

**INSTITUTE OF COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY**  
**B-TECH COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING 2025-26**  
**SUBJECT: COMPUTER NETWORKS**

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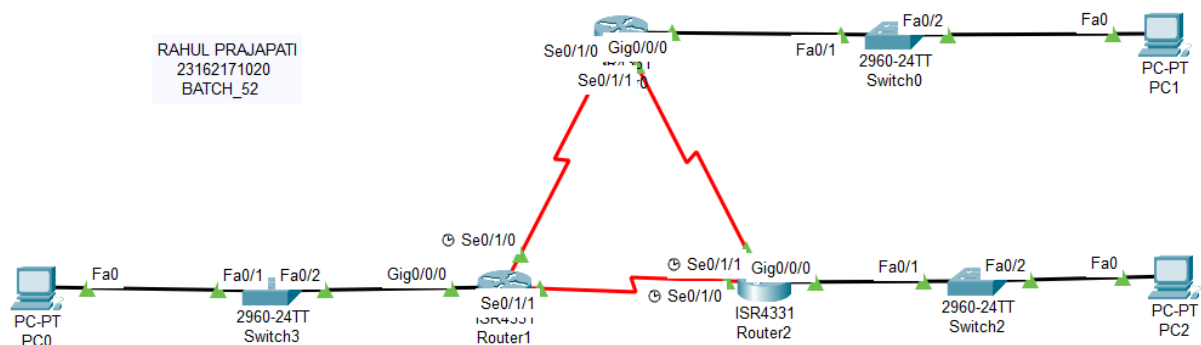
BRANCH: CYBER SECURITY

