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My Blog: <a href="https://substack.com/@trackinggeopoliticalrisk">https://substack.com/@trackinggeopoliticalrisk</a>

Google Scholar Id: https://scholar.google.com/citations?

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## **Education**

PhD (Candidate), Centre for East Asian Studies (China Division), JNU

Dissertation: The 'Party Building' of the Communist Party of China: Organisational

Reforms and Cadre Management, 2002–2022

2022 – Present

MPhil, Centre for East Asian Studies (China Division), JNU Dissertation: Economic

Reforms and Changes in the Composition and Orientation of the CPC: A Case Study of Cadre Recruitment Policy, 2002–2017

2019 - 2021

MA in Political Science, University of Delhi, 2018

BA in Political Science, University of Delhi, 2016

# Research Interests Fellowship/Awards

- Chinese domestic politics
- Great power politics and China–US relations
- Military Technology

# Fellowship/Awards

MacFarquhar Chinese Studies Collection at the Ashoka University HDFC Library

## Service

• Founder, Defence Studies Association – JNU

## **Professional Skills**

- Research Methods: Qualitative analysis, content analysis, archival research
- Data Science: Python, R (basic applications in political analysis)
- Languages: Hindi (native), English (fluent), Chinese (HSK-3)

#### **Academic Publications**

#### **Book Reviews**

Pandey, Rahul (2025), Review of \*China's Rising Foreign Ministry: Practices and Representations of Assertive Diplomacy\* by Dylan M.H. Loh, Stanford University Press, 2024. Journal of Defence Studies 19(2), pp. 169–175., <a href="https://www.idsa.in/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/10-jds-19-2-2025-Rahul-Pandey.pdf">https://www.idsa.in/wp-content/uploads/2025/09/10-jds-19-2-2025-Rahul-Pandey.pdf</a>

## **Peer-Reviewed Articles**

Forthcoming: "The Arctic Frontier: Geopolitical Chessboard of Major Powers," Journal of Defence Studies.

#### **In Process Submissions:**

- 1. Intraparty Rules and Party Buildings in Urban China During Xi Jinping, Economic and Political Weekly.
- 2. US-China Maritime Power Projection Capabilities and Bipolarity in the International System, Maritime Affairs Journal, National Maritime Foundation of India.
- 3. Either book/Research Paper Revisited Bi-Polarity in the Current World Order, Revisited Bi-Polarity in Current World Order: Neo-Realist Framework of Great Power Capabilities, Sino Group Belt and Road Research Institute, Hong Kong, Chu Hai College,

#### **Issue Briefs**

Organisation for Research on China and Asia (2024), Composition and Orientation of the Communist Party Membership Under Xi Jinping, July 24, 2024; <a href="https://orcasia.org/article/802/composition-and-orientation-of-the-communist-party-membership-under-xi-jinping">https://orcasia.org/article/802/composition-and-orientation-of-the-communist-party-membership-under-xi-jinping</a>

Vivekananda International Foundation (2025), Trends in Chinese Communist Party Composition and Orientation, July 24, 2025; <a href="https://www.vifindia.org/sites/default/files/">https://www.vifindia.org/sites/default/files/</a>

<u>Trends-in-Chinese-Communist-Party-Composition-and-Orientation-of-Its-Party-Membership-and-Organisation.pdf</u>

#### **Conference Presentations**

"Political Approaches of India and China to Farming Sectors and Sustainable Development," Law Mantra Trust, Indian Law Institute, New Delhi, 2022.

Revisited Bi-Polarity in Current World Order: Neo-Realist Framework of Great Power Capabilities, Sino Group Belt and Road Research Institute, Hong Kong Chu Hai College, November 14-15, 2025.

