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TASK 1-LEXICONS

In [1]:

```
#Lexicon->collection of words/phrases+information  
#Lexicon has lexical entires->each entry is word/phase  
import nltk  
#1. Stopwords  
from nltk.corpus import stopwords  
stopwords.words('english')
```

Out[1]:

```
['i',  
'me',  
'my',  
'myself',  
'we',  
'our',  
'ours',  
'ourselves',  
'you',  
"you're",  
"you've",  
"you'll",  
"you'd",  
'your',  
'yours',  
'yourself',  
'yourselves',  
'he'.]
```

In [2]:

```
stopwords.words('spanish')
```

Out[2]:

```
['de',  
'la',  
'que',  
'el',  
'en',  
'y',  
'a',  
'los',  
'del',  
'se',  
'las',  
'por',  
'un',  
'para',  
'con',  
'no',  
'una',  
'su'.]
```

In [3]:

```
stopwords.words('french')
```

Out[3]:

```
['au',  
'aux',  
'avec',  
'ce',  
'ces',  
'dans',  
'de',  
'des',  
'du',  
'elle',  
'en',  
'et',  
'eux',  
'il',  
'ils',  
'je',  
'la',  
'le'.
```

In [4]:

```
#2. CMU Wordlist  
import nltk  
entries=nltk.corpus.cmudict.entries()  
len(entries)
```

Out[4]:

```
133737
```

In [5]:

```
print(entries)
```

```
[('a', ['AH0']), ('a.', ['EY1']), ('a', ['EY1']), ...]
```

In []:

In [6]:

```
#3. Wordnet
from nltk.corpus import wordnet as wn
wn.synsets('dog') #good
```

Out[6]:

```
[Synset('dog.n.01'),
 Synset('frump.n.01'),
 Synset('dog.n.03'),
 Synset('cad.n.01'),
 Synset('frank.n.02'),
 Synset('pawl.n.01'),
 Synset('andiron.n.01'),
 Synset('chase.v.01')]
```

In [7]:

```
wn.synset('frank.n.02').lemma_names()
```

Out[7]:

```
['frank',
 'frankfurter',
 'hotdog',
 'hot_dog',
 'dog',
 'wiener',
 'wienerwurst',
 'weenie']
```

Task 2- Simple Text Classifier

In [8]:

```
def gender_features(word):
    return {'last_letter':word[-1]}
```

In [9]:

```
gender_features('Obama')
```

Out[9]:

```
{'last_letter': 'a'}
```

In [10]:

```
from nltk.corpus import names
labeled_names=[(name,'male') for name in names.words('male.txt')]+[(name,'female') for name in names.words('female.txt')]
```

In [11]:

```
import random
random.shuffle(labeled_names)
```

In [12]:

```
featuresets=[(gender_features(n),gender) for (n,gender) in labeled_names]
```

In [13]:

```
train_set,test_test=featuresets[500:],featuresets[:500]
```

In [14]:

```
import nltk  
classifier=nltk.NaiveBayesClassifier.train(train_set)
```

In [15]:

```
classifier.classify(gender_features('Rahul'))
```

Out[15]:

```
'male'
```

In [16]:

```
print(nltk.classify.accuracy(classifier,test_test))
```

```
0.728
```

Task 3-Vectorizer

In [17]:

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
```

In [18]:

```
vect=CountVectorizer(binary=True)  
corpus=["Tesseract is good optical character recognition engine", "optical character recognition engine"]  
vect.fit(corpus)
```

Out[18]:

```
CountVectorizer(binary=True)
```

In [19]:

```
vocab=vect.vocabulary_
```

In [20]:

```
for key in sorted(vocab.keys()):  
    print("{}:{}".format(key,vocab[key]))
```

```
character:0  
engine:1  
good:2  
is:3  
optical:4  
recognition:5  
significant:6  
tesseract:7
```

In [21]:

```
print(vect.transform(["This is a good optical illusion"]).toarray())
```

```
[[0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0]]
```

In [22]:

```
print(vect.transform(corpus).toarray())
```

```
[[1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1]  
 [1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0]]
```

In [23]:

```
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
```

In [24]:

```
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity  
similarity = cosine_similarity(vect.transform(["Google cloud is a good recognition engine"]
```

In [25]:

```
print(similarity)
```

```
[[0.67082039]]
```

In []: