topper among Students of 2014 batch, NIT Rourkela, India.
- 8. Sugat Kishore Mall Memorial Award for the best graduate in the 2014 batch of electrical engineering, NIT Rourkela, India.
- 9. **DAAD WISE-2013 Scholarship** (Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst), (German Academic Exchange Service) for an internship at the University of Bremen, Germany.

#### Involvement in Research Projects

Synthetic Networks & Hosting Capacity Analysis for USA

Oct. 2023 - Sept. 2025

- $(funded\ by\ Swiss\ National\ Science\ Foundation\ -\ CHF\ 121,400)$
- Developing algorithms for realistic synthetic networks for power distribution networks in the USA using publicly available datasets (street maps, population density, primary substation locations, etc.).
- Photovoltaic hosting capacity analysis of power distribution network using synthetic networks. Optimal
  planning of battery energy storage for increasing hosting capacity.

MESH4U (funded by European Union's Horizon 2020 and ERA-Net Smart Energy Systems) 2022 - 2023

• Experimental validation of a grid-aware dispatching framework by utilizing the flexibility from electric vehicle charging stations (EVCS). Forecasting EVCS demand. *Final Report*.

SWEET PATHFNDR (funding agency: Swiss Federal Office of Energy's "SWEET" program) 2020 - 2023

• Modeling and control of multi-energy systems. Experimental validation of a multi-grid dispatch framework on real medium and low voltage distribution grid at EPFL consisting of fuel-cell, electrolyser, PV plants and battery energy storage systems.

REEL Demonstrator (funding agency: SFOE's "SCCER-FURIES" program)

2019 - 2022

- Validation of OPF-based real-time control algorithm on a real-life medium voltage distribution network
  in Aigle, Switzerland, hosting 2.5MWh/1.5MW battery storage capacity, 3.2MWp photovoltaic, 3.4
  MVA hydro and 2.8MW base demand. Final Report.
- Development of software for the operation of the battery energy storage system for real-time control.

Joint Activity Scenario and Modeling (funding agency: SFOE, Innosuisse)

2017 - 2022

- Assessment of photovoltaic generation hosting capacity for the power distribution networks of Switzerland. Providing a set of robust scenarios to realize the Swiss Energy Strategy 2050. *Final Report*.
- Calculation of the cost-optimal placement of energy storage systems for different levels of photovoltaic generation.

## Publications

(The citations can be found on Google Scholar.)

Journal Articles (Under revision)

- [R<sub>1</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Paolo Attilio Pegoraro, Ognjen Stanojev, Ali Abur, Carlo Muscas, Gabriela Hug, and Mario Paolone. Learning power flow models and constraints from time-synchronised measurements: A review. [under review in Proc. of the IEEE.], 2024
- [R<sub>2</sub>] Rahul Gupta and Daniel K. Molzahn. Improving fairness in photovoltaic curtailments via daily topology reconfiguration for voltage control in power distribution networks. [under review], 2024. Preprint Link.
- [R<sub>3</sub>] Taheri Babak, **Rahul Gupta**, and Daniel K Molzahn. Optimized lindistflow for high-fidelity power flow modeling of distribution networks. [under review], 2024. Preprint Link.
- $[R_4]$  Rahul Gupta, Sherif Fahmy, Max Chevron, Enea Figini, and Mario Paolone. Grid-aware scheduling and control of electric vehicle charging stations for dispatching active distribution networks: Theory and experimental validation. [under review], 2024. Preprint Link.