BATCH: 52

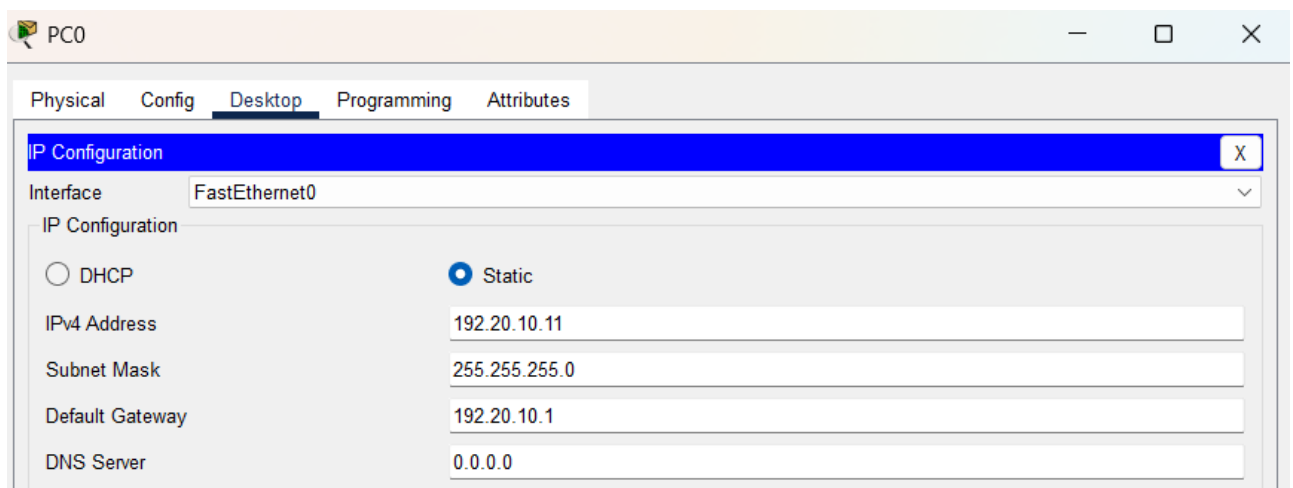
**PRACTICAL\_08**

**Aim:** To design a network using Open Shortest Path First (OSPF) Protocol.

**1. NETWORK DESIGN:**



**2. PC0\_IP:**



### 3. ROUTER\_1\_IP\_CONFIGURATION:

Router1

Physical **Config** CLI Attributes

**GLOBAL**

Settings

Algorithm Settings

**ROUTING**

Static

RIP

**SWITCHING**

VLAN Database

**INTERFACE**

GigabitEthernet0/0/0

GigabitEthernet0/0/1

GigabitEthernet0/0/2

Serial0/1/0

Serial0/1/1

GigabitEthernet0/0/0

Port Status ☒ On

Bandwidth ☐ 1000 Mbps ☒ 100 Mbps ☐ 10 Mbps ☒ Auto

Duplex ☐ Half Duplex ☒ Full Duplex ☒ Auto

MAC Address 000A.F37B.6601

IP Configuration

IPv4 Address 192.20.10.1

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Tx Ring Limit 10

Router0

Physical **Config** CLI Attributes

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**INTERFACE**

GigabitEthernet0/0/0

GigabitEthernet0/0/1

GigabitEthernet0/0/2

Serial0/1/0

Serial0/1/1

GigabitEthernet0/0/0

Port Status ☒ On

Bandwidth ☐ 1000 Mbps ☒ 100 Mbps ☐ 10 Mbps ☒ Auto

Duplex ☐ Half Duplex ☒ Full Duplex ☒ Auto

MAC Address 0001.97EA.2C01

IP Configuration

IPv4 Address 192.20.30.1

Subnet Mask 255.255.255.0

Tx Ring Limit 10

Router0

Physical **Config** CLI Attributes