# Media Contributions & Public Engagement

- 1. **Forthcoming-** Valdai Discussion Club, Russia, Reviving Russia, India and China (RIC): Trilateral Path to New Global Order.
- 2. The Diplomat (2025), China's Rare Earth Leverage Is the Frontline of 21st Century Geopolitics, October 10, 2025, <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2025/10/chinas-rare-earth-leverage-is-the-frontline-of-21st-century-geopolitics/">https://thediplomat.com/2025/10/chinas-rare-earth-leverage-is-the-frontline-of-21st-century-geopolitics/</a>
- 3. Chintan- India Foundation (2025), China's Arctic Policy: How China's Tech Know-How Fuels Its Arctic Dreams, October 10, 2025, <a href="https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/chinas-arctic-policy-how-chinas-tech-know-how-fuels-its-arctic-dreams/">https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/chinas-arctic-policy-how-chinas-tech-know-how-fuels-its-arctic-dreams/</a>
- 4. Modern Diplomacy (2025), Great Power Competition in AI-led Driven Warfare between the US and China, October 6, 2025, <a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/10/06/great-power-competition-in-ai-led-driven-warfare-between-the-us-and-china/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/10/06/great-power-competition-in-ai-led-driven-warfare-between-the-us-and-china/</a>
- 5. Dainik Jagran (October 3, 2025), शटडाउन: अमेरिकी शासन प्रणाली की विफलता, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण.
- 6. Dainik Jagran (सितंबर 18, 2025), भारत रूस व्यापार और अमेरिकी टैरिफ, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण.
- 7. The Diplomat (2025), The Geopolitical Message of China's Military Parade, September 4, 2025, <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2025/09/the-geopolitical-message-of-chinas-military-parade/">https://thediplomat.com/2025/09/the-geopolitical-message-of-chinas-military-parade/</a>

- 8. Modern Diplomacy (2025), Critical Minerals and Critical Security: U.S. Military Dependence on China's Rare Earths, August 29, 2025, <a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/08/29/critical-minerals-and-critical-security-u-s-military-dependence-on-chinas-rare-earths/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/08/29/critical-minerals-and-critical-security-u-s-military-dependence-on-chinas-rare-earths/</a>
- 9. Dainik Jagran (अगस्त 23, 2025), वैश्विक भू-राजनीतिक परिस्थितियों में बदलाव, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण.
- 10.SOAS (University of London) China Institute Blogs (2025) China's War Memory and the Politics of Nationalism, August 7, 2025, <a href="https://blogs.soas.ac.uk/china-institute/2025/08/07/chinas-war-memory-and-the-politics-of-nationalism/">https://blogs.soas.ac.uk/china-institute/2025/08/07/chinas-war-memory-and-the-politics-of-nationalism/</a>
- 11.Modern Diplomacy (2025), Pagers to Spider's Web: Deep Intelligence and Low-Cost Weapons Redefining Warfare, July 31, 2025, <a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/07/31/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/07/31/</a> pagers-to-spiders-web-deep-intelligence-and-low-cost-weapons-redefining-warfare/
- 12. The Diplomat (July 16, 2025), China's H1 Economic Data Was Encouraging, But It's Not Out of the Woods Yet, <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2025/07/chinas-h1-economic-data-was-encouraging-but-its-not-out-of-the-woods-yet/">https://thediplomat.com/2025/07/chinas-h1-economic-data-was-encouraging-but-its-not-out-of-the-woods-yet/</a>
- 13.Dainik Jagran (जुलाई 9, 2025), सेना के आधुनिकीकरण का समय, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण.
- 14.India Foundation (May 22, 2025), Relations between Moscow and Beijing Since 2022: No Limits Partnership with Cautions, <a href="https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/relations-between-moscow-and-beijing-since-2022-no-limits-partnership-with-cautions/">https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/relations-between-moscow-and-beijing-since-2022-no-limits-partnership-with-cautions/</a>
- 15.Dainik Jagran (May 17, 2025), युद्ध में विजय की बहुस्तरीय रणनीति, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण.
- 16.The Diplomat (April 21, 2025), Xi Jinping's Tour Highlights Southeast Asia as the Frontline of the Global China-US Competition: <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2025/04/xi-jinpings-tour-highlights-southeast-asia-as-the-frontline-of-the-global-china-us-competition/">https://thediplomat.com/2025/04/xi-jinpings-tour-highlights-southeast-asia-as-the-frontline-of-the-global-china-us-competition/</a>
- 17.India Foundation (April 17, 2025), Seeking Stability: The 2025 GWR and China's Economic Strategy; <a href="https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/seeking-stability-the-2025-gwr-and-chinas-economic-strategy/">https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/seeking-stability-the-2025-gwr-and-chinas-economic-strategy/</a>