### Journal Articles (published)

- $[J_1]$  Matthieu Jacobs, **Rahul Gupta**, and Mario Paolone. Week-ahead dispatching of active distribution networks using hybrid energy storage systems. Sustainable Energy, Grids and Networks, 39:101500, 2024. Publisher Link.
- [J<sub>2</sub>] Rahul Gupta. Quantifying uncertainty on the power-flow sensitivity coefficients from uncertain branches parameters and noisy grid-state measurements. IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement, 2023. Publisher Link.
- $[J_3]$  Rahul Gupta and Fabrizio Sossan. Optimal sizing and siting of energy storage systems considering curtailable photovoltaic generation in power distribution networks. *Applied Energy*, 339, 2023. Publisher Link.
- [J<sub>4</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Antonio Zecchino, Ji-Hyun Yi, and Mario Paolone. Reliable dispatch of active distribution networks via a two-layer grid-aware model predictive control. *IEEE Open Access Journal of Power and Energy*, 2022. Publisher Link.
- [J<sub>5</sub>] **Rahul Gupta**, Sherif Fahmy, and Mario Paolone. Coordinated day-ahead dispatch of multiple power distribution grids hosting stochastic resources: An admm-based framework. *Electric Power Systems Research*, 212:108555, 2022. Publisher Link.
- $[J_6]$  Rahul Gupta, Fabrizio Sossan, and Mario Paolone. Model-less robust voltage control in active distribution networks using sensitivity coefficients estimated from measurements. *Electric Power Systems Research*, 212:108547, 2022. Publisher Link.
- [J<sub>7</sub>] Francesco Gerini, Yihui Zuo, **Rahul Gupta**, Antonio Zecchino, Zhao Yuan, Elena Vagnoni, Rachid Cherkaoui, and Mario Paolone. Optimal grid-forming control of battery energy storage systems providing multiple services: Modeling and experimental validation. *Electric Power Systems Research*, 212:108567, 2022. Publisher Link.
- [J<sub>8</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Fabrizio Sossan, Jean-Yves Le Boudec, and Mario Paolone. Compound admittance matrix estimation of three-phase untransposed power distribution grids using synchrophasor measurements. *IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement*, 70:1–13, 2021. Publisher Link.
- $[J_9]$  Rahul Gupta, Fabrizio Sossan, and Mario Paolone. Countrywide pv hosting capacity and energy storage requirements for distribution networks: The case of switzerland. *Applied Energy*, 281:116010, 2021. Publisher Link.
- $[J_{10}]$  Rahul Gupta, Fabrizio Sossan, and Mario Paolone. Grid-aware distributed model predictive control of heterogeneous resources in a distribution network: Theory and experimental validation. *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 36(2):1392–1402, 2020. Publisher Link.
- [J<sub>11</sub>] Sherif Fahmy, Rahul Gupta, and Mario Paolone. Grid-aware distributed control of electric vehicle charging stations in active distribution grids. Electric Power Systems Research, 189:106697, 2020. Publisher Link.
- [J<sub>12</sub>] Fabrizio Sossan, Enrica Scolari, Rahul Gupta, and Mario Paolone. Solar irradiance estimations for modeling the variability of photovoltaic generation and assessing violations of grid constraints: A comparison between satellite and pyranometers measurements with load flow simulations. Journal of Renewable and Sustainable Energy, 11(5):056103, 2019. Publisher Link.

#### Conference Papers (under review)

- [D<sub>1</sub>] Rahul Gupta and Daniel K Molzahn. Analysis of fairness-promoting optimization schemes of photovoltaic curtailments for voltage regulation in power distribution networks. [under review], 2024. Preprint Link.
- $[D_2]$  Rahul Gupta and Daniel K Molzahn. Optimizing phase allocation in unbalanced power distribution networks using a linearized distflow formulation. [under review], 2024

### Conference Papers (published)

- [C<sub>1</sub>] Richard Asiamah, Rahul Gupta, Rabab Haider, and Daniel. Molzahn. Performance assessment of data sampling strategies for neural network-based voltage approximations. 56th North American Power Symposium (NAPS 2024), October 13-15, 2024, 2024. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>2</sub>] Samuel Talkington, Rahul Gupta, Richard Asiamah, Paprapee Buason, and Daniel K Molzahn. Strate-gic electric distribution network sensing via spectral bandits. To appear in the 63rd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), December 16-19, 2024, Milano, Italy, 2024. Preprint Link.
- [C<sub>3</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Paprapee Buason, and Daniel K Molzahn. Fairness-aware photovoltaic generation limits for voltage regulation in power distribution networks using conservative linear approximations. 8th Texas Power and Energy Conference (TPEC), February 12-13, 2024, 2024. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>4</sub>] Robin Henry and **Rahul Gupta**. Measurement-based/model-less estimation of voltage sensitivity coefficients by feedforward and lstm neural networks in power distribution grids. 8th Texas Power and Energy Conference (TPEC), February 12-13, 2024, 2024. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>5</sub>] Rahul Gupta and Mario Paolone. Experimental validation of model-less robust voltage control using measurement-based estimated voltage sensitivity coefficients. *IEEE Belgrade PowerTech*, *June 25-29*, 2023, pages 1–8, 2023. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>6</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Sherif Fahmy, and Mario Paolone. Coordinated day-ahead dispatch of multiple power distribution grids hosting stochastic resources: An admm-based framework. In 2022 Power Systems Computation Conference (PSCC), Porto, Portugal. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>7</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Fabrizio Sossan, and Mario Paolone. Model-less robust voltage control in active distribution networks using sensitivity coefficients estimated from measurements. In 2022 Power Systems Computation Conference (PSCC), Porto, Portugal. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>8</sub>] Francesco Gerini, Yihui Zuo, **Rahul Gupta**, Antonio Zecchino, Zhao Yuan, Elena Vagnoni, Rachid Cherkaoui, and Mario Paolone. Optimal grid-forming control of battery energy storage systems providing multiple services: Modeling and experimental validation. In 2022 Power Systems Computation Conference (PSCC), Porto, Portugal. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>9</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Vladimir Sovljanski, Fabrizio Sossan, and Mario Paolone. Performance comparison of alternating direction optimization methods for linear-opf based real-time predictive control. In 2021 IEEE Madrid PowerTech, pages 1–6. IEEE, 2021. Publisher Link.
- [ $C_{10}$ ] Sherif Fahmy, **Rahul Gupta**, and Mario Paolone. Grid-aware distributed control of electric vehicle charging stations in active distribution grids. In 2020 Power Systems Computation Conference (PSCC), Porto, Portugal. Publisher Link.
- [C<sub>11</sub>] Rahul Gupta, Fabrizio Sossan, and Mario Paolone. Performance assessment of linearized opf-based distributed real-time predictive control. In 2019 IEEE Milan PowerTech, pages 1–6. IEEE, 2019. Publisher Link.
- $[C_{12}]$  Rahul Gupta, Fabrizio Sossan, Enrica Scolari, Emil Namor, Luca Fabietti, Colin Jones, and Mario Paolone. An admm-based coordination and control strategy for pv and storage to dispatch stochastic prosumers: Theory and experimental validation. In 2018 Power Systems Computation Conference (PSCC), pages 1–7. IEEE, 2018. Publisher Link.

#### Presentations

#### Invited presentations

- 1. Invited presentation on a session titled Power Systems Optimization Under Uncertainty, *Informs Annual Meeting* 2024, Oct. 20-24, 2024, Seattle, WA, USA.
- 2. Panel session on Learning Power Flow Models from Synchronized Measurements at International Conference on Smart Grid Synchronized Measurements & Analytics (SGSMA) 2024, Washington DC, USA.
- 3. Joint US-European Workshop on Flexible Electric Grid Critical Infrastructure for Resilient Society, Temple University Conference Center, April 21-22, 2023, Philadelphia, PA, USA.

4. The 7th Purple Mountain Forum Panel Session - Advanced Optimization and Control Methods toward a Carbon Neutral Energy Internet, Nanjing China (Virtual): Grid-Aware Model Predictive Control of Distributed Energy Resources in a Distribution Network Theory and Experimental Validation, Gupta, R., 2022.