**GLOBAL**

Settings

Algorithm Settings

**ROUTING**

Static

RIP

**SWITCHING**

VLAN Database

**INTERFACE**

GigabitEthernet0/0/0

GigabitEthernet0/0/1

GigabitEthernet0/0/2

Serial0/1/0

Serial0/1/1

Serial0/1/0

Port Status ☒ On

Duplex ☒ Full Duplex

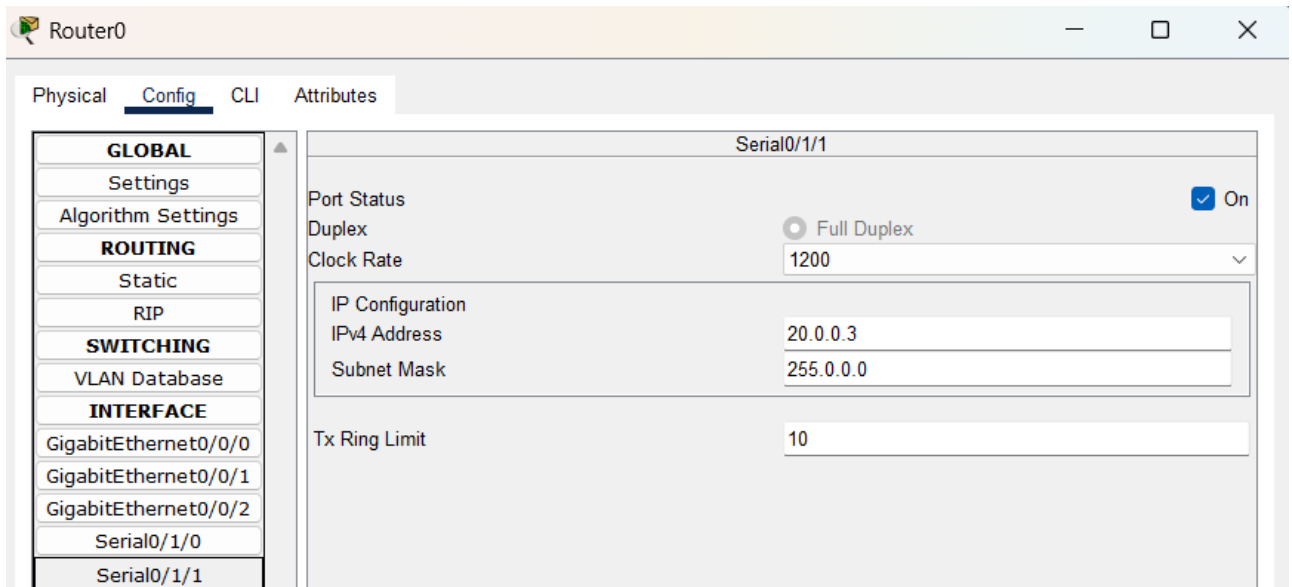
Clock Rate 1200

IP Configuration

IPv4 Address 30.0.0.3

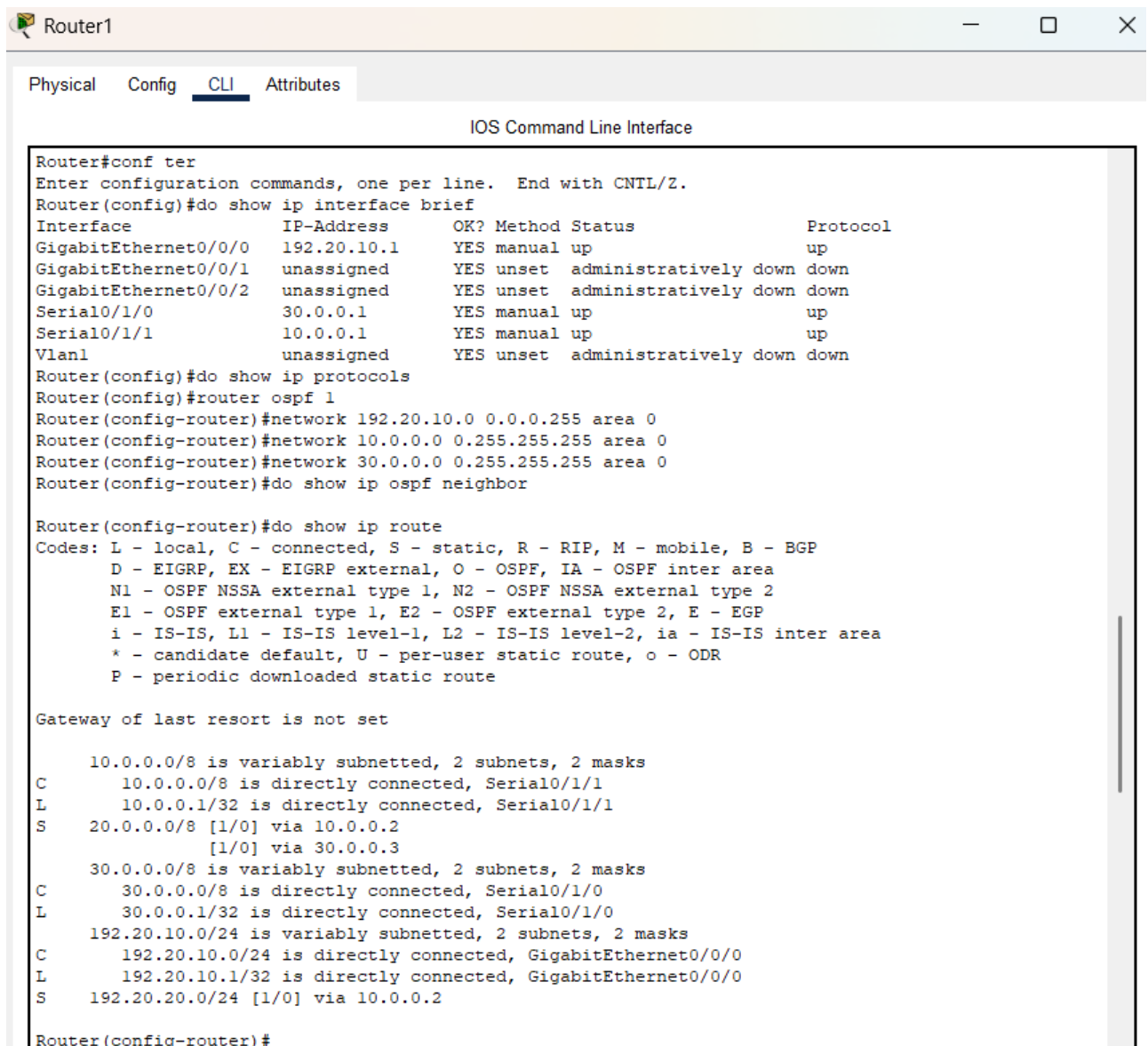
Subnet Mask 255.0.0.0

Tx Ring Limit 10



## 4. IP\_ROUTE&CONFIGURATION:

### A. ROUTER\_1:



```
Router(config-router)#do show ip protocols
```

```
Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"
```

```
Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
```

```
Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
```

```
Router ID 192.20.10.1
```

```
Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa
```

```
Maximum path: 4
```

```
Routing for Networks:
```

```
192.20.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
```

```
10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
```

```
30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
```

```
Routing Information Sources:
```

```
Gateway Distance Last Update
```

```
192.20.10.1 110 00:01:38
```

```
Distance: (default is 110)
```