- 18.Russian International Affairs Council (RIAC), (April 10, 2025, The U.S.-Led Global Disorder: Opportunities for India, China and Russia, <a href="https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/columns/global-governance-and-world-politics/the-u-s-led-global-disorder-opportunities-for-india-china-and-russia/">https://russiancouncil.ru/en/analytics-and-comments/columns/global-governance-and-world-politics/the-u-s-led-global-disorder-opportunities-for-india-china-and-russia/</a>
- 19. Viyug, Trump's Tariffs Impact on the Auto Sector and Global Supply Chain, April 10, 2025, <a href="https://viyug.org.in/trumps-tariffs-impact-on-the-auto-sector-and-global-supply-chains/">https://viyug.org.in/trumps-tariffs-impact-on-the-auto-sector-and-global-supply-chains/</a>
- 20.Dainik Jagran (April 8, 2025), भारत- चीन कूटनीतिक संबंधों के 75 वर्ष, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण.
- 21. International Foundation (March 7, 2025), Global Trends on Chip Design and Fabrication-Related Research, <a href="https://www.vifindia.org/article/2025/march/07/Global-Trends-on-Chip-Design-and-Fabrication-Related-Research">https://www.vifindia.org/article/2025/march/07/Global-Trends-on-Chip-Design-and-Fabrication-Related-Research</a>
- 22.Firstpost (March 3, 2025), Germany: How stagnant economy is fuelling polarisation, conservatism <a href="https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/germany-how-stagnant-economy-is-fuelling-polarisation-conservatism-13868344.html">https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/germany-how-stagnant-economy-is-fuelling-polarisation-conservatism-13868344.html</a>
- 23.The Diplomat (February 18, 2025), Xi Jinping Holds Economic Symposium With Corporate Giants, <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2025/02/xi-jinping-holds-economic-symposium-with-corporate-giants/">https://thediplomat.com/2025/02/xi-jinping-holds-economic-symposium-with-corporate-giants/</a>
- 24.Dainik Jagran (January 27, 2025), उभरती हुई वैश्विक सामरिक चुनौतियां, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण.
- 25.Firstpost (January 14, 2025), How sixth-gen J-36 aircraft seeks to revolutionise Chinese air power: <a href="https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/how-sixth-gen-j-36-aircraft-seeks-to-revolutionise-chinese-air-power-13852781.html">https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/how-sixth-gen-j-36-aircraft-seeks-to-revolutionise-chinese-air-power-13852781.html</a>
- 26.India Foundation, (January 2, 2025), India's Nepal Challenge, China Factor: <a href="https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/indias-nepal-challenge-china-factor/">https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/indias-nepal-challenge-china-factor/</a>
- 27. The Diplomat (31 December 2024), China is Dominating the Race for Generative AI Patents, <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2025/01/china-is-dominating-the-race-for-generative-ai-patents/">https://thediplomat.com/2025/01/china-is-dominating-the-race-for-generative-ai-patents/</a>
- 28.Indian Express (20 December 20224), Can Xi Jinping's plan for 2025 shore up China's economy?: <a href="https://indianexpress.com/article/opinion/columns/xi-jinping-plan-2025-china-economy-9735978/">https://indianexpress.com/article/opinion/columns/xi-jinping-plan-2025-china-economy-9735978/</a>

