

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2021****Subject Code:3170701****Date:22/12/2021****Subject Name:Compiler Design****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

MARKS

- Q.1** (a) Define following terms: **03**
 i. Compiler
 ii. Interpreter
 iii. Token
 (b) Explain activation tree? **04**
 (c) Explain a rule of Left factoring a grammar and give Example. **07**

- Q.2** (a) Explain input buffering methods. **03**
 (b) Define the following terms and give suitable example for it. **04**
 i. Augmented Grammar
 ii. LR(0) Item
 iii. LR(1) Item
 (c) Draw the DFA for the regular expression $(a|b)^*abb$ using set construction method only. **07**

OR

- (c) Draw NFA from regular expression using Thomson's construction and convert it into DFA. $(a|b)^* a b^* a$ **07**
Q.3 (a) Describe Ambiguous Grammar with example. **03**
 (b) Design FIRST and FOLLOW set for the following grammar. **04**
 $S \rightarrow 1AB \mid \epsilon$
 $A \rightarrow 1AC \mid 0C$
 $B \rightarrow 0S$
 $C \rightarrow 1$
 (c) Explain operator grammar. Generate precedence function table for following grammar. **07**
 $E \rightarrow EAE \mid id$
 $A \rightarrow + \mid *$

OR

- Q.3** (a) Differentiate Top Down Parsing and Bottom up parsing **03**
 (b) Explain error recovery strategies used by parser. **04**
 (c) Construct CLR parsing table for following grammar. **07**
 $S \rightarrow aSA \mid \epsilon$
 $A \rightarrow bS \mid c$
Q.4 (a) Explain various issues in design of code generator. **03**
 (b) Explain the following parameter passing methods. **04**
 1. Call-by-value
 2. Call-by-reference
 3. Copy-Restore
 4. Call-by-Name
 (c) Explain Peephole Optimization. **07**

OR

- Q.4** (a) Draw a DAG for expression: $a + a * (b - c) + (b - c) * d$. **03**
 (b) Compare: Static v/s Dynamic Memory Allocation. **04**
 (c) Translate following arithmetic expression **07**
 $-(a * b) + (c + d) - (a + b + c + d)$ into
 1] Quadruples
 2] Triple
 3] Indirect Triple
- Q.5** (a) Explain symbol table. For what purpose, compiler uses symbol table? **03**
 (b) Explain Basic-Block Scheduling. **04**
 (c) Explain synthesized attributes with the help of an example. **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Define a following: **03**
 i. Basic block
 ii. Constant folding
 iii. Handle.
 (b) Write difference(s) between stack and heap memory allocation. **04**
 (c) Explain Pass structure of assembler. **07**
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