## A. ROUTER\_0:

Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config)#do show ip interface brief
```

Interface	IP-Address	OK?	Method	Status	Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0/0	192.20.30.1	YES	manual	up	up
GigabitEthernet0/0/1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
GigabitEthernet0/0/2	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down
Serial0/1/0	30.0.0.3	YES	manual	up	up
Serial0/1/1	20.0.0.3	YES	manual	up	up
Vlan1	unassigned	YES	unset	administratively down	down

```
Router(config)#do show ip protocols
```

```
Router(config)#router ospf 1
```

```
Router(config-router)#network 192.20.30.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
```

```
Router(config-router)#network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
```

```
Router(config-router)#network 30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
```

```
Router(config-router)#
```

```
00:44:34: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 192.20.10.1 on Serial0/1/0 from LOADING to FULL, Loading Done
```

```
Router(config-router)#do show ip ospf neighbor
```

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface
192.20.10.1	0	FULL/ -	00:00:36	30.0.0.1	Serial0/1/0

```
Router(config-router)#do show ip protocols
```

```
Routing Protocol is "ospf 1"
```

```
Outgoing update filter list for all interfaces is not set
```

```
Incoming update filter list for all interfaces is not set
```

```
Router ID 192.20.30.1
```

```
Number of areas in this router is 1. 1 normal 0 stub 0 nssa
```

```
Maximum path: 4
```

```
Routing for Networks:
```

```
192.20.30.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
```

```
20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
```

```
30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
```

```
Routing Information Sources:
```

```
Gateway Distance Last Update
```

```
192.20.10.1 110 00:01:00
```

```
192.20.30.1 110 00:01:00
```

```
Distance: (default is 110)
```

```
Router(config-router)#do show ip route
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
```

```
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
```

```
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
```

```
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
```

```
i - IS-IS, LI - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
```

```
* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
```

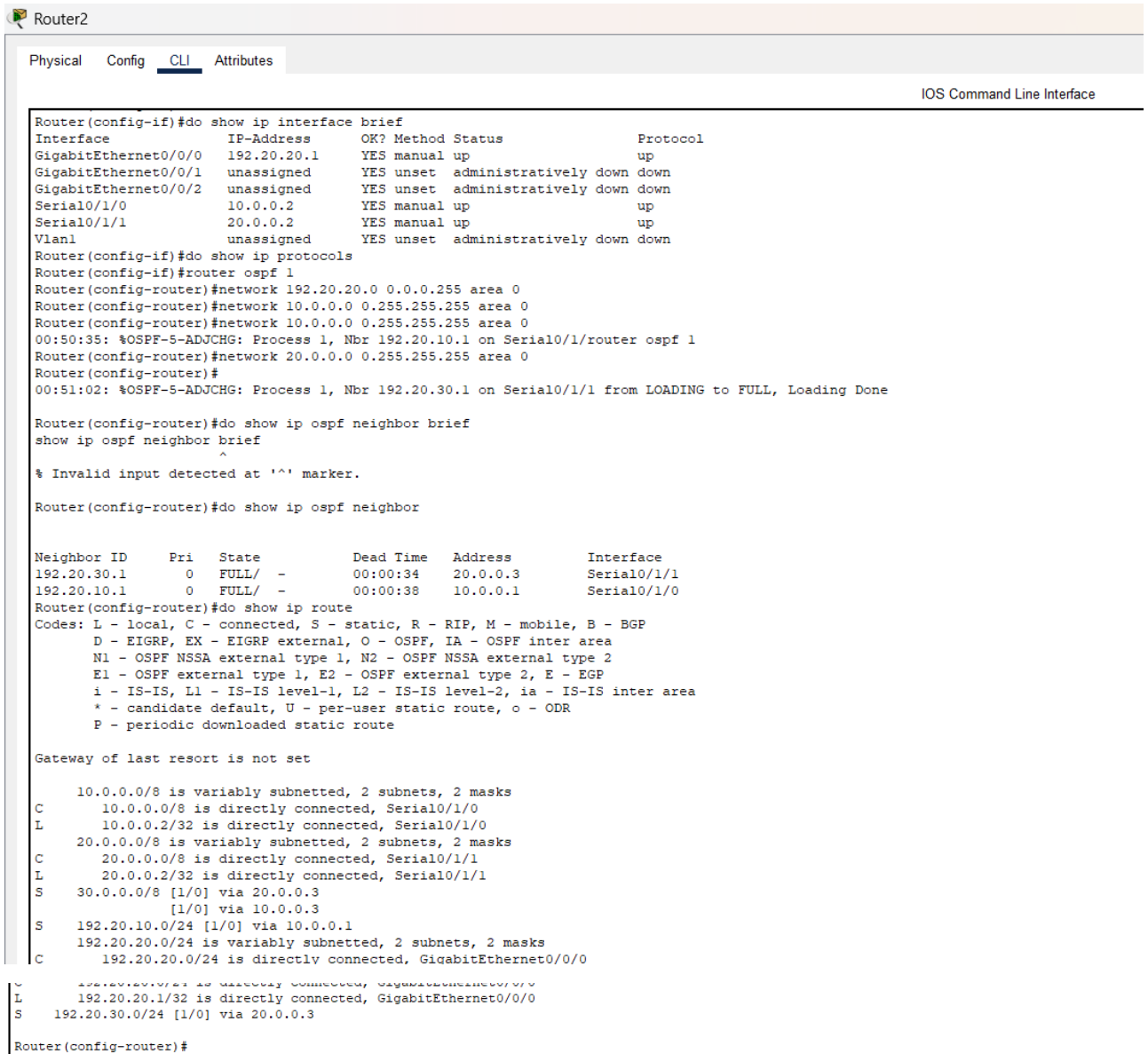
```
P - periodic downloaded static route
```