- 29. Viyug, December 18, 2024, China's Economic Policy for 2025: <a href="https://viyug.org.in/chinas-economic-policy-for-2025/">https://viyug.org.in/chinas-economic-policy-for-2025/</a>
- 30.VIF (December 11, 2024), Great Power Competition for the Semiconductor/Chip and India's Way Ahead: <a href="https://www.vifindia.org/2024/december/11/Great-Power-Competition-for-the-Semiconductor-Chip-and-India-s-Way-Ahead">https://www.vifindia.org/2024/december/11/Great-Power-Competition-for-the-Semiconductor-Chip-and-India-s-Way-Ahead</a>
- 31.Firstpost (November 30, 2024), INS Arighat's K-4 missile test: A giant leap in India's naval defence: <a href="https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost.com/opinion/ins-arighats-k-4-missile-test-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-in-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-naval-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-defence-twitter-www.firstpost-a-giant-leap-indias-defence-twitter-www.
- 32. Viyug, November 25, 2024, 'How can China Respond to Trump's New China Policy? ', <a href="https://viyug.org.in/how-can-china-respond-to-trumps-new-china-policy/">https://viyug.org.in/how-can-china-respond-to-trumps-new-china-policy/</a>
- 33.SIS Blog, JNU, November 25, 2024, 'Disengagement Process between India and China', <a href="https://sisblogjnu.wixsite.com/website/post/disengagement-process-between-india-and-china">https://sisblogjnu.wixsite.com/website/post/disengagement-process-between-india-and-china</a>
- 34. Vivekanand International Foundation, November 11, 2024, Beijing's Strategic Engagement with Bangladesh in the Aftermath of Power Shift: <a href="https://www.vifindia.org/article/2024/november/11/Beijing-s-Strategic-Engagement-with-Bangladesh-in-the-Aftermath-of-Power-Shift">https://www.vifindia.org/article/2024/november/11/Beijing-s-Strategic-Engagement-with-Bangladesh-in-the-Aftermath-of-Power-Shift</a>
- 35.India Foundation, 14 November 2024, The Long Route of Dialogue and Engagement Between Modi and Xi after the Galwan Standoff: <a href="https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/the-long-route-of-dialogue-and-engagement-between-modi-and-xi-after-the-galwan-standoff/">https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/the-long-route-of-dialogue-and-engagement-between-modi-and-xi-after-the-galwan-standoff/</a>
- 36.दैनिक जागरण, कूटनीतिक प्रयासों से संभव समाधान, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण, 2 नवंबर 2024.
- 37.Firstpost, How Chinese hold over Dhaka outlasts any turmoil in Bangladesh, October 28, 2024, <a href="https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/how-chinese-hold-over-dhaka-outlasts-any-turmoil-in-bangladesh-13829879.html">https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/how-chinese-hold-over-dhaka-outlasts-any-turmoil-in-bangladesh-13829879.html</a>
- 38.India Foundation, China's Yu-10 Torpedo: Implications for Naval Power and Global Security, October 1, 2024, <a href="https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/chinas-yu-10-torpedo-implications-for-naval-power-and-global-security/">https://chintan.indiafoundation.in/articles/chinas-yu-10-torpedo-implications-for-naval-power-and-global-security/</a>