## Conference (Oral)

- 1. 8th Texas Power and Energy Conference, College Station, Texas, USA: Measurement-based/modelless estimation of voltage sensitivity co-efficients by feedforward and lstm neural networks in power distribution grids, February 12-13, 2024, 2024.
- 2. 8th Texas Power and Energy Conference, College Station, Texas, USA: Fairness-aware photovoltaic generation limits for voltage regulation in power distribution networks using conservative linear approximations, February 12-13, 2024, 2024.
- 3. 15<sup>th</sup> PowerTech Conference, Belgrade, Serbia: Experimental validation of model-less robust voltage control using measurement-based estimated voltage sensitivity coefficients, June 2023.
- 4. XXII PSCC, Porto, Portugal: Coordinated Day-ahead Dispatch of Multiple Power Distribution Grids hosting Stochastic Resources: An ADMM-based Framework, June 2022.
- 5. XXII PSCC, Porto, Portugal: Model-less Robust Voltage Control in Active Distribution Networks using Sensitivity Coefficients Estimated from Measurements, June 2022.
- 6. 14<sup>th</sup> PowerTech Conference, Madrid, Spain: Performance Comparison of Alternating Direction Optimization Methods for Linear-OPF based Real-time Predictive Control, June 2021.
- 7. 13<sup>th</sup> PowerTech Conference, Milan, Italy: Performance assessment of linearized opf-based distributed real-time predictive control, June 2019.
- 8. XX PSCC, Dublin, Ireland: An admm-based coordination and control strategy for pv and storage to dispatch stochastic prosumers: Theory and experimental validation, July 2018.

#### Poster presentations

- 1. PATHFNDR Workshop, Bern, Switzerland: Coordinated Day-ahead Dispatch of Multiple Power Distribution Grids hosting Stochastic Resources, Gupta, R., Paolone, M., 2022.
- 2. PATHFNDR Workshop, Bern, Switzerland: Model Predictive Control of Multi-Energy Systems in a Microgrid, Gupta, R., Fernando, S., Paolone, M., 2022.
- 3. SCCER-FURIES Annual Conference, EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland: Linearized-OPF based Distributed Real-time Predictive Control of Distribution Networks, Gupta, R., Sossan, F., Paolone, M. 2019.
- 4. SCCER-FURIES Annual Conference, EPFL, Lausanne, Switzerland: Optimal Planning of Energy Storage Systems in Electrical Distribution Grids using Receding Horizon Control Strategies, Gupta, R., 2018.

#### Teaching Activities

• Teaching Assistant, Smart Grids Technologies (EE-472), EPFL Spring 2022

• Teaching Assistant, Smart Grids Technologies (EE-472), EPFL Spring 2021

• Teaching Assistant, Smart Grids Technologies (EE-472), EPFL Spring 2020

My role was to prepare teaching material for the course, supervising the lab exercises, evaluating the laboratory reports, and preparing and grading exams.

## Supervised Student Projects

During my PhD and postdoctoral period, I supervised sixteen student projects on various topics ranging from distributed optimization algorithms, forecasting, synthetic networks, optimal planning, etc.

