

CHART + (N)

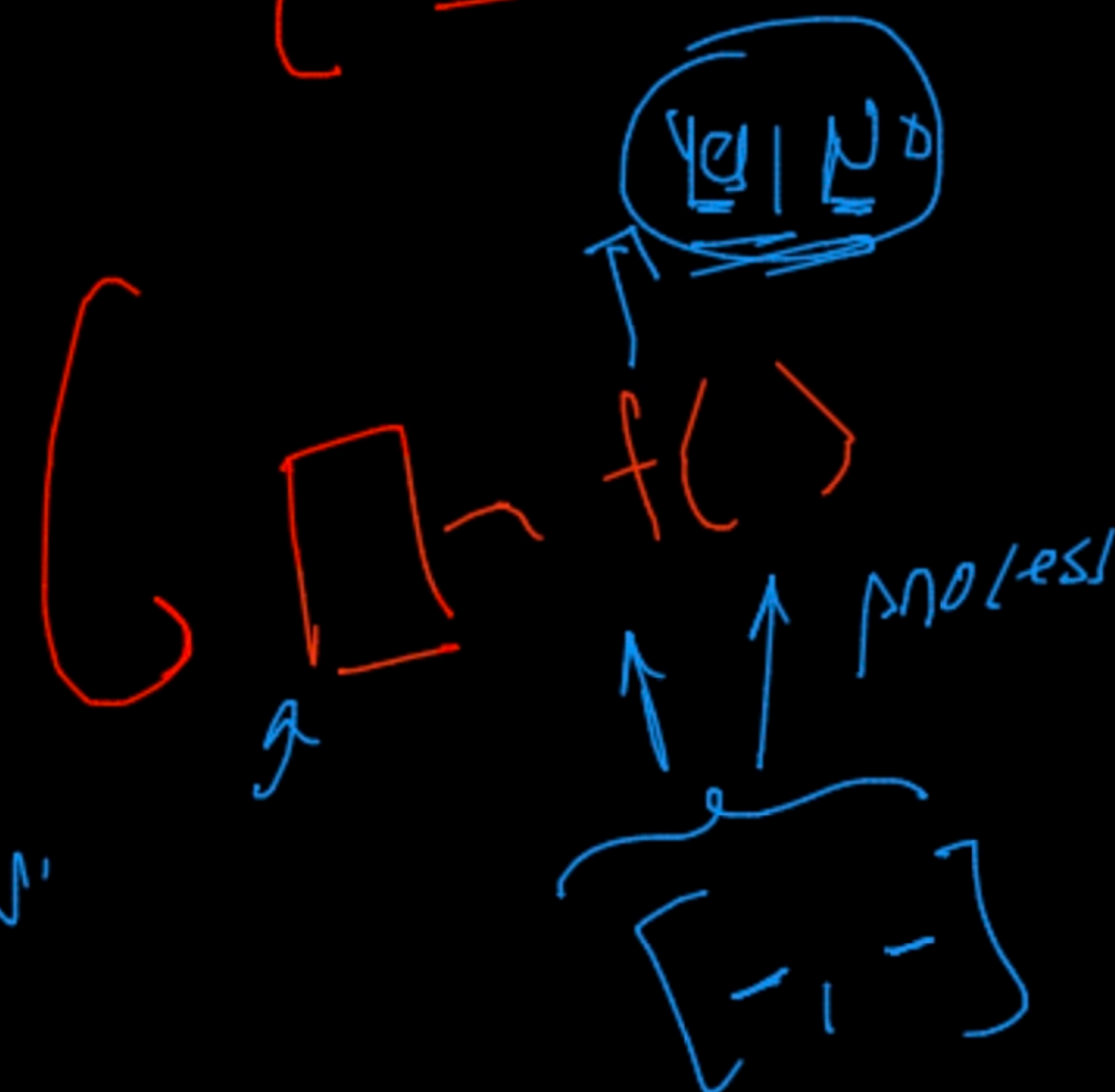
ML simple model

Text

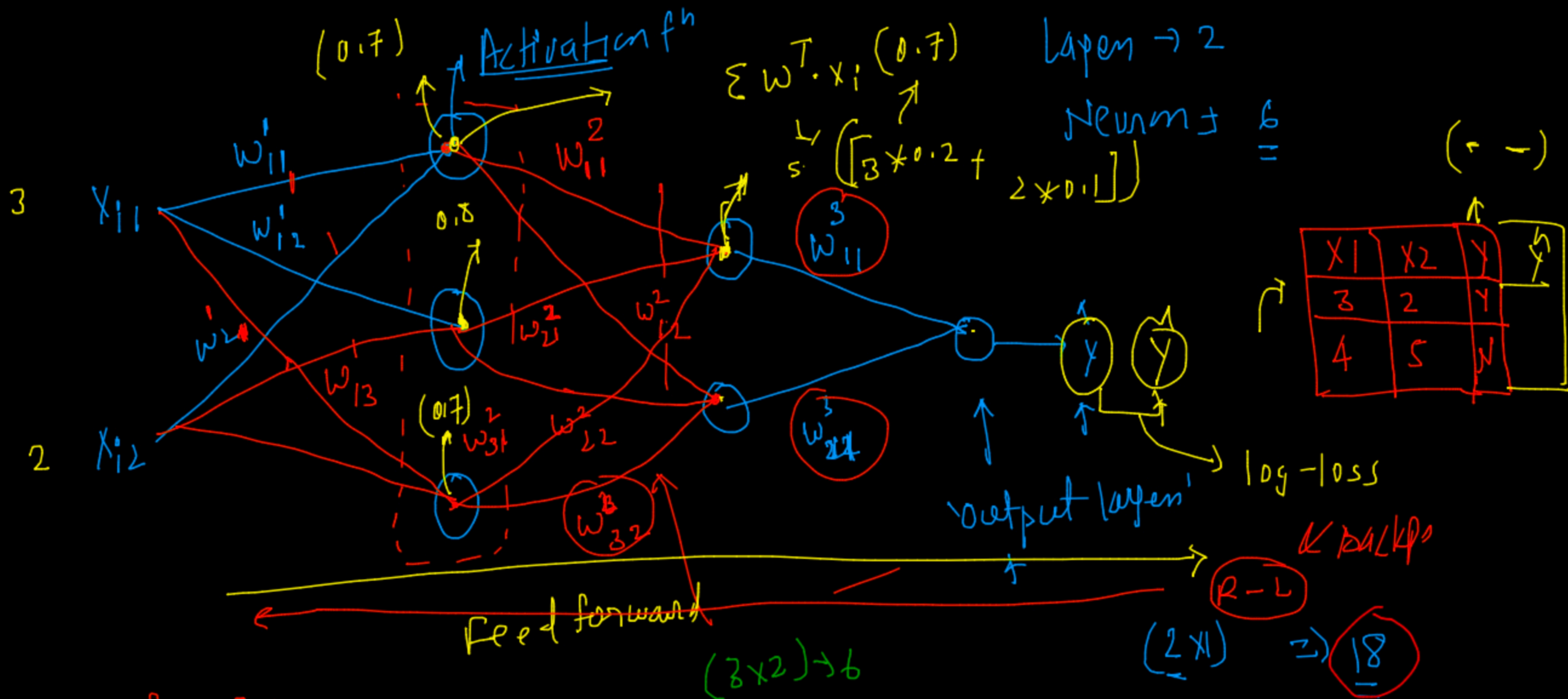
tabular

customer data

ID	CS	Status
—	—	—
—	—	—







Random  
 ↑  
 Learning rate  
 0.54

$$2 \times 3 \Rightarrow 6$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} w_{11}^1 & w_{12}^1 & w_{13}^1 \\ w_{21}^1 & w_{22}^1 & w_{23}^1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} w_{11}^2 & w_{12}^2 \\ w_{21}^2 & w_{22}^2 \\ w_{31}^2 & w_{32}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} w_{11}^3 \\ w_{21}^3 \end{bmatrix}$$

epochs → log-loss → 0.54



Step 1 Define loss fn  $\rightarrow$  Classification  $\rightarrow$  log-loss  $\checkmark$   
 $\rightarrow$  Cross-Entropy  $\square$

$$L = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 + \text{reg}$$

Step 2 : optimisation

$$\min_{w_i} \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \underbrace{w^T x_i}_{f(w^T x_i)})^2 + \text{reg}$$

$$f(w^T x_i)$$

$\uparrow$  linear regress  $\rightarrow$  identity

Regression

$\uparrow$   
Square-loss

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (y - \hat{y})^2$$

$\theta$	$b$	$c$
-	-	$(\cdot)$
-	-	$(\cdot)$

$\rightarrow 0$



Step 3 solve optimisation problem using SGD

(3.1) Initialise  $\phi$  ( $w_i$ )  $\rightarrow$  random initialisation

(3.2) compute  $\nabla_{\omega} L =$

(3.3)

$$\omega_{\text{new}} = \omega_{\text{old}} - \eta \left[ \nabla_{\omega} L \right]_{\omega_{\text{old}}}$$