```
Gateway of last resort is not set
```

```
S 10.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 30.0.0.1
    [1/0] via 20.0.0.2
    20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
L 20.0.0.3/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
    30.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
L 30.0.0.3/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
O 192.20.10.0/24 [110/65] via 30.0.0.1, 00:01:10, Serial0/1/0
S 192.20.20.0/24 [1/0] via 10.0.0.1
    192.20.30.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C 192.20.30.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L 192.20.30.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0

Router(config-router)#
```

## A. ROUTER\_2:



Router2

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config-if)#do show ip interface brief
Interface          IP-Address      OK? Method Status      Protocol
GigabitEthernet0/0/0 192.20.20.1    YES manual up          up
GigabitEthernet0/0/1 unassigned      YES unset   administratively down down
GigabitEthernet0/0/2 unassigned      YES unset   administratively down down
Serial0/1/0         10.0.0.2       YES manual up          up
Serial0/1/1         20.0.0.2       YES manual up          up
Vlan1               unassigned      YES unset   administratively down down

Router(config-if)#do show ip protocols
Router(config-if)#router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#network 192.20.20.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
00:50:35: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 192.20.10.1 on Serial0/1/router ospf 1
Router(config-router)#network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
Router(config-router)#
00:51:02: %OSPF-5-ADJCHG: Process 1, Nbr 192.20.30.1 on Serial0/1/1 from LOADING to FULL, Loading Done

Router(config-router)#do show ip ospf neighbor brief
show ip ospf neighbor brief
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Router(config-router)#do show ip ospf neighbor

Neighbor ID      Pri   State           Dead Time   Address        Interface
192.20.30.1      0     FULL/-          00:00:34    20.0.0.3       Serial0/1/1
192.20.10.1      0     FULL/-          00:00:38    10.0.0.1       Serial0/1/0

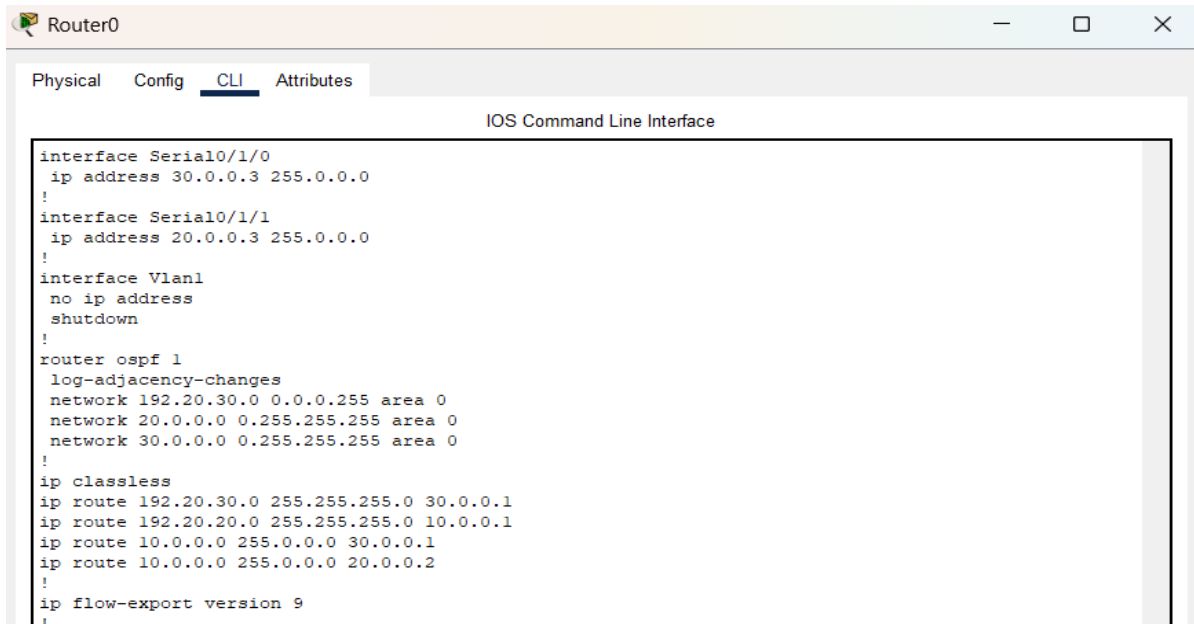
Router(config-router)#do show ip route
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
L       10.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/0
C       20.0.0.0/8 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
L       20.0.0.2/32 is directly connected, Serial0/1/1
S       30.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via 20.0.0.3
        [1/0] via 10.0.0.3
S       192.20.10.0/24 [1/0] via 10.0.0.1
        192.20.20.0/24 is variably subnetted, 2 subnets, 2 masks
C       192.20.20.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
C       192.20.20.0/24 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
L       192.20.20.1/32 is directly connected, GigabitEthernet0/0/0
S       192.20.30.0/24 [1/0] via 20.0.0.3

Router(config-router)#
```