- 1. Synthetic Transmission Network Generation for the Case of Georgia, USA, Susannah Gordon, Bachelor Project, Georgia Tech, Fall 2024.
- 2. ML-based Realistic Synthetic Network Generation for the Power Distribution Networks in USA, Yuhao Chen, Bachelor Project, Georgia Tech, Spring 2024.
- 3. Realistic Synthetic Network Generation for the Power Distribution Networks in USA, Susannah Gordon, Bachelor Project, Georgia Tech, Spring 2024.
- 4. Grid-aware Optimal Planning of Multi-energy System in Power Distribution Grids, Master Semester Project, EPFL, Jennifer Abou-Najm, Spring 2023.
- 5. ML-based Power Consumption Forecasting of an EPFL Building, Corentin Jaire, Kelyan Hangard, Jennifer Abou-Najm, CS433 Machine Learning, EPFL, Project, Fall 2022.
- 6. Model Predictive Control of Multi-Energy Systems in a Microgrid, Master Thesis Project, Mr. Sooria Fernando, EPFL, Spring 2022.
- 7. Day-ahead Grid-aware Dispatcher for Active Distribution Networks Embedding Stochastic Electric Vehicle Charging Stations, Master Thesis Project, Mr. Max Chevron, Spring 2021.
- 8. Optimal Planning of Electric Vehicle Charging Stations and Photovoltaic Generation in a Distribution Network, Master Thesis Project, Mr. Vladimir Sovljanski, Fall 2021.
- 9. Generating Realistic Low Voltage Distribution Networks using Representative Geographical and Socio-economic Information for Switzerland, Bachelor Project, Mr. Kristoffer Berglund, KTH, Spring 2021.
- 10. Detection of Medium and High Voltage poles using Convolutional Neural Network, Bachelor Project, Mr. Louis Drame, EPFL, Spring 2021.
- 11. Modeling of a PEM Electrolyzer for Model Predictive Control, Bachelor Project, Keske Cem, EPFL, Spring 2021.
- 12. Solar Irradiance Forecast using Sky-Camera Images, Ms. Maissara Beliazi, Mr. Ahmed Achiche, Bachelor Project, EPFL, Spring 2021.
- 13. Solar Irradiance Forecast using Time-series Forecasting, Mr. Aziz Ben, Bachelor Project, EPFL, Spring 2021.
- 14. Generating Realistic Power Distribution Network for Switzerland, Master Semester Project, EPFL, Fall 2020.
- 15. Data-driven Estimation of Voltage Sensitivity Coefficients in Power Distribution Grids, Master Thesis Project, Mr. Robin Henry, The University of Edinburgh, Fall 2020.
- 16. State Estimation of Power Grids: Analysis of Available Methods and Effects of Parameter Inaccuracies, Master Thesis Project, Mr. Bruno Gabriele, University of Genova, Spring 2019.
- 17. Performance Comparison of Different Distributed Algorithms for Grid Aware Predictive Control, Master Semester Project, Mr. Vladimir Sovljanski, EPFL, Fall 2018.

## SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION

I regularly act as a reviewer for the top international journals and international conferences. Some are listed below:

• IEEE PES Transactions on Power Systems,

2020-present

• IEEE PES Transactions on Sustainable Energy

2019-present

• IEEE PES Transactions on Smart Grid

2021-present

• IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems-I	2022-present
• IEEE Transactions on Instrumentation and Measurement	2022-present
• Elsevier Electric Power Systems Research	2019-present
• Elsevier Sustainable Energy, Grids and Networks Journal	2018-present
• Elsevier Energy for Sustainable Development	2021-present
• IEEE Powertech Conference	2019-present
• Power Systems Computation Conference	2020-present
• IEEE International Conference on Smart Energy Systems and Technologies	2020-present
• IEEE Power and Energy General Meeting	2023-present.

### Referees

• Prof. Daniel Molzahn (Current Postdoc supervisor and Ph.D. Evaluation Committee member), Assistant Professor, Electrical and Computer Engineering, Georgia Tech, Atlanta, USA,

Email: molzahn@gatech.edu, Phone: +1 (404) 894-1876,

website: https://ece.gatech.edu/directory/daniel-molzahn

• Prof. Mario Paolone (Ph.D. Thesis advisor),

Head of Distributed Electrical Systems Laboratory, EPFL, Switzerland,

Email: mario.paolone@epfl.ch, Phone: +41 21 693 26 62,

website: https://people.epfl.ch/mario.paolone

• Prof. Fabrizio Sossan (Ph.D. Thesis Co-advisor), Institute of Sustainable Energy, HES-SO, Switzerland,

Email: fabrizio.sossan@hevs.ch, Phone: +41 58 606 97 96,

 $website:\ https://www.hevs.ch/fr/collaborateurs/sossan-204684$