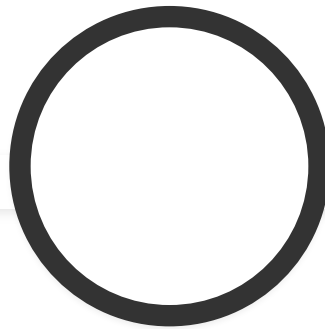


# coding hangover

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## Spoj( ONEZERO ) – Ones and zeros

Posted on **May 1, 2015** by [vishnujayvel](#)

Problem link: <http://www.spoj.com/problems/ONEZERO/>

Suppose the number that you want is  $X$ .  $X \bmod N = 0$ .

So you need to store only  $N$  states i.e.  $0$  to  $n-1$ . Start with  $1$ .

Implement bfs approach. If the current state modulo is  $Y$ , append  $0$  to it i.e calculate  $Y*10 + 0$  and find its modulo which will lead you to a new modulo state.

Similarily append  $1$  to  $Y$ . i.e calculate  $Y*10 + 1$  and find its modulo.

Example: if  $Y=11$  append  $0$  to it to get  $110$  and append  $1$  to  $Y$  to get  $111$ .

Have a parent array which will store the previous modulo state from which the current modulo state is reached. This parent array also acts as checkpoint to check if a modulo state is already visited or not.

Have a value array to store the value (1 or 0) that is appended to the parent modulo state to get the current modulo state.

Once the modulo state 0 is reached stop bfs and backtrack using parent array and value array to get the number (i.e smallest multiple of the number  $n$  consisting only of digits 1 and 0 beginning with 1).

```
1  #include <vector>
2  #include <list>
3  #include <map>
4  #include <set>
5  #include <deque>
6  #include <queue>
7  #include <stack>
8  #include <string>
9  #include <bitset>
10 #include <algorithm>
11 #include <functional>
12 #include <numeric>
13 #include <utility>
14 #include <sstream>
15 #include <iostream>
16 #include <iomanip>
17 #include <cstdio>
18 #include <cmath>
19 #include <stdlib.h>
20 #include <ctime>
21 #include <cstring>
22 #include <climits>
23 #include <stdlib.h>
24 #include <stdio.h>
25 using namespace std;
26 #define REP(i,n) for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
27 #define FOR(i,st,end) for(int i=st; i<end; i++)
28 #define db(x) cout << (#x) << " = " << x << endl;
29 #define mp make_pair
30 #define pb push_back
31 #define mod 1000003
32 int parent[20005];
33 typedef long long int ll;
34
35 queue<int>q;
```

```
36  int temp,currentState;
37  int value[20005];
38  void solve(int n){
39      q.push(1);
40      parent[1]=0;
41  while(!q.empty()){
42      currentState=q.front();
43      q.pop();
44  if(currentState==0){
45      stack<int> s;
46  while(parent[currentState]){
47      s.push(value[currentState]);
48      currentState=parent[currentState];
49  }
50  s.push(1);
51  while(!s.empty()){
52  printf("%d",s.top());
53      s.pop();
54  }
55  printf("\n");
56  break;
57  }
58  temp=(currentState*10)%n;
59
60  if(parent[temp]==-1){
61      q.push(temp);
62      parent[temp]=currentState;
63      value[temp]=0;
64  }
65  temp=currentState*10+1;
66  temp%=n;
67  if(parent[temp]==-1){
68      q.push(temp);
69      parent[temp]=currentState;
70      value[temp]=1;
71  }
72  }
73  }
74
75  int main(){
76  int t,n;
```

```
77  scanf("%d",&t);
78  while(t--){
79  while(!q.empty()){
80
                        q.pop();
81
                }
82  REP(i,20000)
83
                        parent[i]=-1;
84
85  scanf("%d",&n);
86  solve(n);
87  }
88 }
```

ONEZERO.cpp hosted with  by GitHub[view raw](#)

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