- 39. Firstpost, Cabinet approval for Chandrayaan-4: Great power competition heats up in space, September 26, 2024: <a href="https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/cabinet-approval-for-chandrayaan-4-great-power-competition-heats-up-in-space-13819419.html">https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/cabinet-approval-for-chandrayaan-4-great-power-competition-heats-up-in-space-13819419.html</a>
- 40.The Diplomat, Great Power Competition and China's New Era of ICBM Testing, September 26, 2024: <a href="https://thediplomat.com/2024/09/great-power-competition-and-chinas-new-era-of-icbm-testing/">https://thediplomat.com/2024/09/great-power-competition-and-chinas-new-era-of-icbm-testing/</a>
- 41.Firstpost, US presidential election: Donald Trump, Kamala Harris and stakes for India, 8 September 2024: <a href="https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/us-presidential-election-donald-trump-kamala-harris-and-stakes-for-india-13812998.html">https://www.firstpost.com/opinion/us-presidential-election-donald-trump-kamala-harris-and-stakes-for-india-13812998.html</a>
- 42.South China Morning Post, Opinion, How US-China science pact's fate could shake global R&D landscape, 03/09/2024, <a href="https://www.scmp.com/opinion/china-opinion/article/3276949/how-us-china-science-pacts-fate-could-shake-global-rd-landscape?">https://www.scmp.com/opinion/china-opinion/article/3276949/how-us-china-science-pacts-fate-could-shake-global-rd-landscape?</a>
  <a href="mailto:module=top\_story&pgtype=section">module=top\_story&pgtype=section</a>
- 43.दैनिक जागरण, शिक्षा-रोज़गार तक समान पहुँच, 24 अगस्त, 2024.
- 44.इस्लामिक उग्रवाद का उभार, हस्तकक्षेप, राष्ट्रीय सहारा, Date, 17 August 2024, page 4: <a href="http://rashtriyasahara.com/epaper/1/9/2024-08-17/1">http://rashtriyasahara.com/epaper/1/9/2024-08-17/1</a>
- 45. Changing Face of European Politics and its Implications for the European Union, June 14, 2024: <a href="https://www.financialexpress.com/world-news/changing-face-of-european-politics-and-its-implications-for-the-european-union/3524582/">https://www.financialexpress.com/world-news/changing-face-of-european-union/3524582/</a>
- 46.Understanding the 2024 Electoral Mandate and Policy Orientation, June 6, 2024: <a href="https://www.financialexpress.com/business/defence-understanding-the-2024-electoral-mandate-and-policy-orientation-3516860/">https://www.financialexpress.com/business/defence-understanding-the-2024-electoral-mandate-and-policy-orientation-3516860/</a>
- 47.Xi Jinping's Visit to Europe and Its Significance, May 13, 2024: <a href="https://www.financialexpress.com/world-news/xi-jinpings-visit-to-europe-and-its-significance/3486211/">https://www.financialexpress.com/world-news/xi-jinpings-visit-to-europe-and-its-significance/3486211/</a>
- 48.विश्व में भारत का बढ़ता वर्चस्व, दैनिक जागरण, राष्ट्रीय संस्करण, दिनांक 11/05/2024, Page number 9, <a href="https://epaper.jagran.com/epaper/edition-today-262-national.html">https://epaper.jagran.com/epaper/edition-today-262-national.html</a>

- 49.Beyond the Ballot: Influence of the Leadership faces In Voting turnout <a href="https://thedailyguardian.com/beyond-the-ballot-influence-of-leadership-faces-in-voting-turnout/">https://thedailyguardian.com/beyond-the-ballot-influence-of-leadership-faces-in-voting-turnout/</a>
- 50.हिन्दी में! चीन का नया हथियार: सूचना सहायता बल और आधुनिक युद्ध का भविष्य, मई २०२४: <a href="https://www-news18-com.translate.goog/opinion/opinion-chinas-new-weapon-the-information-support-force-and-future-of-modern-warfare-8875509.html?">https://www-news18-com.translate.goog/opinion/opinion-chinas-new-weapon-the-information-support-force-and-future-of-modern-warfare-8875509.html?</a>
  <a href="https://www.news18-com.translate.goog/opinion/opinion-chinas-new-weapon-the-information-support-force-and-future-of-modern-warfare-8875509.html?">https://www.news18-com.translate.goog/opinion/opinion-chinas-new-weapon-the-information-support-force-and-future-of-modern-warfare-8875509.html?</a>
  <a href="https://www.news18-com.translate.goog/opinion/opinion-chinas-new-weapon-the-information-support-force-and-future-of-modern-warfare-8875509.html?">https://www.news18-com.translate.goog/opinion/opinion-chinas-new-weapon-the-information-support-force-and-future-of-modern-warfare-8875509.html?</a>
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