

# CRUD Operations with MongoDB and FastAPI

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**GitHub Repository Link:** [https://github.com/rahulorihiki/FastAPI\\_MongoDB\\_CRUD\\_Application](https://github.com/rahulorihiki/FastAPI_MongoDB_CRUD_Application)

## 1. Setup MongoDB database and collection:

1. Download and install MongoDB
2. Create a MongoDB database and collection and run below commands:

```
mongosh
```

```
use mydatabase
```

```
db.createCollection('items')
```

## 2. Implement CRUD Wrapper Functions:

```
mongo_utils.py > create_item
1  from pymongo import MongoClient
2  from bson import ObjectId
3
4  client = MongoClient("mongodb://localhost:27017/")
5  db = client["mydatabase"]
6  collection = db["items"]
7
8  def create_item(item):
9      result = collection.insert_one(item)
10     return str(result.inserted_id)
11
12  def read_item(item_id):
13     result = collection.find_one({"_id": ObjectId(item_id)})
14     result["_id"] = str(result["_id"])
15     return result
16
17  def update_item(item_id, update_data):
18     collection.update_one({"_id": ObjectId(item_id)}, {"$set": update_data})
19     return read_item(item_id)
20
21  def delete_item(item_id):
22     result = collection.delete_one({"_id": ObjectId(item_id)})
23     return result.deleted_count > 0
24
```

### 3. Develop RESTful APIs with FastAPI:

```
main.py > read
1 from fastapi import FastAPI, HTTPException
2 from mongo_utils import create_item, read_item, update_item, delete_item
3 from pydantic import BaseModel
4
5 app = FastAPI()
6
7 class Item(BaseModel):
8     name: str
9     description: str = None
10    price: float
11    on_offer: bool = False
12
13 @app.post("/items/")
14 def create(item: Item):
15     item_id = create_item(item.dict())
16     return {"item_id": item_id}
17
18 @app.get("/items/{item_id}")
19 def read(item_id: str):
20     item = read_item(item_id)
21     if item:
22         return item
23     raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Item not found")
24
25 @app.put("/items/{item_id}")
26 def update(item_id: str, item: Item):
27     updated_item = update_item(item_id, item.dict())
28     if updated_item:
29         return updated_item
30     raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Item not found")
31
32 @app.delete("/items/{item_id}")
33 def delete(item_id: str):
34     if delete_item(item_id):
35         return {"message": "Item deleted"}
36     raise HTTPException(status_code=404, detail="Item not found")
37
```

```
INFO: Will watch for changes in these directories: ['C:\\Users\\goku1\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Jio
INFO: Uvicorn running on http://127.0.0.1:8000 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO: Started reloader process [11900] using WatchFiles
INFO: Started server process [27244]
INFO: Waiting for application startup.
INFO: Application startup complete.
INFO: Shutting down
INFO: Waiting for application shutdown.
INFO: Application shutdown complete.
INFO: Finished server process [27244]
INFO: Stopping reloader process [11900]
(base) (env) PS C:\Users\goku1\OneDrive\Desktop\Jio Institute\Q1\Databases and Data Warehousing
INFO: Will watch for changes in these directories: ['C:\\Users\\goku1\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Jio
INFO: Uvicorn running on http://127.0.0.1:8000 (Press CTRL+C to quit)
INFO: Started reloader process [38528] using WatchFiles
INFO: Started server process [9004]
INFO: Waiting for application startup.
INFO: Application startup complete.
INFO: 127.0.0.1:64971 - "POST /items HTTP/1.1" 307 Temporary Redirect
INFO: 127.0.0.1:64971 - "POST /items/ HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:64975 - "GET /items/66940b8eb67b1628500fa5ff HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:64985 - "PUT /items/66940b8eb67b1628500fa5ff HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: 127.0.0.1:64993 - "DELETE /items/66940b8eb67b1628500fa5ff HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
INFO: Shutting down
INFO: Waiting for application shutdown.
```

### 4. Test Application using Postman

#### a. Create

http://127.0.0.1:8000/items Save

POST http://127.0.0.1:8000/items Send

Params Authorization Headers (10) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary JSON Beautiful

```
1 {
2   "name": "Test Item 6",
3   "description": "A new updated sample item.",
4   "price": 19.553,
5   "on_offer": true
6 }
```

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 35 ms Size: 163 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON Q

```
1 {
2   "item_id": "66941462d334755f0818b6d0"
3 }
```

## b. Read

http://127.0.0.1:8000/items/66941462d334755f0818b6d0 Save

GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/items/66941462d334755f0818b6d0 Send

Params Authorization Headers (10) **Body** Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies

☐ none ☐ form-data ☐ x-www-form-urlencoded ☒ raw ☐ binary JSON Beautiful


```
1 {
2   "name": "Test Item 6",
3   "description": "A new updated sample item.",
4   "price": 19.553,
5   "on_offer": true
6 }
```




Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 7 ms Size: 255 B Save Response



Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON Q








```
1 {
2   "_id": "66941462d334755f0818b6d0",
3   "name": "Test Item 6",
4   "description": "A new updated sample item.",
5   "price": 19.553,
6   "on_offer": true
7 }
```

## c. Update



http://127.0.0.1:8000/items/66941462d334755f0818b6d0  Save



PUT  http://127.0.0.1:8000/items/66941462d334755f0818b6d0  Send 

Params Authorization Headers (10) **Body**  Pre-request Script Tests Settings 

 none  form-data  x-www-form-urlencoded  raw  binary **JSON**  


```
1
2  "name": "Test Item 6",
3  "description": "A new updated updated sample item.",
4  "price": 19.553,
5  "on_offer": true
6
```




Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results  Status: 200 OK Time: 9 ms Size: 263 B 



Pretty Raw Preview Visualize **JSON**  








```
1
2  "_id": "66941462d334755f0818b6d0",
3  "name": "Test Item 6",
4  "description": "A new updated updated sample item.",
5  "price": 19.553,
6  "on_offer": true
7
```

## 4. Delete



http://127.0.0.1:8000/items/66941462d334755f0818b6d0  Save



DELETE  http://127.0.0.1:8000/items/66941462d334755f0818b6d0  Send 

Params Authorization Headers (10) **Body**  Pre-request Script Tests Settings 

 none  form-data  x-www-form-urlencoded  raw  binary **JSON**  

```
1
2  "name": "Test Item 6",
3  "description": "A new updated updated sample item.",
4  "price": 19.553,
5  "on_offer": true
6
```

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results  Status: 200 OK Time: 6 ms Size: 151 B 

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize **JSON**  

```
1
2  "message": "Item deleted"
3
```