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Enroll No.....

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Class Roll No.....

LNCT UNIVERSITY  
I MID SEMESTER TEST- (May-2025)  
B.Tech. (Second Semester)  
Subject: Linear Algebra and Optimization (CS-202)  
CS/AIML, DS

M.M:20

TIME: 1.30 Hrs

**NOTE:** 1. All Questions are compulsory.  
2. All Questions carry equal marks.

**Q1.** Let  $V(F)$  be a vector space over the field  $F$  and  $W$  be a vector subspace of  $V$ . Then prove that  $W$  be a vector subspace of  $V$  iff  $a\alpha + b\beta \in W$ . (CO1) (5)

OR

**Q1.** Let  $R$  be the field of real numbers, prove that  $W_1 = \{(x, 2y, 3z) : x, y, z \in R\}$  and  $W_2 = \{(x, x, x) : x \in R\}$  are subspaces of  $V_3(R)$  (CO1) (5)

**Q2.** Examine whether the set of vectors  $(1, 2, 1), (3, 1, 5), (3, -4, 7)$  are linearly independent or not in  $V_3(R)$ . (CO1) (5)

OR

**Q2.** Define  $f : V_3(F) \rightarrow V_2(F)$  by the rule  $f(x, y, z) = (y, z)$ . Show that  $f$  is a linear transformation (CO1) (5)

(CO2) (5)

**Q3.** Solve by LU-Decomposition:

$$3x + 2y + 7z = 4$$

$$2x + 3y + z = 5$$

$$3x + 4y + z = 7$$

OR

**Q3.** Solve by Cholesky-Decomposition:

$$x + 2y + 3z = 5$$

$$2x + 8y + 22z = 6$$

$$3x + 22y + 82z = -10$$

(CO2) (5)

**Q4.** Solve by Cramer's Rule:

$$x + y + z = 6$$

$$5x - 6y + 8z = 17$$

$$2x + 3y - z = 5$$

(CO2) (5)

OR

**Q4.** Find the Singular Value Decomposition for the given matrix  $A$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

(CO2) (5)