$\uparrow$

learning

$$(\omega_{\text{new}}) \approx \omega_{\text{old}} \rightarrow$$

0.54  $\uparrow$   
 $\downarrow$

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$$w = 0$$

$$y = 2 \times 2 \times 3$$

$$w^T \cdot x_i$$

↑

$$0 \cdot 1 \rightarrow 0$$

↑

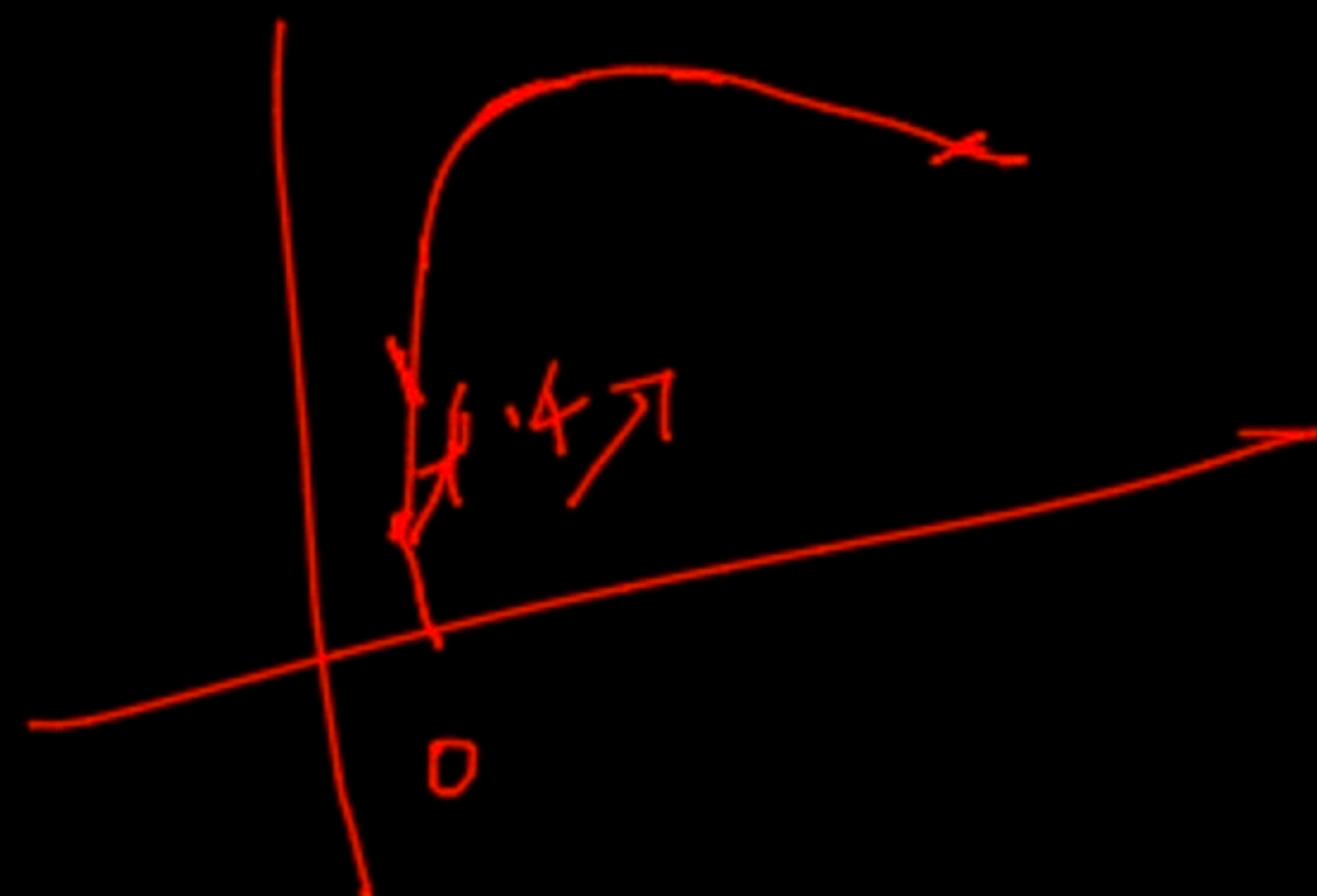
$$y = 2 \times 1$$

$$2 \times 1$$

$x$	$y$	$\hat{y}$	error
1	2	0	-2
2	4		
3	6		

update the weight

$$w = 2.25$$



$$\frac{1}{x}$$