

## Youtube Webscraper

Youtube webscraper contain 2 python file

1-WebScraper.py(For getting urls)

2-youtubeDescription.py(For getting title and descriptions)

Youtube webScraping  
webscraper.py

Storing category  
into list [Food, Travel...  
-- ]

Calling main function  
use BeautifulSoup to  
Get video urls & channel



Storing url into  
file (videourl.csv)

-----  
youtube description.py

Read csv file

call the youtube api  
to get videos description  
& titles

Preprocess the data  
Removal of duplicates & null values

Storing into  
final youtube.csv

## 1.WebScraper.py

Webscraper contain one function `mainFunction()`

If we search Food on youtube we will get video,playlist and channel related to foods.so we have to get url of videos and channel names.

We create a list searchValue and store all categories and call the mainFunction()

```
50 searchValue=['Travel+Blogs','Science+and+Technology','Food','Manufacturing','History','Art+and+Music']
51 mainFunction(searchValue)]
```

Initilization lists

youtubeIDs is used to store video ids

youtubeChannel is used to store channel name

videoCate is used to store categories

```
12 youtubeIDs=[]
13 youtubeChannel=[]
14 videoCate=[]
```

### Inside mainfunction()

Initializing the youtubeurl,page and count(starting page) and pages(end page)

```
16 youtubeUrl="https://www.youtube.com/results?search_query="
17 page = "&page="
18 count=1
19 pages = 20
20 searchQuery=searchValue
```

```

15 def mainFunction(searchValue,channel=1):
16     youtubeUrl="https://www.youtube.com/results?search_query="
17     page = "&page="
18     count=1
19     pages = 20
20     searchQuery=searchValue
21     for category in searchQuery:
22         count=1
23         while count <= pages:
24             scrapeURL = youtubeUrl + str(category) + page + str(count)
25             print(category)
26             source = requests.get(scrapeURL).text
27             soup = BeautifulSoup(source, 'lxml')
28             #getting the div yt-lockup-content
29             for content in soup.find_all('div', class_="yt-lockup-content"):
30                 try:
31                     ID=content.h3.a
32                     matching=bool('/watch' in ID.get('href'))
33                     if(matching):
34                         youtubeIDs.append(ID.get('href'))
35                         videoCate.append(category)
36                     else:
37                         if(channel):
38                             youtubeChannel.append(channelTitle(content))
39                 except Exception as e:
40                     print(e)
41                     print("Exception")
42                     description = None
43                 #increasing the count
44                 count=count+1

```

For every category in list we search on youtube using beautiful soap.then find all the div tag containing [yt-lockup-content](#) and store ID in hyper reference

If Id is video then

- 1-Video link store in YoutubeIDs list
- 2-videoCate store category related to video

Else

- Call the function channelTitle
- Store the channel name in youtubeChannel list

After mainFunction finish then we again call mainFunction(youtubeChannel) to get video from youtube channel

```
48 searchValue=['Travel+Blogs','Science+and+Technology','Food','Manufacturing','History','Art+and+Music']
49 mainFunction(searchValue)
50 #Getting video of youtubeChannel
51 mainFunction(youtubeChannel,channel=0)
52 df = {'Videourl': youtubeIDs,'Category':videoCate}
53 df2=pd.DataFrame(df)
54 #storing Youtube videos link into csv file
55 df2.to_csv("Videourl.csv",index=False)
```

Storing the dataframe into videourl.csv

## 2.youtubeDescription.py

Main function of of youtubeDescription is to get video youtubeDescription and title.i use youtubeapi to get description of videos

Initilized DEVELOPER\_KEY

```
1 #importing library
2 from apiclient.discovery import build
3 import pprint
4 import pandas as pd
5
6 #develper keys
7 DEVELOPER_KEY = "KEY"
8 YOUTUBE_API_SERVICE_NAME = "youtube"
9 YOUTUBE_API_VERSION = "v3"
10 youtube = build(YOUTUBE_API_SERVICE_NAME,YOUTUBE_API_VERSION,developerKey = DEVELOPER_KEY)
11
12 #function to get videos description and title
```

Reading the VideoUrl.csv file which contain videos url

Initilization lists

Description is used to store video description

Title is used to store video titles

video\_ids store video is where there is no description

For very videoids we call video\_details function

```
24 dflink=pd.read_csv("Videourl.csv")
25 Description=[]
26 Title=[]
27 video_ids=[]
28 #removing the videourl where no description founf
29 for x in dflink["Videourl"]:
30     newstr = x.replace("/watch?v=", "")
31     video_details(newstr)
32
```

video\_detail call youtubeapi and get result of every video url

If result not found store the video url into video\_ids list



```

12 #function to get videos description and title
13 def video_details(video_id):
14     list_videos_byid = youtube.videos().list(id = video_id,part = "snippet").execute()
15
16     results = list_videos_byid.get("items", [])
17     if(results):
18         for result in results:
19             Description.append(result["snippet"]["description"])
20             Title.append(result["snippet"]["title"])
21     else:
22         video_ids.append("/watch?v="+video_id)
23

```

Removing all the url where there is no description and storing the data frame into FinalYoutube.csv

```

33 list1 = [item for item in video_ids if item not in dflink["Videourl"]]
34 for y in list1:
35     indexs=dflink[(dflink["Videourl"]==y)]
36     dflink=dflink.drop(indexs.index[0])
37
38 #storing title into DataFrame
39 dflink['Title']=Title
40 #storing description into DataFrame
41 dflink['Description']=Description
42 dflink.drop_duplicates(subset='Videourl', inplace=True)
43 #storing data into csv
44 dflink.to_csv("finalYoutube.csv",index=False)
45

```