

Docker-Based Excel Template Management & Configuration Externalization (Template as Application Asset)

1. Purpose

This document defines a **clean Docker image-based approach** for managing Excel templates used by .NET microservices, while **retaining Azure Blob Storage exclusively for generated reports**.

It also formalizes a **required configuration improvement** to externalize the Azure Blob **Report container name** from hardcoded constants into application configuration.

2. Current State (Baseline)

Existing Behavior

- Excel templates are stored in **Azure Blob Storage** → **template** container
- Excel reports are stored in **Azure Blob Storage** → **report** container
- Template container name is implicitly hardcoded in services
- Report container name is read from **AppConstants.cs**
- .NET microservices:
 - Fetch templates from Blob
 - Populate using Aspose / .NET libraries
 - Upload generated reports back to Blob
- Angular UI downloads reports via APIs

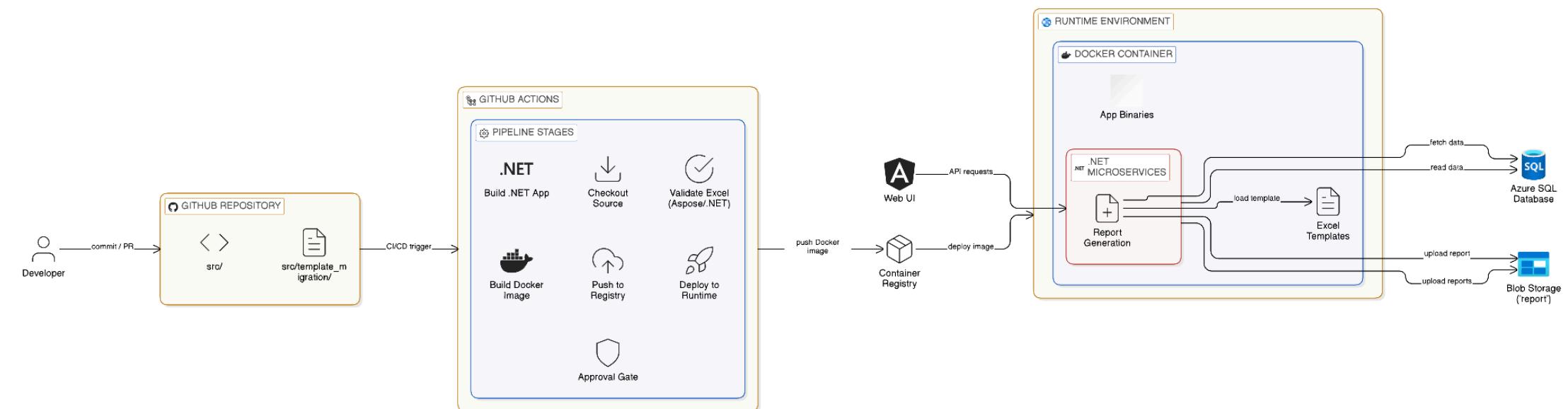
3. Goal

Key Architectural Decisions

1. **Excel templates will be packaged inside Docker images**
2. **Azure Blob Storage will no longer be used for templates**
3. **Azure Blob Storage will continue to be used for reports**
4. **All container names must be read from configuration (AppSettings)**

Templates become **application assets**, not external configuration.

4. Updated Architecture Overview



5. Repository Structure

```
repo-root/
  └── src/
      ├── PipelineService/ReportService
      │   ├── Program.cs
      │   ├── AppConstants.cs (to be reduced)
      │   └── Dockerfile
      └── template_migration/
          ├── TaxReport.xlsx
          ├── PayrollSummary.xlsx
          └── ComplianceAudit.xlsx
```

6. Developer Responsibilities

6.1 Template Management

Developers modify Excel templates **only** under:
src/template_migration/

- No templates are stored or edited in Azure Blob Storage
- Any template change requires:
 - Git commit
 - PR review
 - Docker rebuild

6.2 Required Code Change – Template Access

Current (Blob-Based) - it will be removed

```
GetBlobClient("template/TaxReport.xlsx");
```

Target (Docker File System) - it will be added

```
/app/templates/TaxReport.xlsx
```

6.3 Configuration-Driven Template Access

appsettings.json

```
{
  "TemplateSettings": {
    "Provider": "FileSystem",
    "BasePath": "/app/templates"
  }
}
```

```
}
```

Code (One-Time Change)

```
var basePath = configuration["TemplateSettings:BasePath"];
var templatePath = Path.Combine(basePath, $"{templateName}.xlsx");

using var stream = File.OpenRead(templatePath);
```

This replaces all template Blob reads.

7. Required Code Change – Report Container Name

7.1 Problem Statement

- Currently, the Azure Blob **report container name** is:
 - Hardcoded in `AppConstants.cs`
 - Repeated across multiple services
- This violates configuration best practices and complicates environment-specific deployments.

7.2 Target State (Correct)

All Azure Blob container names “report” must be read from configuration.

7.3 Configuration Change

`appsettings.json`

```
{
  "StorageSettings": {
    "ReportContainerName": "report"
  }
}
```

7.4 Code Change

Current - to be removed

```
BlobContainerClient client =
  blobServiceClient.GetBlobContainerClient(AppConstants.ReportContainer);
```

Target - to be added

```
var containerName = configuration["StorageSettings:ReportContainerName"];
BlobContainerClient client =
  blobServiceClient.GetBlobContainerClient(containerName);
```

7.5 Impact

Area	Impact
Code change	Minimal
Risk	Low
Benefit	High
Env flexibility	Enabled

This change should be applied **across all microservices**.

8. Dockerfile - to be done by devops team

```
FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet:8.0
```

```
WORKDIR /app
```

```
COPY ./publish/ .
COPY ./src/template_migration /app/templates
```

9. DevOps Responsibilities

DevOps Will:

1. Update Dockerfile to embed templates
2. Update CI/CD pipeline:
 - o Rebuild image when `src/template_migration` changes
3. Remove Azure Blob:
 - o `template` container
 - o Template-related access permissions
4. Retain Azure Blob for:
 - o `report` container only
5. Ensure environment-specific config:
 - o `ReportContainerName`
 - o Storage connection strings

10. CI/CD Behavior

Change	Action
Template change	Docker rebuild + redeploy

Code change	Docker rebuild + redeploy
Config change	Restart / redeploy
Report logic	No template impact

11. Runtime Behavior

Artifact	Source
Excel templates	Docker image filesystem
Generated reports	Azure Blob Storage (report)
Data	Azure SQL
UI downloads	API + Blob

12. Rollback Strategy

- Rollback = redeploy previous Docker image
- Templates automatically roll back
- No Blob cleanup required

13. Security & Governance

Area	Control
Templates	Immutable inside image
Report storage	Blob RBAC
CI/CD	Approval gates
Audit	Git + image tags

14. Trade-Off Summary

Advantages

- Removes template Blob dependency
- Strong runtime immutability
- Simplified infrastructure
- Predictable deployments

Disadvantages

- Template change requires redeploy
- Larger Docker images
- Slower rollback than Blob-only

16. Final Recommendation

This approach is **technically sound and clean** if the organization is comfortable with:

- Redeploying services for template changes
- Treating templates as part of application binaries

The configuration change for **report container name** is **recommended regardless of which template strategy is chosen**.