

Assignment - 3.

Write a C program to implement for the Predictive Parser (non Recursive Descent parser) for the given grammar.

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
#define int 1
```

```
#define mulop 2
```

```
#define addop 3
```

```
#define openpar 4
```

```
#define closepar 5
```

```
#define size 50
```

```
int token
```

```
int E();
```

```
char lexbuff [size];
```

```
int lookahead = 0;
```

```
int lexel() {
```

```
    if (lexbuff[lookahead] != '\0') {
```

```
        while (lexbuff[lookahead] == '\t' || lexbuff[lookahead] == ' ')
```

```
            lookahead++;
```

```
        if (isalpha(lexbuff[lookahead])) {
```

```
            while (isalnum(lexbuff[lookahead]))
```

```
                lookahead++;
```

```
            lookahead--;
```

```
            return id;
```

```
} .
```

Teacher's Signature

10.

```

else if (isdigit (lexbuff[lookahead])) {
    while (isdigit (lexbuff[lookahead]))
        lookahead++;
    lookahead--;
    return id;
}

```

```

else if (lexbuff[lookahead] == '+')
    return addop;
else if (lexbuff[lookahead] == '*')
    return multop;
else if (lexbuff[lookahead] == '('')
    return openpar;
else if (lexbuff[lookahead] == ')')
    return closepar;
}
return -1;
}

```

```

int f() {

```

```

    token = lexel();
    if (token == id) {
        lookahead++;
        return 1;
    }

```

```

}

```

```

else if (token == openpar) {
    lookahead++;
}

```

Teacher's Signature


```
if (E()) {
```

```
    token = lex();
```

```
    if (token == closepar) {
```

```
        lookahead++;
```

```
        return 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
        return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
int TPRIME() {
```

```
    token = Lex();
```

```
    if (token == mulop) {
```

```
        lookahead++;
```

```
        if (P()) {
```

```
            if (TPRIME())
```

```
                return 1;
```

```
            else
```

```
                return 0;
```


}

else

return 0;

}

else

return 1;

}

int T() {

if (F()) {

if (TPrime())

return 1;

else

return 0;

}

return 0; }

int EPrime() {

token = lex();

if (token == aabbp) {

lookahead++;

if (T()) {

if (EPrime())

return 1;

return 0; }

return 0; }

return 1;

}

Teacher's Signature


```

int E() {
    if (T()) {
        if (EPRIME())
            return 1;
        return 0;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

```

int parser() {
    if (E()) {
        if (lexbuff[lookahead] == '\0')
            printf("Valid string");
        else
            printf("Invalid string");
    }
    else
        printf("Invalid string");
    getch();
    return 0;
}

```

```

int main() {

```

```

    printf("\n Recursive descent parsing for the following grammar\n");
    printf("\n  $E \rightarrow TE'$  \n  $E' \rightarrow +TE' | e$  \n  $T \rightarrow FT' | e$  \n  $T' \rightarrow xF' | e$  \n  $F \rightarrow (E) | \pm 0$  \n");

```

```

    printf("\n Enter the string to be checked ");

```

```

    gets(lexbuff);

```

```

    parser();

```

```

    return 0;

```

```

}

```

Teacher's Signature

Output

Recursive descent parsing for the following grammar

$$E \rightarrow TE'$$

$$E' \rightarrow +TE' / @$$

$$T \rightarrow FT'$$

$$T' \rightarrow * F' / @$$

$$F \rightarrow (E) / ID$$

Enter the valid string to be checked: A
valid.