## 5. DO SHOW RUN:



Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
interface Serial0/1/0
ip address 30.0.0.3 255.0.0.0
!
interface Serial0/1/1
ip address 20.0.0.3 255.0.0.0
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
log-adjacency-changes
network 192.20.30.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
network 30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
!
ip classless
ip route 192.20.30.0 255.255.255.0 30.0.0.1
ip route 192.20.20.0 255.255.255.0 10.0.0.1
ip route 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 30.0.0.1
ip route 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 20.0.0.2
!
ip flow-export version 9
!
```

Router1

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
interface Serial0/1/0
ip address 30.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
clock rate 2000000
!
interface Serial0/1/1
ip address 10.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
!
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
log-adjacency-changes
network 192.20.10.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
network 30.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
!
ip classless
ip route 20.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 10.0.0.2
ip route 20.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 30.0.0.3
ip route 192.20.30.0 255.255.255.0 30.0.0.3
ip route 192.20.20.0 255.255.255.0 10.0.0.2
!
ip flow-export version 9
```



Router2




Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
interface Vlan1
no ip address
shutdown
!
router ospf 1
log-adjacency-changes
network 192.20.20.0 0.0.0.255 area 0
network 10.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 0
!
ip classless
ip route 192.20.10.0 255.255.255.0 10.0.0.1
ip route 192.20.30.0 255.255.255.0 20.0.0.3
ip route 30.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 20.0.0.3
ip route 30.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 10.0.0.3
!
ip flow-export version 9
```

## 6. Packet\_Transfer.

PDU List Window										Simulation Panel	
Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Event List	
	Successful	PC0	PC1	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	Vis.	Last Device
										0.000	--
										0.001	PC0
										0.002	Switch3
										0.003	Router1
										0.004	Router0
										0.005	Switch0
										0.006	PC1
										0.007	Switch0
										0.008	Router0
										0.009	Router1
										0.010	Switch3

PDU List Window										Simulation Panel		
Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Edit	Event List		
	Successful	PC2	PC1	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(edit)	Vis.	Time(sec)	Last Device
											0.000	--
											0.001	PC2
											0.002	Switch2
											0.003	Router2
											0.004	Router0
											0.005	Switch0
											0.006	PC1
											0.007	Switch0
											0.008	Router0
											0.009	Router2
											0.010	Switch2